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ANGLO-SAXON

BISHOPS, KINGS AND NOBLES

THE SUCCESSION OF THE BISHOPS AND THE PEDIGREES OF THE KINGS AND NOBLES.

BY

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In the second column are given the date, as nearly as it can be ascertained, of the bishop's consecration, and the see to which he was primarily consecrated. Here also are mentioned the contemporary bishop or bishops bearing the same name; this identity of name is one source of difficulty in dating the bishops, for, as the charters do not in early years record the sees of the witnessing bishops, it may be somewhat doubtful in any particular case which of the two or three contemporary bishops is the signatary.

The third column gives the date of the bishop's accession to the see in question, if he was translated from another see; if he was consecrated to the see itself, there was no translation, and no date will be found in this column. The various designations given him in different documents are also given here.

The fourth and fifth columns contain references to the earliest and the latest charters in which the bishop's name occurs, and also to any council at which he was present.

In the sixth column is given the date of the bishop's translation or death, with the variations found in the different authorities.

The year of the Conquest A.D. 1066 is not strictly the boundary of the episcopal successions considered in this book, for that year has been overpassed without hesitation, when in any see a bishop of somewhat later time bore an Anglo-Saxon name.

The chief portion of the first part of this volume consists then of the diocesan lists of the sees of the Anglo-Saxon monarchies and of Whithern in Galloway; to these are added the partial successions of the bishops of Cornwall, of Mayo of the Saxons (Ireland), of Llandaff (Wales), of Glasgow (Scotland), of Anglo-Saxon consecration.

These tables are followed by

1. a list of bishops holding temporary, foreign, or doubtful sees, mentioned in A.-S. charters and histories, and

2. a list of bishops, of whom nothing whatever is known beyond the fact that they were signataries to certain charters. It is possible indeed that some of them may belong to the succession of the Anglo-Saxon sees, in cases where the accession of a bishop is known only as occurring within wide limits; thus when the accession of Cynefrith of Rochester is dated 909 × 926, Ælfstan of Rochester 946 × 964, Ælfric II of Elmham 1023 × 1038, Beorhtmær of Lichfield 1020 × 1026, each of these bishops may have had a shortlived predecessor. The succession at Lichfield between A.D. 857 and

CONTENTS.

PAGE

Introduction vii

I. Bishops of Anglo-Saxon sees 1

1. Canterbury 2
Rochester 14
London 24
East Anglia 36
Dunwich 38
Elmham and Thetford 44
the South Saxons 52
Selsey and Chichester 54
West Saxon Dorchester 62
Winchester 64
Sherborne and Salisbury 76
Ramsbury 86
Wells 90
Crediton 96
Cornwall 100
Exeter 104
Hereford 106
Worcester 116
the Mercians 126
Lichfield 128
Leicester 142
Mercian Dorchester and Lincoln ... 146
Lindsey 152
Mayo of the Saxons 158
Llandaff 160

2. York 162
Ripon 174
Hexham 174
Lindisfarne 180
Chester-le-Street 186
Durham 190
Whithern in Galloway 194
Glasgow 198

Addenda et Corrigenda 201

PAGE

II. Bishops holding temporary, foreign, or doubtful sees 205
England 206
Scotland 208
France 209
Germany 209
Norway 209
Denmark 210
Sweden 210

III. Bishops of unknown sees 211

IV. Alphabetical list of all the Anglo-Saxon bishops 223

Prætermissa et Pseudonyma 245

V. Anglo-Saxon Genealogies 247

A. The Anglo-Saxon kings and princes 249
The genealogy of Woden 251
The descendants of Woden 254
Kent 257
Sussex 269
Wight 272
Essex 273
East Anglia 281
Mercia 289
The ealdormen of Mercia 300
Bernicia and Northumbria 301
Deira 321
Lindsey 325
Wessex and England 329
The Anglo-Danish kings 353
The house of Godwine 357

The Hwiccian rulers 361
The earls of Northumberland 369
The descendants of Ragnar Lodbrog 377

B. The Anglo-Saxon Nobles 381
Index of names 465

INTRODUCTION.

THE present volume consists of three main divisions:

A. the episcopal successions for each of the Anglo-Saxon sees from the time of Augustine of Canterbury to the Conquest;

B. the genealogies of the sovereigns of the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms, and of some other prominent ruling families;

C. the genealogies, more or less fragmentary, of some noble non-reigning families.

A. The catalogues of the Anglo-Saxon bishops published before 1858 gave merely the names of the occupants of the several sees without any dates; such catalogues are found appended to the Chronicle of Florence of Worcester (FlW) in the Monumenta Historica Britannica (MHB) and in Mr B. Thorpe's edition, and in Mr H. Sweet's Earliest English Texts (Sw). Many MSS are referred to in the notes in the MHB.

In 1858 Mr W. Stubbs published his Registrum Sacrum Anglicanum; this work gives a chronological arrangement, as far as such a plan was capable of being carried out, of the bishops of all the sees in England; a second edition of this book was published in 1897, when its author had become Dr Stubbs bishop of Oxford. Where the chronicles fail, Dr Stubbs has recourse to the episcopal subscriptions, which are appended to charters more or less accurately dated, for the purpose of somewhat fixing the dates of the bishops; he does not, however, generally give references to the charters themselves.

In the present work, the writer has added to the names of the bishops in the succession lists of the different dioceses, as supplied by the old authorities, the dates of their accessions and of their translations or deaths furnished by the chronicles. When the chronicles are silent, he gives, with Dr Stubbs, dates deduced from the land-charters mentioning the bishops, who had to do with

the land granted, or who (more frequently) were only witnesses to the grants; references, as complete as possible, to these charters have in each case been given, chiefly to Mr Birch's Cartularium Saxonicum (BCS) and to Mr Kemble's Codex Diplomaticus (KCD). Mr Kemble marks doubtful charters with an asterisk (*), and the writer has followed his plan.

It does not often happen that the dates of the accessions of the bishops can be fixed exactly; even when found in the chronicles the dates are often inaccurate and need correction. In most cases all that can be done is to find the date of the latest charter of a bishop and that of the earliest charter of his successor; these furnish limits, often very widely separated, for the death of the one and the accession of the other. In some cases, however, there are no charters witnessed by the succeeding bishop, and hence this bishop has no definite dates assignable to him; this is the case with Æthelweard bishop of London and Wærstan bishop of Sherborne.

The mark × between two dates relating to an event serves to imply that the event may belong to any year between those dates inclusively. The mark (!) is sometimes used for 'sic.'

Since the Anglo-Saxon charters are now for the most part represented only in copies of later times, it is not always certain that the dates found in these copies are correct. But it is hoped that the arrangement here attempted may enable students of Anglo-Saxon history to determine, more definitely than has hitherto been done, the dates of the charters and of the episcopates of the prelates of the Anglo-Saxon and Anglo-Danish periods.

In the first column of any diocesan list will be found the name of each bishop of the see together with references to the chief works for his history, such as the Dictionary of Christian Biography (DCB) down to the year 800, and the Dictionary of National Biography (DNB).

Scribes and editors frequently altered the names of the bishops; thus we find Athulf, which is really Æthelwulf, used for Eadwulf.

Again, the confusion between Æthel– and Wulf–, noticed by Wharton (Anglia Sacra j 53) is a great cause of difficulty, as is also that between Ælf– and Wulf–, Ead– and Eald–.

The three themes Ælf–, Ealh–, and Heah– are much confounded both in ancient documents and in modern lists.

Such varieties of spelling are given in this column.

A.D. 916 is uncertain, as the ancient catalogues give no names of bishops of that see in those times.

Many of the charters above referred to are doubted by Kemble, but the rest, perhaps the majority, seem to be considered genuine by him.

A general alphabetical list of all the bishops, known and unknown alike, will enable the student to investigate more closely their signatures to the charters. A few Prætermissa et Pseudonyma come at the end of the list.

The names joined by brackets belong to the same personage.

The dates that are, or seem to be, the true ones are printed in thick type.

The large number of works supplying dates has rendered Addenda et Corrigenda (pp. 201—204) necessary[1].

It was impossible to study the succession of the Anglo-Saxon bishops without making continual and grateful use of the two editions of the Registrum Sacrum Anglicanum, 1858 and 1897. In some cases the writer has simply given the bishop's statements, when the latter has not quoted any authorities for them and no such have been discovered. The spelling of the names given by Dr Stubbs has sometimes been altered, in accordance with the evidence of the charters.

B. The second part of this work consists of the genealogies of the several dynasties of the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms and principalities.

These dynasties are:

the kings of Kent,
the kings and ealdormen of Sussex,
the kings and lords of Wight,
the kings of Essex,
the kings of East Anglia,
the kings and ealdormen of Mercia,
the kings of Bernicia and Northumbria,
the kings and under-kings of Deira,
the princes of Lindsey,
the kings of Wessex and of England,
the Anglo-Danish kings of England,

[1] The Itinerary of William of Worcester (Nasmith) p. 309 mentions the death of Herfast bishop of Thetford as having happened on St Julian's day, 27 Jan., the year not being given.

the house of earl Godwine,
the rulers of the Hwiccas (Worcestershire),
the earls of Northumberland, and
the descendants of Ragnar Lodbrog, a few of whom are found also among the kings of Northumbria.

An attempt has been made to give the most trustworthy dates of the events in the lives of the several kings and of their relatives; these dates are printed in thick type. The less certain dates given by various authorities are in ordinary type.

C. The genealogies of Anglo-Saxon noble families which now follow are mostly very short and fragmentary. That they are not more complete is due to the circumstance that no history of any of these families exists. All that was possible was to put together such information as could be derived from the scattered notices of the members of these families found in the histories and charters, from the wills which contain references to them, and from their signatures appended to the charters. Often the name of a member of a family, his parentage, and the date of his death, are unknown; the expressions 'N.N.' for a person, 'the son (or daughter) of ....', 'd. a. ...' are used, when no information has been found to throw light on these points. The most extensive pedigrees are those of the great nobles Æthelstan the Half-king, Æthelwine Dei amicus, and Beorhtnoth (Brithnoth) the hero of the battle of Maldon, and that of the family of earl Leofric and the lady Godiva.

An index is given of all the personages mentioned in these genealogies of the nobles.

It is possible that the pedigrees are not all absolutely independent, but the documents which furnish them are seldom very communicative, and what seemed to be the truth has alone been set down.

To fill up page 461 a pedigree of Hereward's family has been added, partly on account of the writer's work on Ingulf, and partly on account of the interest aroused by Kingsley's novel Hereward the Wake; the references and the double line after no. 83 will, it is hoped, prevent the supposition that the writer presents this pedigree as deserving the same amount of credibility as the pedigrees preceding it.

The wills referred to above are for the greater part printed together in Thorpe's Diplomatarium (pp. 457—601).

The names have been given in this book in the forms usual in Ælfric's time, a proceeding which has the approval of Dr Felix Liebermann in his review of the companion volume, the author's Onomasticon Anglo-Saxonicum (Archiv für das Studium der neueren Sprachen und Litteratur, Vol. 102, 8vo. Brunsw. 1899).

The abbreviations are the same as those used in the Onomasticon Anglo-Saxonicum (8vo. Cambridge 1897); some have already been mentioned incidentally; a few more are here added for the convenience of the reader:

ASChr	Anglo-Saxon Chronicle
FlW	Florence of Worcester
SymD	Symeon of Durham
LVD	Liber vitæ of Durham
LVH	Liber vitæ of Hyde Abbey
HSt	Haddan-Stubbs, Councils and documents
[RS]	The Rolls series of English chronicles
NSA	Napier-Stevenson, Anecdota Oxoniensia 1895

'Lappenberg-Thorpe' and 'Lappenberg-Otté' refer equally to Miss Otté's edition of Lappenberg's History, translated [1845] by Mr B. Thorpe, in Bohn-Bell's Antiquarian series.

The following works are frequently quoted:

Potthast (A.) Bibliotheca Historica Medii Ævi. 8vo. Berlin 1896.

Earle (J.) Land charters. 8vo. Oxf. 1888.

Robertson (E. W.) Historical Essays. 8vo. Edinb. 1872.

Theopold (Ludw.) Kritische Untersuchungen über die Quellen der A. S. Geschichte des achten Jahrh. 8vo. Lemgo 1872.

A full bibliography of the period will be found in the author's Onomasticon pp. xxxij—lvij.

That a book containing so extensive a view of the Anglo-Saxon rulers in church and state should be free from mistakes or misprints is improbable; the writer can only appeal to those who may use it to forgive him such errors and to accept this work, the result of much time and labour, as a help to the further investigation and correction of the dates pertaining to the history of England of Anglo-Saxon times. The authorities given are the best that the writer could find; the reader is supposed capable of estimating the real value of the statements of those authorities.

I.

ANGLO-SAXON SEES.

ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY.

Name and Authorities	*Consecration [and See]*	*Accession*	*Early Dates*	*Late Dates*	*Death [or Translation]*
Augustinus DCB j 225 HSt iij 3–60 Beda-Plummer Index Gervasii Cantuar. Actus pontif. [RS] ij 325 ff. Wharton AS Indices Potthast 1178	at Arles ... ... Beda j 27 16 Nov **597** Thorn (Twysden) 1760	Doruvernensis archiepiscopus primus Beda ij 3 FlW Cat. I Sw. p. 167 l. 2	.....	BCS 4 5 6 7 KCD 2* 3* 4* 5* (a. 605)	vij Kal Jun 26 May ... Beda ij 3 FlW [Tuesd. 26 May] a. 604 HSt Mason Thorn Bright a. 605 ASChr (om.) Matth Westm. a. 608
Laurentius DCB iij 631 HSt iij 61–70 ASChr F (a. 995) [RS] ed. Thorpe p. 244 ff. Potthast 1419	a. **604** (Indiction vij) before 28 Apr. BCS 3 KCD 1 Beda ij 4	after 26 May ... Beda ij 4 FlW a. 604 Thorne a. 605 FlW Cat. II Sw. p. 167 l. 2	BCS 9 KCD — HSt iij 61 (a. 604 × 610)	BCS 13 KCD 6* (a. 618) BCS 26 KCD — Thorpe p. 6 (a. 671!)	iv Non Feb 2 Feb ... Beda ij 7 ASChr F Beda-Plummer a. **619** FlW 2 Feb 621
Mellitus DCB iij 900 HSt iij 71 Potthast 1480	Winter 601 × Summer 604 **London**	.....a. **619** Beda ii 7 FlW Cat. III Sw. p. 167 l. 2	.....	....	viij Kal Mai 24 Apr **624** Beda ij 7 ASChr EF
Justus DCB iij 592 HSt iij 72–81	.....a. **604** **Rochester**	after 24 Apr **624** Beda ij 8 FlW Cat. IV Sw. p. 167 l. 2	BCS 14 KCD — [Beda ij 8] (after 624)	.....	iv Id Nov 10 Nov ... Beda ij 18 ASChr EF a. **627**
Honorius DCB iij 153 HSt iij 82–93 Potthast 1377	after 10 Nov. a. **627** Beda ij 18	Cantuariorum episcopus Beda iij 25 FlW Cat. V Sw. p. 167 l. 2	BCS 18 19 KCD — — [Beda ij 17 18] (a. 634)	.....	pridie Kal Oct 30 Sept **653** Beda iij 20
Sede Vacante HSt iij 93–98	.....	pridie Kal Oct 30 Sept **653**	....	.....	vij Kal Apr 26 M'ch **655**
Deusdedit **Frithonas** Elmham [RS] 192 DCB j 821 HSt iij 99–108 Potthast 1267	vij Kal Apr 26 M'ch **655** Beda iij 20	archiepiscopus cathedræ Doruvernensis Beda iij 20 FlW Cat. VI Sw. p. 167 l. 2	.....	BCS 22 KCD 984* (a. 664)	ij Id Jul 14 July **664** Beda iv 1

Name and Authorities	*Consecration [and See]*	*Accession*	*Early Dates*	*Late Dates*	*Death [or Translation]*
Wigheard	.....	.....	.....	.....	at Rome a. c. **665**
	abp elect	FlW Cat. —			Beda iij 29 iv 1
DCB iv 1176	Beda iij 29 iv 1	Sw. —			FlW HSt iij 110 a. 667
Sede Vacante	.....	ij Id Jul 14 July **664**	.....	.....	.....a. **668**
HSt iij 108–113					
Theodorus	at Rome vij Kal Apr 26 M'ch **668**	....	BCS 24 HSt* iij 116 (a. 668)	BCS 67 (a. 686)	xiij Kal Oct 19 Sept **690**
DCB iv 926	He reached England, vj Kal Jun 27 May 669	FlW Cat. VII	KCD —	KCD 27	abp 21 y. 3 m. 26 d.
HSt iij 114–213	Beda iv 1 2	Sw. p. 167 l. 3	BCS 43 (a. 676)		Beda iv 2
Potthast 1595			KCD 12		d. æt. 88 Beda v 8
Sede Vacante	.....	xiij Kal Oct 19 Sept **690**	.....	.....	iij Kal Jul 29 June **693**
HSt iij 214–227					
Beorhtweald	at Lyons iij Kal Jul 29 June **693**	....	BCS 85 (a. 693)	BCS 116 (a. 706)	v (?) Id Jan 9 (?) Jan **731**
DCB j 315	enthroned Sunday 31 Aug 693	FlW Cat. VIII	KCD 36	KCD 56	abp 37 y. 6 m. 14 d.
HSt iij 228–310 (Brihtwald)		Sw. p. 167 l. 3		BCS 134 (a. 716)	Beda v 23
Potthast 1224 (Brithwald)	elected 1 July 692			KCD 65*	FlW v Id Jan 9 Jan 731
	Beda v 8			BCS 141	ASChr DEF HSt iij 228
				KCD 72* (a. 724)	Id Jan 13 Jan 731
					SymD a. 732
Tatwine	[iv Id Jun] Sunday '10 June' **731**	.....	Alive in 731, when Bede closes his history. Beda v 23	BCS 148 (a. 732)	iij Kal Aug 30 July **734**
DCB iv 804	Beda v 23	FlW Cat. IX		KCD 77	FlW SymD
HSt iij 311–334	ASChr DEF FlW	Sw. p. 167 l. 3			Contin Bedæ ASChr a. 734
Potthast 1590	SymD a. 732				
Nothhelm	.....a. **735**	....	BCS 156 (a. 736 × 737)	BCS 159 (a. 738)	.....a. **739**
	Contin Bedæ FlW		KCD 82	KCD 85	HSt iij 335 Contin Bedæ
DCB iv 54		FlW Cat. X			bp 4 y. SymD a. 739
HSt iij 335–339		Sw. p. 167 l. 3			
JMM Index					ASChr F a. 740
Potthast 1496					FlW xvj Kal Nov 17 Oct 741
Cuthbeorht	.....a. **736**	.....a. **740**	BCS 160 (a. 740 corr.)	BCS 327 (a. 808 corr. 758)	vij Kal Nov 26 Oct 758
	Hereford	Contin Bedæ	KCD 86	KCD 193*	ASChr FlW HSt iij 340
DCB j 720 729		FlW Cat. XI	BCS 174 175 (a. 747)		Theopold p. 34 corr. a. **760**
HSt iij 340–396		Sw. p. 167 l. 3	KCD — 96		
JMM Index		Wharton AS ij 75 a. 742			Chron Mailros [Fulman] a. 761
					viij Kal Nov 25 Oct ...
					Wharton AS j 53
Breguwine	St Michael's day 29 Sept 759	.....	BCS 189 (a. 761)	BCS 194 (a. 759 × 765)	ix Kal Sept 24 Aug 762
	ASChr FlW		KCD 106*	KCD 114	ASChr F FlW
DCB j 334					Wharton AS ij 76 1 Sept ...
HSt iij 397–401	Theopold p. 34 corr. a. **761**	FlW Cat. XII	BCS 188 (a. 759 × 764)	BCS 195 (a. 764)	Theopold p. 34 corr. a. **764**
Osberni Liber de Vita Bregwini Wharton AS ij 75 ff.		Sw. p. 167 l. 3	KCD 112*	KCD 111*	SymD HSt iij 397 a. 765
Eadmeri Vita Bregwini Wharton AS ij 184 ff.			BCS 191 192 (a. 762)		Wharton AS j 3
JMM Index			KCD 108 109		viij Kal Sept 25 Aug ...
Potthast 1221					

Name and Authorities	*Consecration [and See]*	*Accession*
Jaenbeorht **Eanbriht** ASChr B a. 764 **Eadbriht** ASChr BC 763 790 **Lamberht** SymD [RS] ij 43 53 Chron Mailros Twysden (Index) DCB iij 336 HSt iij 402–466 Coins [Keary]	Purif B V M 2 Feb ... ASChr ABC FlW HSt iij 402 a. 766 ASChr ABC FlW a. 763 ASChr DEF a. 762 Theopold p. 34 corr. a. **765**	..... FlW Cat. xiii Sw. p. 167 l. 4
Æthelheard DCB ij 223 HSt iij 467–555 JMA Index Coins [Keary]	xij Kal Aug 21 July **793** FlW Theopold p. 34 electus a. 790 ASChr FlW Theopold p. 34 corr. a. 792	..... FlW Cat. xiv Sw. p. 167 l. 4
Wulfred DCB iv 1195 HSt iij 556–608 Coins [Keary]	[Sunday 3] Aug **805** HSt iij 559 n. Stubbs Reg. ed. 2 p. 17 electus BCS 321 KCD — (a. 805)	..... FlW Cat. xv Sw. p. 167 l. 4
Feologild **Swithred** MHB p. 616 HSt iij 609 DCB ij 504 HSt iij 609	'Sunday'(!) v Id Jun 9 June 829 ASChr F Wharton AS j 85 corr. a. **832** el. vij Kal Mai 25 Apr 829 ASChr F	..... FlW Cat. xvi Sw. p. 167 l. 4 (swithredus)
Ceolnoth **Ceolred** ASChr E a. 852 DCB — HSt iij 610–660 Coins [Keary]	vj Kal Sept 27 Aug 830 Wharton AS j 85 corr. a. **833** el. iij Kal Jul 29 June 830 Wharton AS j 85	..... FlW Cat. xvii Sw. p. 167 l. 4 (last name)
Æthelred DCB — HSt iij — Coins [Keary]	... × 870 **Wiltshire** (not Ramsbury) Wiltunscire biscop ASChr [A]F a. 870	.....a. **870** ASChr FlW FlW Cat. xviii Sw. —
Plegmund Potthast 1530 Coins [Keary]	.....a. **890** ASChr [A]E FlW	..... FlW Cat. xix

Early Dates	*Late Dates*	*Death or Translation]*
BCS 221 KCD 129* (a. 766?)	Legatine council a. 786 BCS 250 HSt iij 447 ff. KCD — JMA 10	ij Id Aug 12 Aug 790 FlW Wharton AS j 85 SymD a. 791 Theopold p. 34 corr. a. **792**
BCS 196 KCD 113 (a. 765)		
BCS 201 KCD 116 (a. 767)	BCS 257 KCD 157 (a. 789)	iij Id Aug 11 Aug ... Wharton AS j 53
BCS 265 KCD 159* ['spurious'] (a. 793)	Council of Clovesho Oct 803 BCS 312 HSt iij 545 ff. KCD 1024	iv Id Mai 12 May ... Wharton AS j 53 ASChr FlW a. 803
BCS 269 KCD 164 (a. 794)	BCS 319 Earle BMF KCD 189 (a. 805)	Theopold p. 34 35 HSt iij p. 467 corr. a. **805**
BCS 265 KCD 159* HSt iij 485 (a. 795 corr.)		
BCS 316 KCD 187* (a. 804!)	BCS 400 KCD 227 (831 c. 1 Sept)	ix Kal Apr 24 M'ch ... Wharton AS i 53 ASChr FlW a. 829
BCS 322 KCD 190 (26 Jul [6 Aug] 805)		Theopold p. 35, HSt iii 557 corr. a. **832**
.....	....	iij Kal Sept 30 Aug 829 ASChr F a. 829 Wharton AS j 3 Wharton AS j 790 corr. a. **832** Wharton AS j 53 iv Kal Sept [...
BCS 404 KCD 228 (a. ...)	BCS 519 KCD 296 (a. 868 corr.)	ij Non Feb 4 Feb ... Wharton AS j 53
BCS 411 KCD 234 (a. 833 corr.)		ASChr FlW a. **870** bp 41 y. Gervase [RS] ij 349
BCS 529 KCD — (a. c. 871)	BCS 550 KCD 1065 (a. 882)	ij Kal Jul 30 June ... Wharton AS j 53
BCS 536 KCD — (a. 873)		ASChr C FlW a. **889** ASChr ABDEF a. 888
BCS 571 KCD 322* (a. 895)	BCS 625 KCD 1094 (a. 909)	2 Aug **914** Stubbs Reg. p. 12 Depositio at Cant. iv Non Aug 2 Aug ...
	BCS 638 KCD — (a. 914 corr.)	Wharton AS j 53 ASChr [A] a. 923!

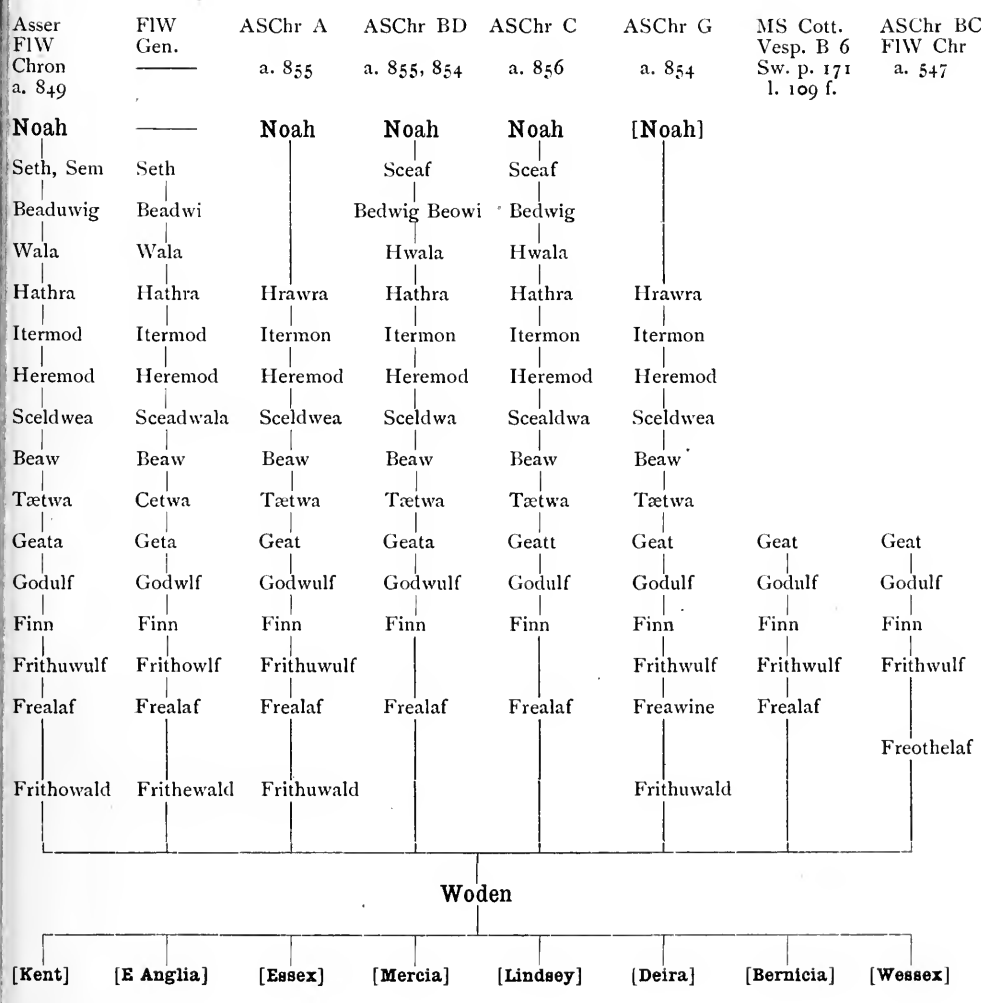
V.

ANGLO-SAXON GENEALOGIES.

A. THE ANGLO-SAXON KINGS AND PRINCES.

THE GENEALOGY OF WODEN

THE ANCESTOR OF THE ANGLO-SAXON KINGS.



There is another genealogy of the ancestors of Woden given in Ethelwerd's Chronicle, a. 857 [Savile, a. 1601, p. 842]. It is the same as that in Asser's Life of king Ælfred from Woden back to Beo (Beaw), but Beo's ancestors are only Scyld (perhaps Sceldwea) and Scef (Sceaf); of this latter no ancestors are given.

WMalm [RS] GR c. 116 has a similar genealogy from Woden back to Sceaf who reigned at Schleswig, and whose ancestors were: Heremod, Itermon, Hathra, Hwala, Bedwig who was the son of Strephius 'hic, ut dicitur, fuit filius Noæ in arca natus'. The accounts of Sceaf given by Ethelwerd and WMalm are somewhat similar; they do not occur elsewhere in English authorities. The name Sceaf is not found elsewhere there, though the word Sceafing occurs in ASChr.

In ASChr BD (a. 855) C (a. 856) we read:

'Itermon...Bedwig (Beowi) Sceafing, id est filius Noe, se wæs geboren on þære earce Noe (Noes), Lamech...';

in ASChr A (a. 855) however we find

'Itermon Hrawring, se wæs geboren in þære earce Noe, Lamech...'

Asser in his genealogy of king Ælfred [Wise, a. 1722, p. 4] has 'Sem' as the son of Noah, but Asser [Camden, a. 1603, p. 1] has 'Seth'.

Florence of Worcester a. 849 takes this Genealogy from Asser. In MS. CCC Oxon 157 the original reading was 'Seth', which has been altered into 'Sem' by a much later hand. In the genealogies Florence has the biblical three sons of Noah, 'Sem' being the father of Elam, and besides them Seth, over whose name is written 'Saxonice Sceaf' (information from the Rev. Ch. Plummer, M.A.). Thorpe a. 849 prints 'Sem', at p. 247 'Seth'; the MHB a. 849 has 'Seth'.

Further investigations into the A. S. pedigrees will be found in:

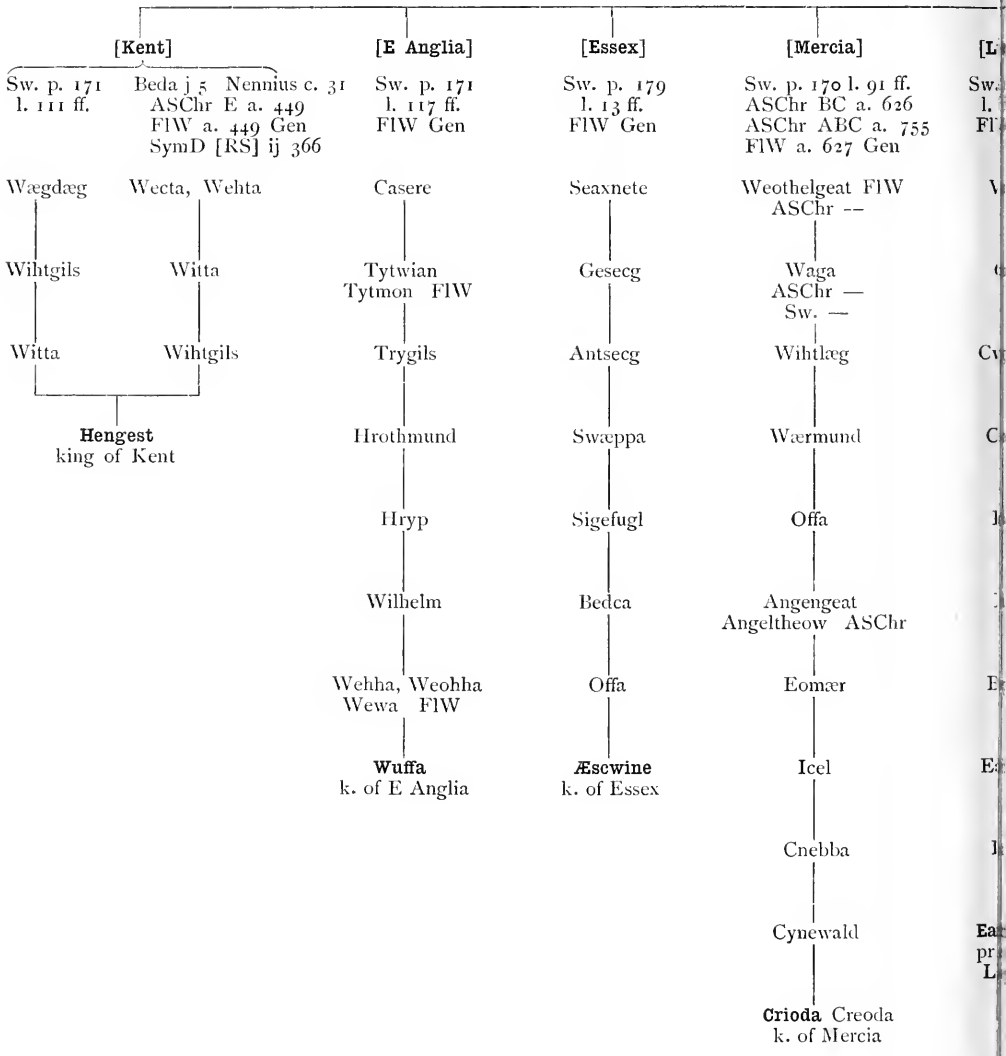
Grimm (Jacob), Deutsche Mythologie, 3 vols, 8vo. Berlin 1875 (ed. 4), iij 377—401; he confounds the Lindisfari and the Lindisfarni;

Kemble (J. M.) Über die Stammtafel der Westsachsen, 8vo. Munich 1836, reviewed by Grimm in his Kleinere Schriften, vol. v. part 2 pp. 240—245 (8vo. Berl. 1871) from Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen 1836;

Kemble (J. M.), A translation of the Anglo-Saxon poem of Beowulf (Postscript to the Preface, vol. ij, pp. iij—xxix), 8vo. Lond. 1837.

THE DESCENI

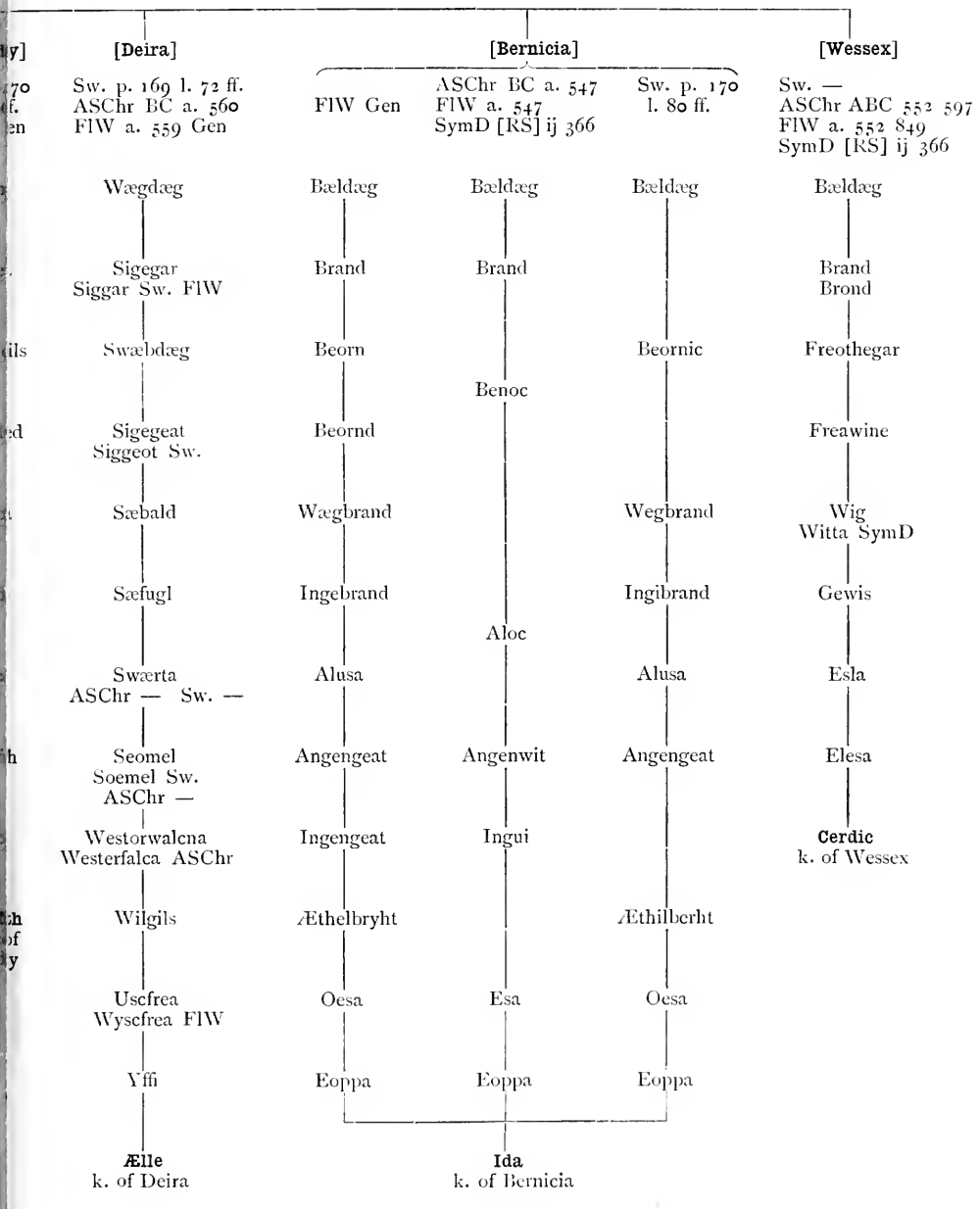
ANCESTORS OF THE MONARCI



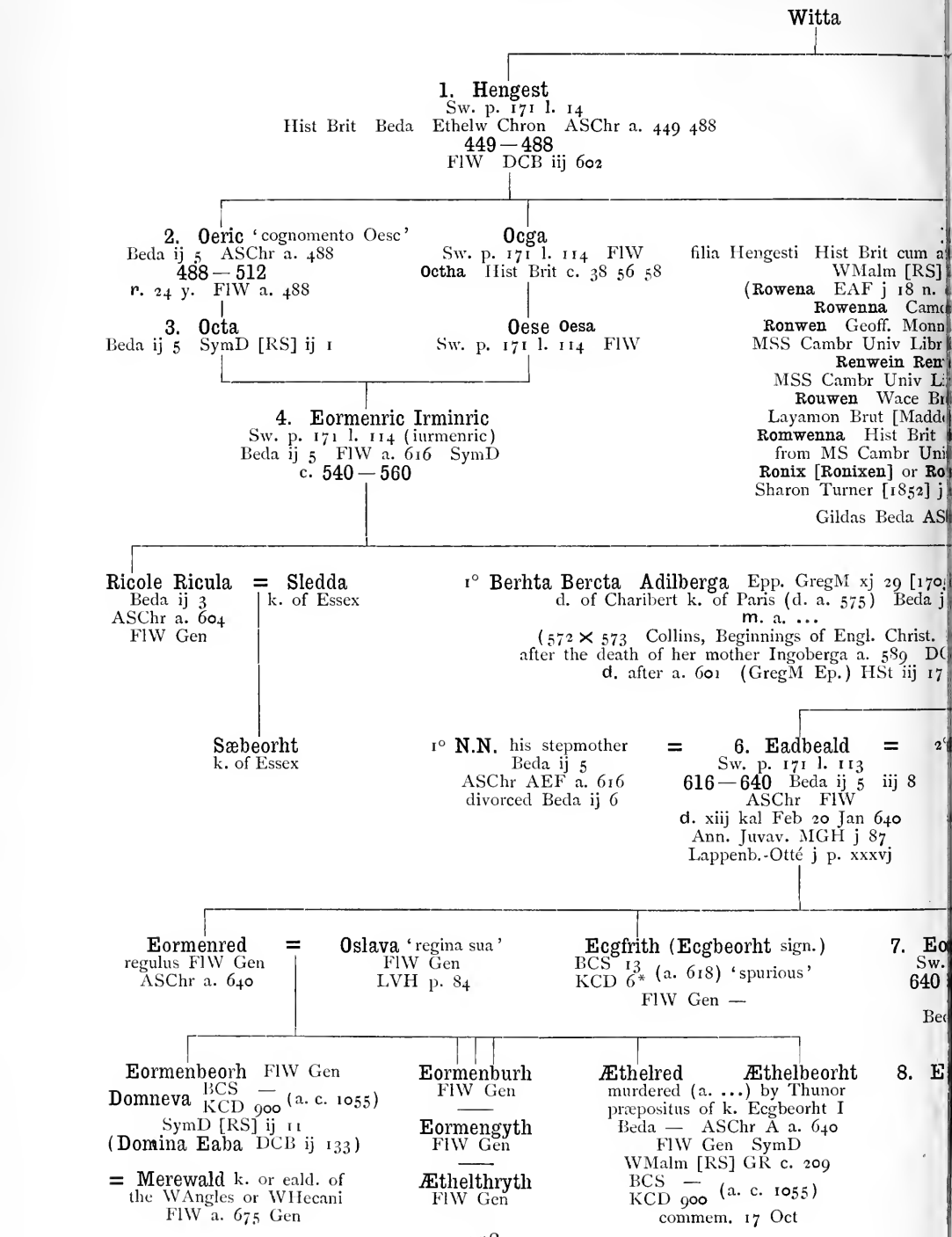
NTS OF WODEN,

OF THE ANGLO-SAXON KINGDOMS.

len



KENT.


Witta
1. Hengest
Sw. p. 171 l. 14
Hist Brit Beda Ethelw Chron ASChr a. 449 488
449—488
FlW DCB iij 602
2. Oeric 'cognomento Oesc'
Beda ij 5 ASChr a. 488
488—512
r. 24 y. FlW a. 488
3. Octa
Beda ij 5 SymD [RS] ij 1
Ocga
Sw. p. 171 l. 114 FlW
Octha Hist Brit c. 38 56 58
Oese Oesa
Sw. p. 171 l. 114 FlW
filia Hengesti Hist Brit cum a
WMalm [RS]
(Rowena EAF j 18 n.
Rowenna Camd
Ronwen Geoff. Monn
MSS Cambr Univ Libr
Renwein Ren
MSS Cambr Univ L
Rouwen Wace Br
Layamon Brut [Madd
Romwenna Hist Brit
from MS Cambr Uni
Ronix [Ronixen] or Ro
Sharon Turner [1852] j
Gildas Beda AS
4. Eormenric Irminric
Sw. p. 171 l. 114 (iurmenric)
Beda ij 5 FlW a. 616 SymD
c. 540—560
Ricole Ricula = Sledda
Beda ij 3 k. of Essex
ASChr a. 604
FlW Gen
1° Berhta Bercta Adilberga Epp. GregM xj 29 [170
d. of Charibert k. of Paris (d. a. 575) Beda j
m. a. ...
(572 × 573 Collins, Beginnings of Engl. Christ.
after the death of her mother Ingoberga a. 589 D
d. after a. 601 (GregM Ep.) HSt iij 17
Sæbeorht
k. of Essex
1° N.N. his stepmother = 6. Eadbeald =
Beda ij 5 Sw. p. 171 l. 113
ASChr AEF a. 616 616—640 Beda ij 5 iij 8
divorced Beda ij 6 ASChr FlW
d. xiij kal Feb 20 Jan 640
Ann. Juvav. MGH j 87
Lappenb.-Otté j p. xxxvj
Eormenred = Oslava 'regina sua'
regulus FlW Gen FlW Gen
ASChr a. 640 LVH p. 84
Ecgfrith (Ecgbeorht sign.)
BCS 13
KCD 6* (a. 618) 'spurious'
FlW Gen —
7. Eo
Sw.
640
Be
Eormenbeorh FlW Gen
Domneva BCS — KCD 900 (a. c. 1055)
SymD [RS] ij 11
(Domina Eaba DCB ij 133)
= Merewald k. or eald. of
the WAngles or WHecani
FlW a. 675 Gen
Eormenburh
FlW Gen
Eormengyth
FlW Gen
Æthelthryth
FlW Gen
Æthelred Æthelbeorht
murdered (a. ...) by Thunor
præpositus of k. Ecgbeorht I
Beda — ASChr A a. 640
FlW Gen SymD
WMalm [RS] GR c. 209
BCS — KCD 900 (a. c. 1055)
commem. 17 Oct
8. E

THE KINGS OF KENT.

Wihtgils

Ohta
frater of Hengest
WMalm [RS] GR c. 44

Horsa Beda j 15
k. a. 455 ASChr Ethelw Chron FlW

= **Wyrtgeorn, Uurtigernus, Vortigern**
k. of Britain
Gildas Beda j 14 ij 5
ASChr a. 449 FlW a. 455

Ebissa Abisa fratruelis
of Octha Hist Brit c. 38

Ebusa
filius of Hengest
WMalm [RS] GR c. 44
Lappenb.-Otté j 148

Vennii [Mommsen MGH] c. 36
c. 7 HHunt
e absurdity,' Speed, etc.
dit [1607] p. 230
a. 1154] Hist reg Brit
6 12 Mm 5 29 [xij c.]
Geoff. Monm.
i i 14 Ii 4 4 [xij c.]
e Roux de Lincy];
MatthParis [RS] j 190
msen] p. 129 cap xxxvj
r Ff 1 27[2] [c. 1225]
r **Ronowen** Holinshed
Lappenb.-Otté j 87 ff.)

Ethelw FlW om.

112] n. = **5. Æthelbeorht I** = 2° (after a. 601) **N.N.** d. of ....
Sw. p. 171 l. 113
b. 552 ASChr F
560 (561 FlW 565 ASChr E)—**616** Feb 24
Beda ij 5
bapt. a. 597 Beda j 26 ij 3 FlW
BCS 3 KCD 1 (a. 694) SymD [RS] ij 1
Beda ij 5

0;
316)

uma d. of Theodebert k. of Austrasia
Beda-Plummer ij 88
regina BCS 13 KCD 6* (a. 618)
a. 642 Thorn [Twysden] col. 1769

Æthelbeorg-Tate Sw. p. 533
Ædilberga [v. l. **Ædilburga**]
Beda ij 9 11 14 20
Ethelburga DCB ij 219
ASChr EF FlW a. 633 Gen
d. a. ...

= (a. 625) **Eadwine** k. of Deira
616—633

beorht = **Seaxburh** d. of Anna k. of E. Anglia
71 l. 113
4 July 14
25°
8 iv 1
Beda iij 8
abbess Ely a. 679 Beda iv 19 FlW
Lib. Elien. j 25 ff.
d. a. c. 699 commem. 6 July

Eanswith 'virgo sancta'
bur. at Folkestone FlW Gen
d. a. ... commem. 31 Aug

orht I

Eorcongote
d. a. ...
in the monast.
of Brie
Beda iij 8
commem. 23 Feb

Eormenhild FlW Gen
Eormengilda FlW a. 675 DCB ij 134
= **Wulfhere** k. of Mercia (d. a. 675)
nun Sheppey, abb. Ely **d.** 13 Feb ...
BCS 99
KCD 44* (a. 699)

9. Hlothhere rex Cantuariorum
673—685 Feb 6
Beda iv 5 26 ASChr FlW
BCS 45
KCD 16 (a. 679)

Richard
monk at Lucca Alford j 588

KENT (2).

N.N.
of royal descent
BCS 40 KCD 10*

Oswini
rex Cantuariorum, rex Cantiæ
...× 675—689 ×...
BCS 35 40 42 73
KCD 8* 10* 14* 30*
DCB iv 165 'There appears no good authority for this king.'

Coenbeorht
of the royal family of Wessex **d.** a. 661

Ceadwalla
k. of Wessex
685—688

Mul
'apparently set up for a short time as king' [of Kent]
Beda-Plummer ij 265
d. a. 687

10. Eadl
BCS 45 Sw.
KCD 16
685—6
r. 1 y. 6 m.
BCS 67
KCD 27

12. Eadbeorht I Beda v 23
725—748 ASChr AD (BC 747)
FlW a. 725 748
BCS 846 (141 B) KCD — (a. 727 corr.) 159 85 (a. 738) 193 110* (charter of k. Sigered a. 762)?
[Surnamed Eating BCS 161 KCD 1003 by mistake?
See Lappenb.-Otté j 311 note 1 by Thorpe]

rex

Eardwulf
s. of k. Eadbeorht I BCS 199 KCD — Sw. ch. 8 'a patre meo Eadberhtuo' [Lappenb.-Otté j 311 (conjecture); 'unknown to the annalists' Stubbs DCB ij 18]
d. before 794
rex Cantuariorum, rex Cantiæ
...× 747—765 ×...
BCS 175 176 199
KCD 96 1005 — (a. 762 corr. 747 a. c. 747 765)

Sebbi rex [of Essex], pater [regis Suabhardi]
BCS 42
KCD 14* (a. 676)

11b. Swæfheard (Sw. p. 486) **Swæbheard** (charters)
rex Cantuariorum Beda v 8
ASChr EF (a. 692) FlW (a. 691)
...× 692—692 ×...
BCS 41 42 (a. 676) 89 40* (a. c. 690)
KCD 15* 14* (a. 676) 89 40* (a. c. 690)
[Sifredus brother of Wihtred Matth Paris a. 692]
Beda-Plummer ij 284

(2).

8. Ecgbeorht I
Sw. p. 171 l. 112
664—673 July 4
a. r. 9°
DCB ij 46
Beda iv 1 5 26
ASChr FlW Ann. Lindisf.

a. 679)
A.
iv 26
86)

1° **Cynegyth** regina
BCS 86
KCD 37*
'This person signing in a spurious charter . . . may be set aside'
HSt iij 242 n. 1

2° **Æthelburh** regina
BCS 90 96 97 98
KCD 41* 42* 43 47
(a. c. 696)

=

11a. Wihtred
Sw. p. 171 l. 112
rex Cantuariorum Beda v 8
c. 690—725 Apr 23
r. 34 y. 6 m. Beda v 23
BCS 86 88 91 (HSt iij 238)
KCD 37* 39* —
BCS 97 98
KCD 43 47 (a. 694 697) 141 72* (a. 724)

=

3° **Werberga** mother of Alric
BCS 91
KCD — (HSt iij 238)

13. Æthelbeorht II
Sw. p. 171 l. 112
filius regis BCS 91 141 KCD — 72* (a. 724)
725—760 a. r. 36° FlW Gen
748—760
ASChr [A] FlW a. 748
762 Theopold p. 36; see BCS 192 KCD 109
148 159 160 175 191
77 85 86 96 108 (a. 732 740 747 corr. 762)

14. Alric
760—794
Beda v 23 FlW a. 725
BCS 91
KCD — (a. c. 697 [sic])
HSt iij 240

N.N.

Sigered
rex Cantiæ, rex dimidiæ partis provinciæ Cantuariorum
BCS 193 194
KCD 110* 114 (a. c. 760)

According to Stubbs (DCB iv 665) he 'may be the Sigeræd, who is said to have been the last king of the East Saxons, and whose date' [a. c. 798–824?] 'may require readjustment.'

He signs with Eadbeorht rex Cantiæ a Rochester charter BCS 193 KCD 110* (a. 762).

N.N.

Eanmund rex
a. c. 760
BCS 194
KCD 114 (a. 759 × 765)

perhaps joint king with king Sigered, but according to Stubbs (DCB ij 10) the same as k. Ealhmund a. c. 784.

KENT (3).

N.N.

Ecgbeorht II
rex Cantiæ BCS 196 228 260
... × 765 — 779 × ... (see Earle p. 59 n.)
BCS 196 208 227 228 260
KCD 113 — 132 135 160

Heahbeorht
rex Cantiæ BCS 196
a. c. 775
BCS 195
KCD 111* (a. 764) charter of k. Offa confirmed by k. Heahbeorht
BCS 196
KCD 113 (a. 765) 260 160 (before a. 785) charters of k. Ecgbeorht II confirmed or witnessed by k. Heahbeorht

---

N.N.

Eadbeorht Præn
794—796 (conquered by Coenwulf k. of Mercia) ASChr FlW
796 — 798 SymD [RS] ij 59
BCS 288
KCD — HSt iij 523 (496 note a.)
'Edilbertus idemque Pren,' 'Edbrithus cognomine Pren' WMalm [RS] GR c. 15 95
'Eadberhtus qui et Pren,' br. and succ. (!) of Æthelbeorht II (d. a. 762) FlW Gen

---

Cuthbeorht
of the royal race of Mercia

Coenwulf
k. of Mercia 796—821 Conquered Kent a. 798
brother ('frater meus') of Cuthred BCS 303 317
rex Merciorum atque provinciæ Cantiæ
BCS 328 KCD — (a. 809)
Kentish charters signed by k. Coenwulf alone
BCS 289
KCD 175 (a. 798) to BCS 353 KCD — (a. 815)
Charters signed by k. Coenwulf and k. Cuthred
BCS 303 (a. 801) 317 316 321
KCD 179 188 187* — (a. 805)
Charters granted by k. Cuthred cum consensu (licentia) Coenuulfi regis Merciorum
BCS 318 322 1336
KCD 191 190 — (a. 805 a. r. 8°)

Ceolwulf I
king of Mercia 821—823
rex Merciorum vel etiam (seu etiam) Cantuariorum
BCS 370 373
KCD 216 217
Sw. ch. 55 56 (a. 822 823)

Cuthred
rex Cantuariorum
coins: CVÐRED REX CANT
796—804 ASChr C
796 — 805 ASChr ABDEF FlW (a. 805) Gen. (a. r. 9°)
Charter witnessed by k. Cuthred
BCS 319
KCD 189 (a. 805)
According to BCS 303 317 Cuthred was brother of Coenwulf king of Mercia. There is apparently no other notice of this relationship.

(3).

N.N.

|

Bealdred
king of Kent
coins: BALDRED REX CANT
805—823 (exp.)
ASChr FlW a. 823 Gen SymD [RS] ij 368
There are no charters granted or witnessed by k. Bealdred.
Kentish charters are signed by Coenwulf k. of Mercia to a. 815
and by Ceolwulf I king of Mercia in a. 823

Eafa
of the royal race of Wessex

|

Ealhmund
f. of Ecgbeorht k. of Wessex; k. in Kent ASChr F a. 784 (786)
rex Cantiæ BCS 243 KCD 1013 Earle II p. 410 (a. 784)
subregulus FlW Gen

|

Ecgbeorht
k. of Wessex 802—839
conquered Kent a. 823
cognatus of k. Eadbeorht Pren HHunt (a. 823)
rex occidentalium Saxonum necnon et Cantuariorum
BCS 396
KCD 224 (a. 830 corr.)
rex Cantiæ necnon et aliarum gentium
BCS 411
KCD 234 (a. 833 corr.)

|

Æthelwulf
king of Kent c. 825—839
rex Cantuariorum, rex Cantiæ BCS 395 396 407 419
KCD 223 224 1041 — (a. 828, 838)
king of Wessex and Kent 839—856
BCS 442 444 449 467 486 538
KCD — 255* 259 269 276 — (a. 844 ? corr.)
king of Kent only 856—858 BCS 497
KCD 282 Earle (a. 859(!)) Kent

|

Æthelstan
king of Kent Essex etc.
839—c. 850
BCS 444 460
KCD 255* 264 (a. 850)
rex BCS 426
KCD 241 (a. 839) to BCS 459
KCD 1049 (a. 850)
rex Cantuariorum BCS 444
KCD 255* (a. 844)
rex Kanc'. BCS 460
KCD 264 (a. 850)

Æthelbeald
king of Wessex
856—860

Æthelbeorht
king of Kent 858—860
BCS 496 KCD 281 (a. 858) Earle p. 125 Kent
king of Wessex and Kent, rex occidentalium Saxonum seu Cantuariorum 860—866
BCS 502 506 507 516
KCD 285 287 288 294 (a. 862, 867)

other sons

SUSSEX.

—

WIGHT.

[The pedigree of King Ælli is not to be found

N.N.

1. Ælli
rex Australium Saxonum Beda ij 5
447 — c. 515
ASChr a. 477 485 491 827
HHunt Ethelw.

Cymen
ASChr a. 447 FlW

Wlencing
ASChr a. 447 FlW

2. Cissa
ASChr Ethelw. a. 477 492 FlW
k. of Sussex
c. 515 — ...

Matth Paris [RS] Chron Maj j a. 590(!) 'Anno gratiæ DXC, defuncto Cissa, rege Australium Saxonum, regnum illud ad regem Occidentalium Saxonum Ceaulinum' (560—592) 'devolutum est.'

'Circa hoc tempus obiit Ella rex Australium Saxonum, qui omnia jura regni Anglorum, reges scilicet et proceres et tribunos, in ditione sua tenebat; regnavitque post eum Cissa filius ejus, progeniesque eorum post eos. At in processu temporum valde minorati sunt, donec in aliorum jura regum transierunt.' HHunt a. 514

N.N.

Æthelwealh = **Eaba** d. of Eanfrith
[**Æthelweald** ASChr FlW] ruler of the Hwiccas
rex of the S Saxons Beda iv 13
Beda iv 13 15
Eddius Vita Wilfr. [Gale] c. 40 [RS] c. 41
bapt. a. 661 godson of Wulfhere k. of Mercia
... × 661 — 685 (k. by Ceadwalla of Wessex)
Beda iv 15
ASChr FlW a. 661 WMalm [RS] GR c. 34 76

N.N.

Eadric
successor of k. Æthelwealh WMalm [RS] GR c. 34;
probably identical with Eadric k. of Kent
[DCB (Stubbs) ij 8]
c. 687

Andhun
Matth Paris [RS] a. 886

Beorhthun
k. by Ceadwalla k. of Wessex
two 'duces regis'
685 — c. 687 Beda iv 15 FlW

THE KINGS OF SUSSEX.

[...ng the pedigrees of the descendants of Woden.]

N.N.

Nunna Nothhelm
rex Suthsaxonum
...× 692 — 725 ×...
BCS 78 132 144 145
KCD 995 999 1000 1001

The charters of Nunna k. of Sussex . . . 'in their present condition are of uncertain date and questionable authenticity'
DCB (Stubbs) ij 5

Nothgyth
'soror mea' BCS 78 KCD 995
'famula Christi' BCS 79 KCD 1060*
'Princess Nothgith' Elton Origins p. 367

Wattus
rex ... BCS 78 80 144 Sussex
KCD 995 — 1000
...× 692 — 725 ×...
DCB (Stubbs) ij 5

Osmund
rex BCS 145 (a. ...) 198 (a. 765) 206 (a. 770)
KCD 1001 1008 1009
FIW (a. 758 k. of the S Saxons)
c. 765 — c. 770

dux BCS 208 Sussex (a. 772)
KCD —
DCB (Stubbs) iv 161

Ealdwulf
rex ... BCS 197 Sussex
KCD —
MS Lambeth 1212 (a. c. 765)
signed by Ælhuuald rex and Osiai rex

dux Suthsaxonum
BCS 261 262 (a. c. 795)
KCD 1015 1016

Ealhweald
rex ... BCS 197
KCD —
MS Lambeth 1212
(a. c. 765) Sussex

Osweald
dux Suthsax'
c. 772

BCS 208
KCD —

Æthelbeorht
rex Sussaxonum
rex Australium Saxonum
c. 774

BCS 211 212
KCD 1010 1011*

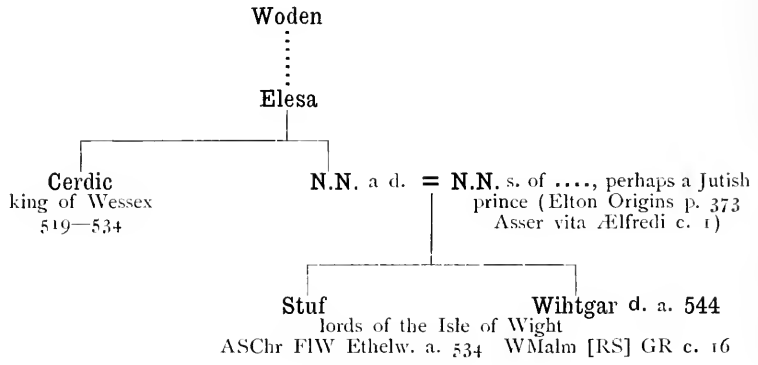
Oslac
dux Suthsaxonum
c. 780

BCS 237
KCD 1012

Ecgberht k. of Wessex
conquered Sussex a. 823
ASChr Ethelw. FIW

THE GENEALOGY

OF THE KINGS OF WIGHT.



Coenwealh
k. of Wessex 643—672
lord of Wight

Wulfhere
k. of Mercia 659—675
lord of Wight
ASChr FlW a. 661

Æthelwealh
k. of Sussex c. 655—685
lord of Wight c. a. 660
Beda iv 13

N.N.

(desc. from Stuf or Wihtgar nephews of Cerdic k. of Wessex Elton [with no confirmation].)

Arwald, Arualdus
a. c. 680
rex insulæ [Uectæ]
Beda iv 16

N.N. a son

two brothers 'fratres Arualdi regis' Beda iv 16
['sons,' Stubbs DCB j 174 'filii,' Matth Paris [RS]
Wendover [EHS] a. 687 HHunt [RS] lib. iij c. 50]
k. by order of Ceadwalla k. of Wessex Beda iv 16
commem. 21 Aug Lappenb.-Otté j 326

N.N. a son

Ceadwalla k. of Wessex 686—688, lord of Wight Beda iv 16

Aelbertus filius **Aistulphi,** the last k. of the Juti Vectiani
d. a. c. 880
Wallingford (d. a. 1258) [Gale Scr xv 1691] p. 538
Camden Brit —

ESSEX.

1. Æscwine Erch
Sw. p. 179 l.
ASChr — FlW Gen D
527 — 587

2. Sledda
Sw. p. 179 l. 14
587 — ...
Beda — ASChr — F
WMalm [RS] GR c

3. Sæbeorht Saberct Saba Beda ij
Sw. p. 179 l. 14 FlW Gen
rex Orientalium Saxonum
... — 616 Beda ij 5 ASChr FlW
bapt. a. 604 Beda ij 3 v 24 ASChr FlW a.
subregulus Lundoniæ BCS 1264 KCD 555* (a.

4a. Seaxred
Sw. p. 179 l. 19 FlW Gen
616 — c. 617 (k.) Beda ij 5

4b. Sæweard
Sw. p. 179 l. 13 FlW Gen
616 — c. 617 (k.) Beda ij 5

5. Sigebeorht the Little, 'cognomento Parvus' Beda iij 22
Sw. p. 179 l. 13
FlW a. 653 ['Sæbertus (!) parvus'] Gen
c. 617 — c. 650
(Lappenb.-Otté a. 653)

Sw. p. 1
FlW
665 — 6
BCS 22
KCD 984*
He became a monk

8a. Sigeheri
Sw. p. 179 l. 13 FlW Gen
665 — ...
coregent with Sebbi (ASChr E a. 656),
'quamvis ipsi regi Merciorum Wulfheræ subjecti'
Beda iij 30
rex BCS 89 KCD 40* (a. c. 687)

9a. Sigeheard
Sw. p. 179 l. 18
Beda iv 11 FlW Gen
695 — c. 704
rex BCS 81 Earle 87 KCD 35 38*

= St **Osyth** d. of Frithuweald k. of Surrey and Wilburh d. of Penda k. of Mercia. Diceto Abbrev. a. 642 FlW — WMalm [RS] GP c. 73 (Osgitha)

THE KINGS OF ESSEX.

rine HHunt [RS] ij 19

ij 20 (Stubbs) 197
enb.-Otté j 141

= **Ricula** B (Sw. p. 510) **Rigula** FlW
sister of Æthelbeorht I k. of Kent
Beda ij 3
ASChr EF a. 604
FlW Gen

Gen

Seaxa
Sw. p. 179 l. 21 FlW Gen
Seaxbeald Lappenb.-Otté
Beda iij 22 (?)

N.N. (the third son Beda ij 5 FlW a. 616)
Sigebeorht Bromton [Twysden] 743;
mentioned DCB ij 20 (East Saxons),
iv 595 (Sebert), 643 (Sexræd)
616 — c. 617 (k.)

Sigefrith
Sw. p. 179 l. 22
FlW Gen

. **Sebbi**
. 19 (s. of Seaxræd)
(s. of Sæweard)
(res.) Beda iv 11
(Earle) 87 89 735
38* 40* 1126*
d. 'brevi post tempore' FlW

Selefrith
Sw. p. 179 l. 22
FlW Gen

N.N. d. of .... Beda iv 11

9b. Swæfred
Beda iv 11 FlW Gen
695 — c. 704
Seufredus WMalm [RS] GR c. 98
'Swebriht Orient. Saxonum rex obiit' a. 738
SymD [RS] ij 32
Sweabred rex BCS 81 / KCD 35 Earle (Essex a. c. 693)
rex Eastsexanorum BCS 111 / KCD 52 (a. 704)
Suidfridus rex BCS 87 / KCD 38* (Barking)
see also Kent

Sigebeald
Sw. p. 179 l. 22
WMalm [RS] GR c. 98
('qui fuerat frater Seberti')

ESSEX (2).

8a. **Sigeheri**

10. Offa
Sw. p. 179 l. 13
FlW Gen
c. 704—709 (res.) ASChr
Offa, filius Sigheri regis Orientalium Saxonum, went to Rome together with Coenred king of Mercia
Beda v 19
d. a monk at Rome a. ....
Beda v 19
BCS 125 126 — (a. 709) 130 131 — (a. 714!)
KCD 61* — 64* —
Evesham HSt iij 278 ff.

betrothed to **N.N.** d. of ....
Beda v 19 FlW a. 708 [uxor]

[**Cyneswith** d. of Penda k. of Mercia (d. a. 655)
FlW Gen
WMalm [RS] GR c. 98]

In three of the above charters of Evesham, he is mentioned with Coenred k. of Mercia, but as rex Orientalium Anglorum by a somewhat common mistake.

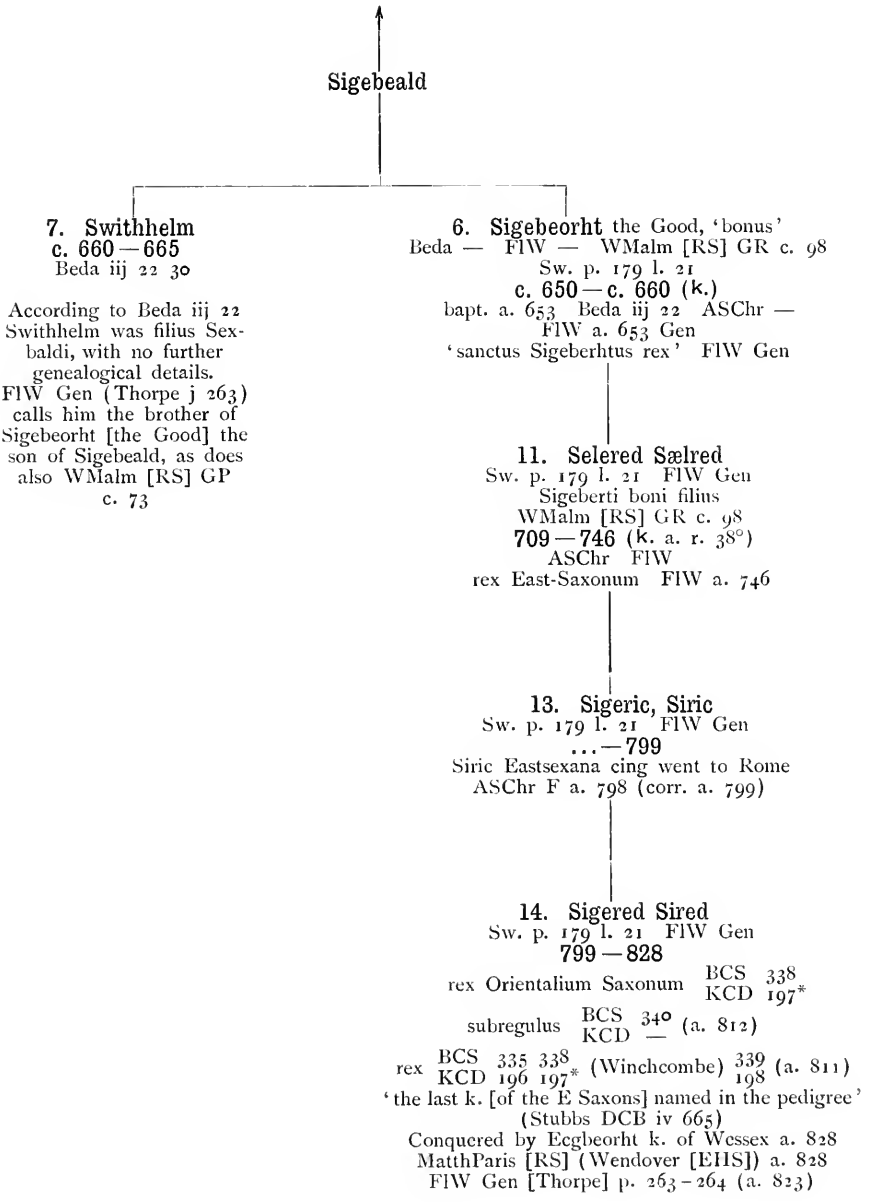
In Mem St Edm [RS] j 97 (Gaufridus de infantia sancti Eadmundi [written a. c. 1150]) we find:

'Non autem arbitrandus est iste Offa (the predecessor of St Eadmund k. of EAnglia [k. a. 870]) ille Merciorum non rex sed tyrannus iniquus, . . . nec ille alter nobilis Offa Orientalium Saxonum rex insignis, qui . . . . Christi amore ductus, propter evangelium, regnum, uxorem, liberos et gentem reliquit . . . , sed illorum regum qui per spatium lx. unius annorum in Estangle ante sanctum Eadmundum regnaverunt, iste Offa ultimus extiterat.'

9a. **Sigeheard**

Sigemund
Sw. p. 179 l. 18

12. Swithred
Sw. p. 179 l. 18
c. 760
rex FlW a. 758 Gen
[Thorpe j 263]
In FlW Gen [Thorpe j 250] he is 'apparently' by 'a mistake' called
Swithhæd.
In WMalm [RS] GR c. 98 Swithedus appears as succ. to Selered


Sigebeald
7. Swithhelm
c. 660 — 665
Beda iij 22 30
According to Beda iij 22 Swithhelm was filius Sexbaldi, with no further genealogical details. FlW Gen (Thorpe j 263) calls him the brother of Sigebeorht [the Good] the son of Sigebeald, as does also WMalm [RS] GP c. 73
6. Sigebeorht the Good, 'bonus'
Beda — FlW — WMalm [RS] GR c. 98
Sw. p. 179 l. 21
c. 650 — c. 660 (k.)
bapt. a. 653 Beda iij 22 ASChr — FlW a. 653 Gen
'sanctus Sigeberhtus rex' FlW Gen
11. Selered Sælred
Sw. p. 179 l. 21 FlW Gen
Sigeberti boni filius
WMalm [RS] GR c. 98
709 — 746 (k. a. r. 38°)
ASChr FlW
rex East-Saxonum FlW a. 746
13. Sigeric, Siric
Sw. p. 179 l. 21 FlW Gen
... — 799
Siric Eastsexana cing went to Rome
ASChr F a. 798 (corr. a. 799)
14. Sigered Sired
Sw. p. 179 l. 21 FlW Gen
799 — 828
rex Orientalium Saxonum BCS 338 KCD 197*
subregulus BCS 340 KCD — (a. 812)
rex BCS 335 338 KCD 196 197* (Winchcombe) BCS 339 KCD 198 (a. 811)
'the last k. [of the E Saxons] named in the pedigree' (Stubbs DCB iv 665)
Conquered by Ecgbeorht k. of Wessex a. 828
MatthParis [RS] (Wendover [EHS]) a. 828
FlW Gen [Thorpe] p. 263 – 264 (a. 823)

EAST ANGLIA.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA.

The pedigree as given in Sw. p. 171 l. 118—119

1. Wuffa
2. Tyttla
Eni
Ethilric
10. Alduulf Ethilricing
11. Ælfweald Alduulfing

1. Wuffa Beda ij 15
Sw. p. 171 l. 119
c. 530
DCB ij 19 (East Anglia)

2. Tytila Tytilus Beda ij 15
Sw. p. 171 l. 119

The pedigree as given in the Liber Eliensis j 2

Eni
7. Anna = Hereswith, sister of Hild.

10. Aldulfus
Ædberga
abbess Repton

Jurminus

Sexburga
Ædelberga
Ætheldretha

Wihtburga
Withburga
Lib Elien
ij 53

1° **N.N.**
son of ....
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 97

= **N.N.** d. of ....
Beda ij 12 15

= **3. Rædweald** Beda ij 5 12 15
593—617 ASChr E
FlW a. 616 Gen Lib Elien j 1

Eni
Sw. p. 171 l. 118
Beda iij 18 FlW a. 636 Gen

5. Sigebeorht
631—634
(res., k. a. 635)
Beda ij 15 iij 18 19
ASChr —
FlW a. 636 Gen
WMalm [RS] GR c. 97
monk Beda iij 18
DCB iv 664
vir doctissimus
Beda ij 15 iij 18
Canisius Antiquæ lectiones v. 527 528 548 549 (Plummer)

4. Eorpweald
617—628 (k.)
Lappenb.-Otté
bapt. a. 628 (?)
Beda ij 15
HSt iij 88–89
a. 632 ASChr FlW

Regenheri
Reinherus
FlW Gen
k. a. 617
Beda ij 12

7. Anna
635—654 (k.)
Beda iij 7 18 19
ASChr a. 654
FlW a. 636 654

= **N.N.** d. of ....
uxor Annæ Beda iij 8
(**Sæwara Sywara** Life of St Botulf, AA SS Bolland 17 June III p. 402)

= **N.N.**
son of ...

8. Æthelheri
[Æthelric
Sw. p. 171 l. 118]
Beda iij 24
654—655
Nov 15 (k.)
Beda iij 24
ASChr FlW

= **Hereswith** d. of Hereric of Deira, sister of Hild
Beda iv 23
FlW Gen
Beda-Plummer II. 107

9. Æthelweald
Beda iij 22
655—664
FlW a. 655 664 Gen

Edric
DCB ij 43
Lappenb.-Otté j 355 (italics)
Hist Brit [Mommsen MGH] p. 203
Nennius [Gale] p. 116
son of Eni and f. of Ealdwulf
This person is possibly the same as Æthelric-Æthelheri
Sw. p. 171 l. 118

6. Ecgric
cognatus of k. Sigebeorht, 'qui et antea partem ejusdem regni tenebat'
Beda iij 18
634—635 (k.)
ASChr —
FlW a. 636 Gen

Seaxburh
Beda iij 8 iv 19
FlW a. 640
Lib Elien j 7 25 ff.
d. abbess Ely 6 July ..., having succ. her sister St Æthelthryth in a. 679

= (a. c. 640) **Eorcon-beorht** k. of Kent (640—664)

Æthelbeorg
abbess
Farmoutier en Brie
Beda iij 8
Ædilberg
Sw. p. 533

FlW Gen
Æthelburga

d. 7 July ...

St **Æthelthryth**
Lib Elien j 1 ff. 8
b. a. c. 630
d. abbess of Ely 23 June 679 ASChr FlW
Beda iv 19 3 20
transl. 17 Oct 695
Lib Elien j 28
Beda iv 19

= 1° (a. 652) **Tond-beorht** eald. of the S Gyrwas d. a. 655

= 2° (a. 660) **Ecgfrith** k. of Bernicia

Wihtburh
nun at Ely
recluse at Dereham
d. a. c. 743
ASChr F FlW a. 798
LVH p. 85
St Wiburga
WMalm [RS] GR c. 207
[Bohn's transl. p. 236 Werburga]

Sæthryth
abbess
Farmoutier en Brie
Beda iij 8
Lib Elien j 2

10. Ealdwulf
Sw. p. 171 l. 118
664—713
Lappenb.-Otté j p. xxxvj n.
Beda ij 15 iv 17 23
ASChr — FlW a. 664
Felix vita Guthl (Birch p. 50)
Lib Elien j 7

11. Ælfweald
Sw. p. 171 l. 118
713—749 SymD [RS] ij 39
FlW Gen
Felix vita Guthl
Birch p. xvij 1
Chron de Mailros a. 749
[The two brothers Ealdwulf and Ælfweald are represented as reigning for 85 y., but see the pedigree in Sweet (p. 171).]

Jurminus
Lib Elien j 2 7

Jurwine
Lappenb.-Otté

Germinus
WMalm [RS] GP c. 74
FlW Gen —

Elric
Lappenb.-Otté (italics) j 355
Hist Brit [Mommsen MGH] p. 203
Nennius [Gale] p. 116
DCB ij 105

Æthelburh **Hwætburh**
abbesses of Hackness daughters of k. Ealdwulf of EAnglia
Bright Ch. Hist. ed. 2, p. 259 n. According to JMM p. 63 ff. a certain Egburg had a sister (?) Wethburg and also a br. Oshere. From this letter and two mutilated inscr. at Hackness, D. H. Haigh, who accepts the pedigree given by Sweet, claims, in Yorksh. Archæol. Journal, iij [1875] 353 373 376, the above two persons as abbesses of Hackness, and together with Ecgburh as daughters of Ælfweald, king of EAnglia, and sisters of the above k. Ealdwulf. But see DCB ij 52.
S. Ethelburga virgo d. of Aldulf occurs in Wallingford [Gale] j 526

Ecgburh
abbess ....
Ecgburga abbatissa Aldulfi regis filia
Felix vita Guthl
Birch p. 50 56
[Eadburh d. of k. Aldulphus abbess Repton
Lib Elien j 7 (ædberga)]

N.N.

12a. Beonna
a. c. 760? Keary
Hunbeanna SymD [RS] ij 39
Chron de Mailros a. 749 FlW —
Beorna
FlW a. 758 Gen
WMalm [RS] GR c. 97
[Bohn's transl. Bernred]
749 — ...

N.N.

12b. Alberht
SymD [RS] ij 39 FlW —
Æthelbeorht
Lappenb.-Otté j 306
749 — ...

N.N.

13. Æthelred = **Leofruna** regina
FlW Gen FlW Gen

14. St **Æthelbeorht** (coins)
... — 793
k. by Offa k. of Mercia
ASChr a. 792 FlW a. 793
Ingulf [Fulman 1684] p. 7

betrothed to **Ælfthryth** [Æthelthryth Ingulf] d. of k. Offa
WMalm [RS] GR c. 86 97

'Deinde perpauci reges in East-Anglia per lxi annos regnaverunt potentes' FlW Gen

Eadweald
known only by his coins
c. 819 — c. 827 (Keary)

Æthelstan I
known only by his coins
c. 827 — c. 837 (Keary)

Æthelweard
known only by his coins
c. 837 — c. 850 (Keary)

Beorhtric
known only by his coins
a. c. 852 (?) Keary
See Beorhtric filius regis, son (?) of Beorhtwulf k. of Mercia (Keary)

Offa
...—854

In Mem St Edm [RS] j 95 97, Gaufridus de Fontibus De infantia sancti Eadmundi [written a. c. 1150] we find a king Offa, predecessor of St Eadmund mentioned, who was neither Offa king of Mercia (757—796) nor Offa king of Essex (c. 704—709), 'sed illorum regum, qui per spatium Ix. unius annorum (793—854) in Estangle ante sanctum Eadmundum regnaverunt, iste Offa ultimus extiterat.'

N.N.

king **Ealhmund** = **Siwara** Sigewaru d. of ....
Capgrave. Mem St Edm [RS] Index

Eduuoldus
frater Edmundi regis et martyris
hermit at Cernel WMalm [RS] GP c. 84
commem. 12 Aug
(MS CCCC 422, Warren Leofr Missal)

(St) **Eadmund**
854—870 Nov 20 (k.)
ASChr a. 870 FlW a. 855 870 Gen
SymD [RS] j 55 ij 76 77

N.N.

Guthrum-Æthelstan II
'quem nostri Gurmundum vocant'
WMalm [RS] GR c. 121
878—890
ASChr a. 890 FlW a. 891 Gen
bapt. a. 878 after the peace of Wedmore

N.N.

Eohric
890—905
ASChr FlW a. 905 Gen WMalm [RS] GR c. 97

MERCIA.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF MERCIA.

3. Ceorl Cearl Beda ij 14
rex Merciorum
596—606 Lappenb.
606 — 626
ASChr — FlW — SymD —
'non filius [Wippæ] sed consanguineus fuit' HHunt

Cwenburh Quoenburga Beda ij 14

= (a. c. 608) **Eadwine** k. of Deira (b. a. 585) Beda ij 14
FlW Gen makes Quenburga d. of Creoda k. of Mercia

1. Creoda ASChr [RS] a. 754 **Crida** FlW a. 627
Sw. p. 170 l. 92
... — 593
ASChr FlW
HHunt [RS] Index

2. Pybba
Sw. p. 170 l. 92 (pypba)
593 — 606
ASChr a. 626
FlW a. 627 Gen HHunt (wippa)

N.N. daughter
(divorced a. c. 645)
Beda iij 7

= **Coenwealh** k. of Wessex
643—672

4. Penda
Sw. p. 170 l. 92
626 (æt. 51) — 655 Nov 15 (k.)
Beda ij 20 iij 24 v 24
ASChr ABC a. 626 FlW a. 627 Gen
WMalm [RS] GR c. 74
Hist Brit [Mommsen MGH] p. 208

= **Cynwise** (DCB) Beda iij 24
Cynuis Sw. p. 626
Cyneswith FlW Gen
WMalm [RS] GR c. 74

Eowa
Sw. p. 170 l. 98 101
ASChr ABC a. 716 755 (eawa)
FlW a. 755 (eoppa)
k. at the battle of Maserfeld
(5 Aug 642 Beda iij 9)
Hist Brit [Mommsen MGH] p. 208
Nennius [Gale] p. 117 bottom

Coenwealh
Sw. p. 170
l. 105
FlW Gen

Peada
bapt. a. 653
Beda iij 21
k. of the
Middle Angles
653 — 655
k. of the
Southern
Mercians
655 — 656 (k.)
Beda iij 21 24

= (a. c. 653)
Ealhflæd
d. of Oswiu
k. of Bernicia
Beda iij 21 24

5. Wulfhere
659 — 675
Beda iij 24 30
v 24
ASChr FlW
BCS 32
KCD —
(a. 674 corr.)

= **Eormenhild** d. of
Eorconbeorht
k. of Kent
FlW Gen
commem.
13 Feb

6. Æthelred
Sw. p. 170 l. 92
675 — 704 (res.)
He became a
monk and abb. at
Bardeney, and d.
[commem. 4 May]
716 FlW
Beda iij 11
iv 12 17 v 24

= (bef. a. 679)
Osthryth d. of
Oswiu k. of
Bernicia
Beda iij 11 iv 21
k. a. 697
Beda v 24
FlW a. 697
BCS 76 KCD 33*

Mereweald rex
eald. of the
WHecani
FlW a. 675 Gen
Beda —
ASChr E a. 656

= **Eormenbeorh**
Domneva d. of
Eormenred
of Kent
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 76

Mearchelm
eald. of the
WHecani
after his
brother
Mereweald
Beda —
FlW Gen

Cyneburh
Beda iij 21
FlW Gen
Cynethryth
nun
FlW — WMalm
[RS] GR —
MatthParis [RS]
Chron Maj j
a. 703
marg Cyneburh

= **Ealhfrith**
of Bernicia,
s. of k. Oswiu

nun FlW Gen
ASChr E a. 656
963

Cyneswith
(N.N.
Beda v 19)
nun with
her sister
Cyneburh
FlW Gen
(see Offa k.
of Essex)
ASChr E
a. 656 963
Hardy DC
j 868

Wilburh
FlW Gen —

= **Frithwold**
regulus of Surrey
Beda —
FlW a. 675 680
BCS 33 34
KCD 986* 987*
39 988* (a. 675)
mother of St Osyth
R. de Diceto
Abbrev Chron
a. 641
Life of St Osyth
in Beda-Smith
p. 129
Hardy DC
j 1095 ff.

Osweard
illeg. son
Beda-Smith
iij 24 n
frater regis
[Æthelredi]
BCS 130
KCD 64*
HSt iij 281
('spurious')

Alwih Alweo
Sw. p. 170 l. 98
ASChr a. 716
FlW a. 716 Gen
called br. of Penda
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 79

Osmod
Sw. p. 170
l. 100
ASChr FlW
a. 755

Cundwealh
Sw. p. 170
l. 104
Cuthwealh
FlW Gen

7. Coenred
704—709 (res.)
Beda v 13 19 24
Cynred FlW
a. 708
d. a. ... at Rome
Beda v 19

= **N.N.** d. of ....
FlW a. 708
'relictis uxoribus'

Wærburh
virgo sanctissima
FlW a. 675 Gen
bur. at Chester
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 76
[DCB iv 1174]
Lib Elien j 17

Beorhtweald
rex
BCS 65
KCD 26*
(a. 686)
Eddius c. 39
WMalm [RS]
GP c. 102 203
[Gale xv scr.
p. 346]
(subregulus)

8. Ceolred
709 — 716
Beda v 19 24
ASChr FlW
BCS 111
KCD 52 confirm.

= **Wærburh**
d. of ....
d. a. 782 (781)
ASChr DE FlW
abbatissa SymD
[RS] ij 50
[DCB iv 1175]

Mildburh
bur. at Wenlock
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 76 215
d. a. c. 722

Mildthryth
Mildred
nun in Thanet
WMalm [RS]
GP c. 76
FlW a. 675 Gen
BCS 91
KCD —
SymD [RS] ij 12

Mildgyth
FlW a. 675 Gen.
nun Eastry
Kent
d. a. 676
Hardy DC j 713

Merewine
Merefinnus
FlW a. 675 Gen

9. Æthelbeald
Sw. p. 170 l. 98
p. 170 l. 122
Beda v 23 24
ASChr FlW
716—755 (k.)
ASChr DE FlW
716 — 757 SymD
charters BCS 137
KCD 67 (a. c. 716)
to BCS 181
KCD 100 (a. c. 756)

Heardbeorht
frater atque
dux of k.
Æthelbeald
BCS 154 157
KCD 80 83
(a. 736)
FlW —

Eanwulf
Sw. p. 170
l. 100
ASChr
FlW a. 755
BCS 231 234
KCD 145* 138
BCS 272 273
KCD — 166

Centwine
Sw. p. 170
l. 104
FlW Gen

Wulfhad
(legendary)
Hardy DC j 695-7

Ruffinus
(legendary)

Thingfrith

Cynreou

N.N.

10. Beornred
a. 775 ASChr FlW
a. **757** (k.) Contin. Bedæ SymD
WMalm [RS] GR c. 79

Thingfrith
Sw. p. 170 l. 100 (thincfrith)
ASChr FlW a. 755 Gen
BCS 222
KCD 130* (a. 777)

= **Marcellina** comitissa Vitæ duorum Offarum
[Wats 1639] p. 10 11 13

Cynreou
Sw. p. 170 l. 103
FlW Gen
Centreou
Lappenb.-Otté ? by mistake

Bassa
Sw. p. 170 l. 103
FlW Gen

Cynethryth
ASChr — FlW Gen
She signs charters (regina Merciorum)
from a. 770 (BCS 203 KCD —)
to a. 788 (BCS 253 KCD 152)
Her children BCS 251 KCD 151 (a. 787)
Chertsey (HSt iij 462 'quest.')

= **11. Offa**
Sw. p. 170 l. 100
755—794 iv Kal Aug 29 July
ASChr FlW Ethelw
757—796 vij Kal Aug 26 July SymD
iv Kal Aug 29 July ASChr DE
Theopold p. 22 23
His sword BCS — KCD 722 **(a. c. 1015)**

Eadburh
ASChr FlW a. 787 Gen
Æthelburh
WMalm [RS] GR c. 90
BCS 251 KCD 151 (a. 787) 'quest.'

regina BCS 279 KCD 174* (a. 796)

= (a. 787) **Beorhtric** k. of Wessex 786—802

Ælfflæd
SymD ASChr DE a. 792 FlW —

Æthelflæd BCS 251 KCD 151 (a. 787) 'quest.'

BCS 203 KCD — Sw. ch. 13 **(a. 770)**

= (29 Sept a. 792) **Æthelred I**
k. of Northumbria SymD

Ælfthryth
FlW Gen
Æthelthryth
BCS 409 KCD 233* Croyl.
betrothed to St Æthelbeorht
k. of EAnglia (k. a. 793)
Ingulf [Fulman 1684] p. 7

12. Ecgfrith
Sw. p. 170 l. 100
a. 794 ASChr FlW
a. **796** Dec 14 SymD
Theopold p. 23
He r. 141 d. FlW (a. 794)
clito BCS 272 KCD — (a. 791 × 796)
filius regis BCS 203 204 KCD — 118 (a. 770) 207 119 (a. 772)
to BCS 269 KCD 164 (a. 794) 274 167 (a. 793 × 796)
rex Merciorum with his father
BCS 253 255
KCD 152 155 (a. 788 789)
sole king BCS 279 280 281 KCD 174* 172* 173* (a. 796)

Æthelburh
abbess .... FlW —
BCS 251 (a. 787)
KCD 151
Chertsey
(HSt iij 462 'quest.')

Æthelswith
FlW —
BCS 251 (see
KCD 151 Æthelburh)

Coenred Cunred
abb St Aug. 803—823
relative of k. Coenwulf
and of k. Cuthred
BCS 316
KCD 187* (a. 804)

Cuthbeorht
Sw. p. 170 l. 103
FlW Gen

1° **Cynegyth** regina
known only by BCS 296 KCD 177*
[BMF] Thorpe* p. 44 (a. 799)

= **13. Coenwulf Cenwulf**
Sw. p. 170 l. 103
794—819 ASChr FlW
796—821 SymD
Chron de Mailros Theopold p. 23
BCS 366 367
KCD 214 1029 (a. 821)

= 2° **Ælfthryth**
FlW Gen
She signs charters (regina)
from a. 804 BCS 316 KCD 187*
to a. 817 BCS 359 KCD 211

Cuthred
king of Kent 796—805
FlW Gen [Thorpe j 248 260] with no genealogical details
'frater meus [sc. regis Coenuulfi] rex Cantuariorum'
BCS 303 316 317
KCD 179 187* 188 (a. 801 804)
d. a. r. 9° FlW

15. Ceolwulf I
819—821 ASChr FlW
821—823
Theopold corr. p. 24 25
charters BCS 370 373 KCD 216 217
(a. 822 Sept 17
823 May 26)

Ælfflæd
FlW a. 850 Gen

= **Wigmund** s. of Wiglaf
k. of Mercia

Cwenthryth
Quendrytha Quendrith
FlW a. 819 Gen
filia regis BCS 339 KCD 198 (a. 811)
[Cwenthryth an abbess
BCS 384 KCD 220 (a. 825) 575 323 (a. 897)]

14. Coenhelm St Kenelm
a. 819 FlW (ASChr —)
a. **821** Theopold p. 24 25
k. 17 July [commem.] æt. 7
filius regis BCS 296 KCD 177* (a. 799!)

Burghild
FlW Gen
(burgenilda)

Coenweald
filius regis [Cuthredi] BCS 1336
BCS 318 1336 (a. 805)
KCD 191 —
propinquus ejus [sc. regis Coenwulfi]
BCS 335 339 341
KCD 196 198 199

N.N.

16. Beornwulf
821—823 (k.) ASChr FlW
823 — 825 Theopold corr. p. 25
He r. 2 y. FlW Gen
dux BCS 340 373 (a. 812 823)
KCD — 217
rex BCS 372 378 379 384 386 (a. 824 825)
KCD 1030 — 218 220 219

Bynna
frater regis
BCS 379 384
KCD 218 220

N.N.

17. Ludica coins **Ludecanus**
'propinquus' of k. Beornwulf FlW Gen
823—825 ASChr FlW
825 — 827 Theopold corr. p. 26
He r. 2 y. FlW Gen
dux BCS 378 379 (a. 824)
KCD — 218
(there are no royal charters)

Ealhmund
of the royal family
of Wessex

Ecgbeorht
king of Wessex
802—839
king of Mercia
829 — 830
coins: REX M.

N.N.

18. Wiglaf = **Cynethryth**
I. 825—827 ASChr FlW Ethelw
827 — 829 Theopold corr. p. 26
there are no charters of this period
II. 828—838 FlW (ASChr Ethelw)
830 — 839 Theopold corr. p. 26
BCS 400
KCD 227 a. 831, anno 1° secundi regni mei
BCS 416
KCD 237 a. 836, anno 7° regni nostri
(there are no later charters)
He died (vita decessit) a. r. 13° FlW
His name does not occur in charters as dux

d. of ....
FlW Gen
She signs charters
(regina)
from a. 831
BCS 400
KCD 227
to a. 836
BCS 416
KCD 237

Ælffæd = **Wigmund**
d. of Ceolwulf I
k. of Mercia
filius regis
BCS 400 (a. 831)
KCD 227
FlW a. 850 Gen

Wigstan St Wistan
k. 1 June 850 FlW Gen

N.N.

Ælfheah
his nephew
BCS 466
KCD 268* (a. 852)

19. Beorhtwulf = **Sæthryth**
839 (838) — **852** FlW SymD
ASChr a. 851 HSt iij 610 612
charters BCS 428 / KCD 242 to BCS 466 / KCD 268* (a. 852)
He **d.** a. r. 13° FlW Gen
br. of k. Wiglaf BCS 461 / KCD 265* (Croyl.)

d. of .... FlW Gen
She signs charters
(regina)
from a. 840
BCS 428
KCD 242
to a. 849
BCS 455 (2)
KCD 250

Beorhtfrith
murderer of St Wigstan his 'cognatus'
1 June 850 FlW
filius regis BCS 873 / KCD 1165 (a. 948! on an erasure, charter of k. Æthelred I 866—871)

Beorhtric
filius regis BCS 428 / KCD 242 (a. ....) 450 / 258 (a. 845)
charters of k. Beorhtwulf
(possibly the same as 'Beorhtric rex' on the coins of East Anglia. Keary)

N.N.

Burgred = **Æthelswith** sister of k. Ælfred FlW Gen
852 — 874 (after Easter ASChr ADE a. 853
exp. by the Danes Asser SymD ASChr BC a. 854)
a. r. 22° ASChr FlW She signs charters
(regina)
dux BCS 452 / KCD 243 (a. c. 850)
from a. 855 BCS 487 / KCD 277
rex BCS 464 / KCD 267 to BCS 535 / KCD — (a. 872)
to a. 872 BCS 535 / KCD —
d. a. ... at Rome
regina BCS 607 / KCD 340 (a. 904 corr.)
cwen ASChr a. 888
d. a. 888 at Pavia ASChr
(FlW a. 889)

N.N.

Ceolwulf II
874 — c. 875
ASChr FlW SymD
charters BCS 540 541 / KCD 306 308 (a. 875)
BCS 607
KCD 340 (a. 904 corr.)

EALDORMEN OF MERCIA.

Æthelred ealdorman under Mercia ...—875 ealdorman under Wessex c. 875—c. 911 = **Æthelflæd** niece of Æthelswith, w. of Burgred k. of Mercia Lady of the Mercians c. 911—c. 920

Eadgar k. of Mercia
rex et primicerius Merciorum
957—959
ASChr FlW
charters from a. 958 BCS 1036 KCD 1218 to a. 959 BCS 1042 KCD 1219
sole king
d. 8 July 975

Ælfhere
comes, dux, princeps Merciorum, mercna heretoga
c. 956—983 (d.)
charters a. 956—983
dux BCS 1058 1066 KCD 1228 487

Ælfric
ealdermann
983—985 (ban.)
BCS — KCD 683 670 (a. 989!)
'no succ. was appointed to Ælfric, and the great Ealdordom of Mercia became a memory of the past' Robertson Essays p. 183

Eadric Streona
1007—1017
ASChr FlW charters

Cnut
k. of Mercia
1016 ASChr
k. of England
1016—1038

Leofwine
1017—c. 1028
ASChr FlW charters

Harold I
k. of Mercia
1035—1037
sole king
d. a. 1040
FlW

Leofric
c. 1028—1057
ASChr FlW charters

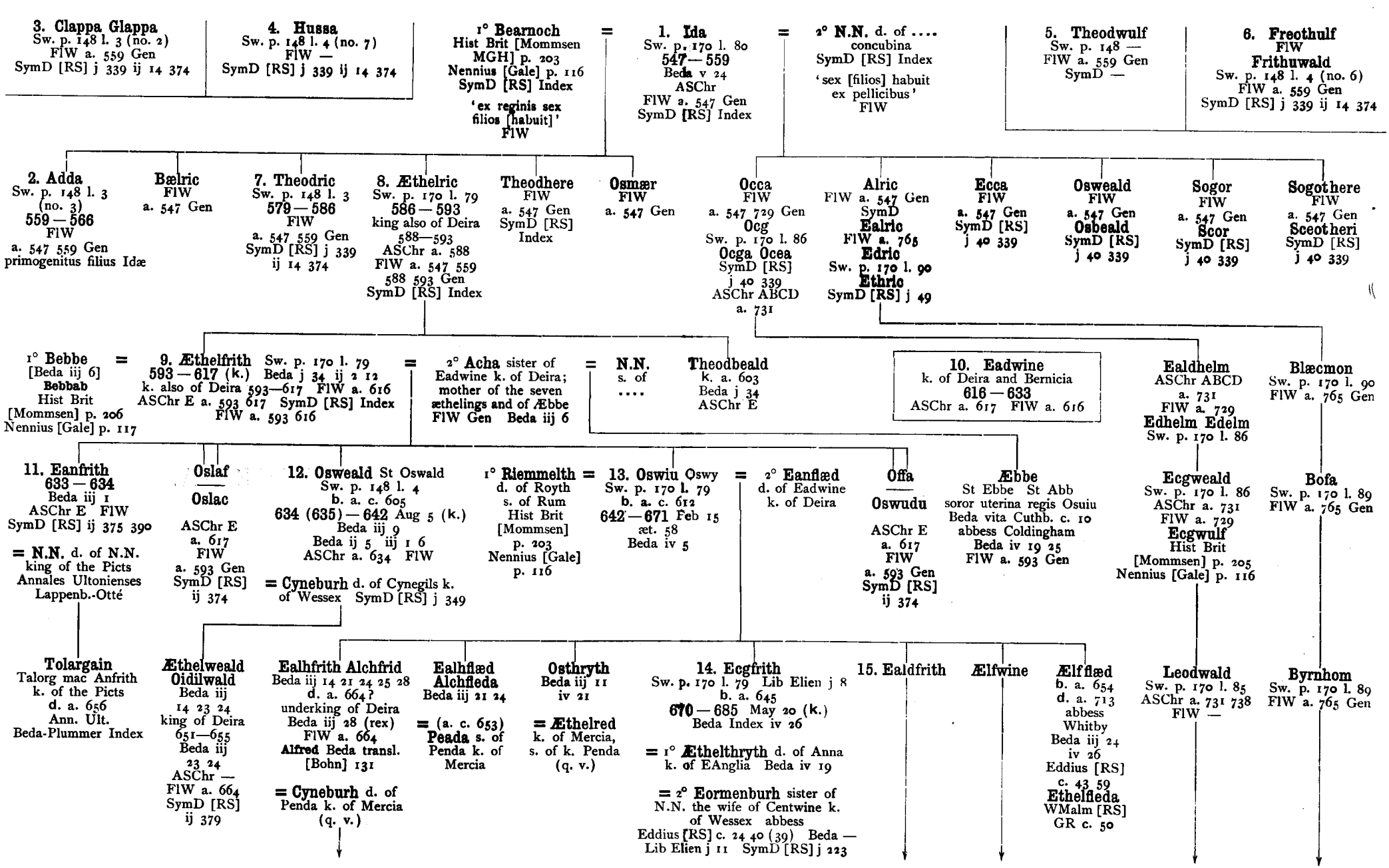
Ælfgar
1057—c. 1062
ASChr FlW

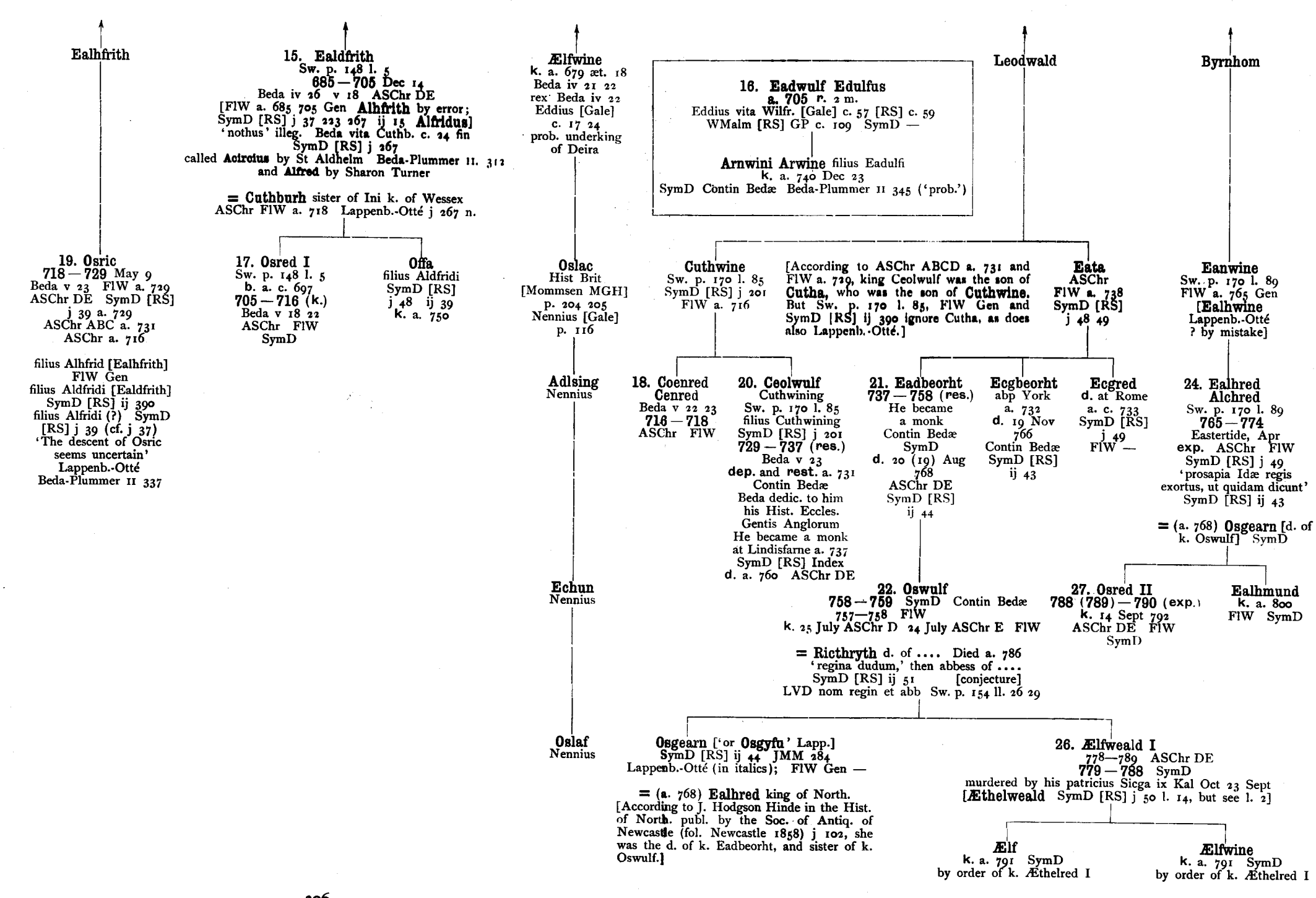
Eadwine
1065—c. 1071

BERNICIA.

NORTHUMBRIA.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF BERNICIA OR (FROM a. c. 650) OF NORTHUMBRIA.




Ealhfrith
19. Osric
718 — 729 May 9
Beda v 23 FlW a. 729
ASChr DE SymD [RS]
j 39 a. 729
ASChr ABC a. 731
ASChr a. 716
filius Alhfrid [Ealhfrith]
FlW Gen
filius Aldfridi [Ealdfrith]
SymD [RS] ij 390
filius Alfridi (?) SymD
[RS] j 39 (cf. j 37)
'The descent of Osric
seems uncertain'
Lappenb.-Otté
Beda-Plummer II 337
15. Ealdfrith
Sw. p. 148 l. 5
685 — 705 Dec 14
Beda iv 26 v 18 ASChr DE
[FlW a. 685 705 Gen Alhfrith by error;
SymD [RS] j 37 223 267 ij 15 Alfridus]
'nothus' illeg. Beda vita Cuthb. c. 24 fin
SymD [RS] j 267
called Acircius by St Aldhelm Beda-Plummer II. 312
and Alfred by Sharon Turner
= Cuthburh sister of Ini k. of Wessex
ASChr FlW a. 718 Lappenb.-Otté j 267 n.
17. Osred I
Sw. p. 148 l. 5
b. a. c. 697
705 — 716 (k.)
Beda v 18 22
ASChr FlW
SymD
Offa
filius Aldfridi
SymD [RS]
j 48 ij 39
k. a. 750
Ælfwine
k. a. 679 æt. 18
Beda iv 21 22
rex Beda iv 22
Eddius [Gale]
c. 17 24
prob. underking
of Deira
Oslac
Hist Brit
[Mommsen MGH]
p. 204 205
Nennius [Gale]
p. 116
Adlsing
Nennius
Echun
Nennius
Oslaf
Nennius
16. Eadwulf Edulfus
a. 705 r. 2 m.
Eddius vita Wilfr. [Gale] c. 57 [RS] c. 59
WMalm [RS] GP c. 109 SymD —
Arnwini Arwine filius Eadulfi
k. a. 740 Dec 23
SymD Contin Bedæ Beda-Plummer II 345 ('prob.')
Leodwald
Byrnhom
Cuthwine
Sw. p. 170 l. 85
SymD [RS] j 201
FlW a. 716
[According to ASChr ABCD a. 731 and
FlW a. 729, king Ceolwulf was the son of
Cutha, who was the son of Cuthwine.
But Sw. p. 170 l. 85, FlW Gen and
SymD [RS] ij 390 ignore Cutha, as does
also Lappenb.-Otté.]
Eata
ASChr
FlW a. 738
SymD [RS]
j 48 49
Eanwine
Sw. p. 170 l. 89
FlW a. 765 Gen
[Ealhwine
Lappenb.-Otté
? by mistake]
18. Coenred
Cenred
Beda v 22 23
716 — 718
ASChr FlW
20. Ceolwulf
Cuthwining
Sw. p. 170 l. 85
filius Cuthwining
SymD [RS] j 201
729 — 737 (res.)
Beda v 23
dep. and rest. a. 731
Contin Bedæ
Beda dedic. to him
his Hist. Eccles.
Gentis Anglorum
He became a monk
at Lindisfarne a. 737
SymD [RS] Index
d. a. 760 ASChr DE
21. Eadbeorht
737 — 758 (res.)
He became
a monk
Contin Bedæ
SymD
d. 20 (19) Aug
768
ASChr DE
SymD [RS]
ij 44
Ecgbeorht
abp York
a. 732
d. 19 Nov
766
Contin Bedæ
SymD [RS]
ij 43
Ecgred
d. at Rome
a. c. 733
SymD [RS]
j 49
FlW —
24. Ealhred
Alchred
Sw. p. 170 l. 89
765 — 774
Eastertide, Apr
exp. ASChr FlW
SymD [RS] j 49
'prosapia Idæ regis
exortus, ut quidam dicunt'
SymD [RS] ij 43
= (a. 768) Osgearn [d. of
k. Oswulf] SymD
22. Oswulf
758 — 759 SymD Contin Bedæ
757—758 FlW
k. 25 July ASChr D 24 July ASChr E FlW
= Ricthryth d. of .... Died a. 786
'regina dudum,' then abbess of ....
SymD [RS] ij 51 [conjecture]
LVD nom regin et abb Sw. p. 154 ll. 26 29
27. Osred II
788 (789) — 790 (exp.)
k. 14 Sept 792
ASChr DE FlW
SymD
Ealhmund
k. a. 800
FlW SymD
Osgearn ['or Osgyfu' Lapp.]
SymD [RS] ij 44 JMM 284
Lappenb.-Otté (in italics); FlW Gen —
= (a. 768) Ealhred king of North.
[According to J. Hodgson Hinde in the Hist.
of North. publ. by the Soc. of Antiq. of
Newcastle (fol. Newcastle 1858) j 102, she
was the d. of k. Eadbeorht, and sister of k.
Oswulf.]
26. Ælfweald I
778—789 ASChr DE
779 — 788 SymD
murdered by his patricius Sicga ix Kal Oct 23 Sept
[Æthelweald SymD [RS] j 50 l. 14, but see l. 2]
Ælf
k. a. 791 SymD
by order of k. Æthelred I
Ælfwine
k. a. 791 SymD
by order of k. Æthelred I

N.N.

(1 Nov 762) **Æthelthryth** = **23. Æthelweald** qui et **Moll** dictus est
d. of ....
SymD [RS] ij 42

SymD [RS] Index
Moll Æthelwald FlW a. 759 Gen
rex Moll FlW a. 774 Gen

Non Aug 5 Aug 759
—765 iij Kal Nov 30 Oct (exp.)
SymD [RS] j 50 ij 41 43

1° **N.N.** = **25. Æthelred I** = 2° (29 Sept 792) **Ælfflæd**
d. of ....
ASChr DE a. 790

Æthelredus, qui et Æthelberhtus,
Molli regis filius FlW Gen
Æthelberhtus filius regis Molli
FlW a. 774 778
DCB ij 213
Æthelredus frater Alfwoldi FlW a. 790

d. of Offa k. of Mercia
ASChr DE SymD

I. As successor of k. Ealhred
774—778
ASChr DE FlW
774—779 (exp.)
SymD

II. As successor of k. Osred II
790—794 Apr 19 ASChr DE
Apr 29 FlW
790—796 Apr 18 SymD

He repudiated his first wife
'feng to niwan wife'
ASChr DE 792 FlW —
propria relicta uxore
MatthParis [RS] a. 796

k. xiiij Kal Mai a. r. 7°

N.N.

28. Osbeald
dux et patricius
SymD [RS] ij 57 62
a. 796 (exp.)
r. 27 d.
SymD [RS] ij 62
[no coins]
abbat
d. a. 799 SymD [RS] ij 62

N.N.

|

Eardwulf
SymD [RS] ij 57

|

29. Heardwulf (coins) **Eardwulf** filius Eardulfi
comes SymD [RS] ij 376
dux SymD [RS] ij 52 (a. 790)

I. As successor of k. Osbeald
vij Kal Jun 26 May **796 — 806 (exp.)**
SymD [RS] ij 57 58 ASChr DEF

II. As successor of k. Ælfweald II
808 — 810
DCB ij 18 Keary p. lxiv

= **N.N.** d. of .... JMM p. 350

|

31. Eanred
808 — 840
SymD [RS] Index
Andredus rex North. MatthParis [RS]

|

32. Æthelred II

I. As successor of k. Eanred
840 — 844 (exp.)
MatthParis Chron Maj [RS] a. 840 844

II. As successor of k. Redwulf
844 — 848 (k.)
SymD [RS] Index MatthParis [RS] a. 848

N.N.

|

30. Ælfweald II
806 — 808
SymD [RS] j 52 ij 377

N.N.

|

33. Redwulf
a. 844 (k.)
coins: REDVVLF REX [Keary]
MatthParis Chron Maj [RS] a. 844
SymD —

N.N.

34. Osbeorht coins: OSBERCHT REX
849 — 862 (exp.) SymD [RS] j 54
SymD [RS] j 53 201
k. 21 M'ch 867 FlW SymD [RS] j 55

35. Ælla SymD [RS] j 202
862 — 867 M'ch 21 (k.) SymD
br. of Osberht SymD [RS] j 202
'tyrannus quidam non de regali prosapia progenitus' Asser
ASChr FlW a. 867

Oswealdus = (?) **Wulfthryth**
'filius regis' regina
BCS 520 [Hants] 522 [Mercia] 539 [Kent] BCS 520
KCD 1061 298 307 KCD 1061 (a. 868)
(a. 868 875)
(These two names are conjecturally placed here)

N.N.

36. Ecgbeorht I
c. Apr **867 — 873**
SymD [RS] Index

N.N.

37. Ricsig
Ricsig quidam SymD
873 — 876
SymD [RS] j 56 225 ij 110 111 Index

N.N.

38. Ecgbeorht II
876—878 r. 2 y.
SymD [RS] Index
succ. of k. Ricsig;
'secundus Ecgbertus'
SymD [RS] ij 111

N.N.

Harthacnut
SymD [RS] j 68 203 ij 377

39. Guthred regius puer
883—894 SymD Index
'This Guthred is identical with Cnut, whose coins are descr. [Keary] p. 204'
Keary p. lxvij 1

After the death of Guthred, k. Ælfred of Wessex (d. a. 901) governed Northumbria

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Ecgbeorht
k. of Wessex

Æthelred I
k. of Wessex (q.v.)

40. Æthelweald
901—905 (k.)
'. . quem in regia mox illi [Dani] dignitate præfecerant sibi'
FlW a. 901
'cecidit . . . clito Æthelwoldus, quem sibi delegerant'
FlW a. 905
ASChr a. 901 SymD [RS] —
Lappenb.-Otté ij 104 105

N.N.

1° **N.N.** d. of .... = **41. Sihtric Caoch** or **Gale**
k. of Danish North[d] (York)
925—927 (d.)
ASChr D a. 925 926 (=a. 927)
Todd p. 279 no. 2
Keary p. lxix

= 2° (30 Jan a. 925) **N.N.** sister of k. Æthelstan
ASChr D FlW
Eadgyth MatthParis [RS] j 446 n.
R.Wendover [EHS] j 385 n.
d. Id Jul 15 Jul a. ...
by mistake, confounded with Eadgyth regina
abbess (?) of Pollesworth Warw.
AASS 16 Sept Potthast

Guthferth
ASChr a. 944
k. of Dublin
Todd p. 279 no. 4

42. Guthferth
son of k. Sihtric FlW a. 926 SymD [RS] ij 377
927
expelled by k. Æthelstan, who then
annexed Northumbria to his states
ASChr E a. 927 (no descent)
Todd p. 279 no. 3

43. Anlaf Sihtrices sunu ASChr a. 944 **Cwaran**
Cwiran [of the Sandal] ASChr a. 949,
of Ireland ASChr a. 941

I. **937** (battle of Brunanburg)

II. 941—944 driven out by k. Eadmund I, who
then subdued all North. into his power
ASChr D bapt. a. 943

III. 949—952 expelled by the Northumbrians ASChr E
d. a. 981
Todd p. 280 no. 5
Keary p. lxx

= **N.N.** d. of
Constantine III
k. of Scots
FlW a. 937

= (a. 940) **Ealdgyth**
d. of Ormus comes
MatthParis [RS] j 454

44. Rægenald Guthferthes sunu
ASChr a. 944
k. of York Lappenb.-Otté ij 148 149
923—944 exp. by k. Eadmund
ASChr D a. 943 944
Todd p. 288 no. 12
Keary p. lxix

Harald ASChr E a. 952

Harald Hárfagr k. of Norway
Robertson Scotl. j 65
Keary p. lxxij
His son was surnamed Blodöx
Lappenb.-Otté ij 142

Harald Blátand k. of Denmark
Lappenb.-Otté ij 152
Todd p. 266 no. 7

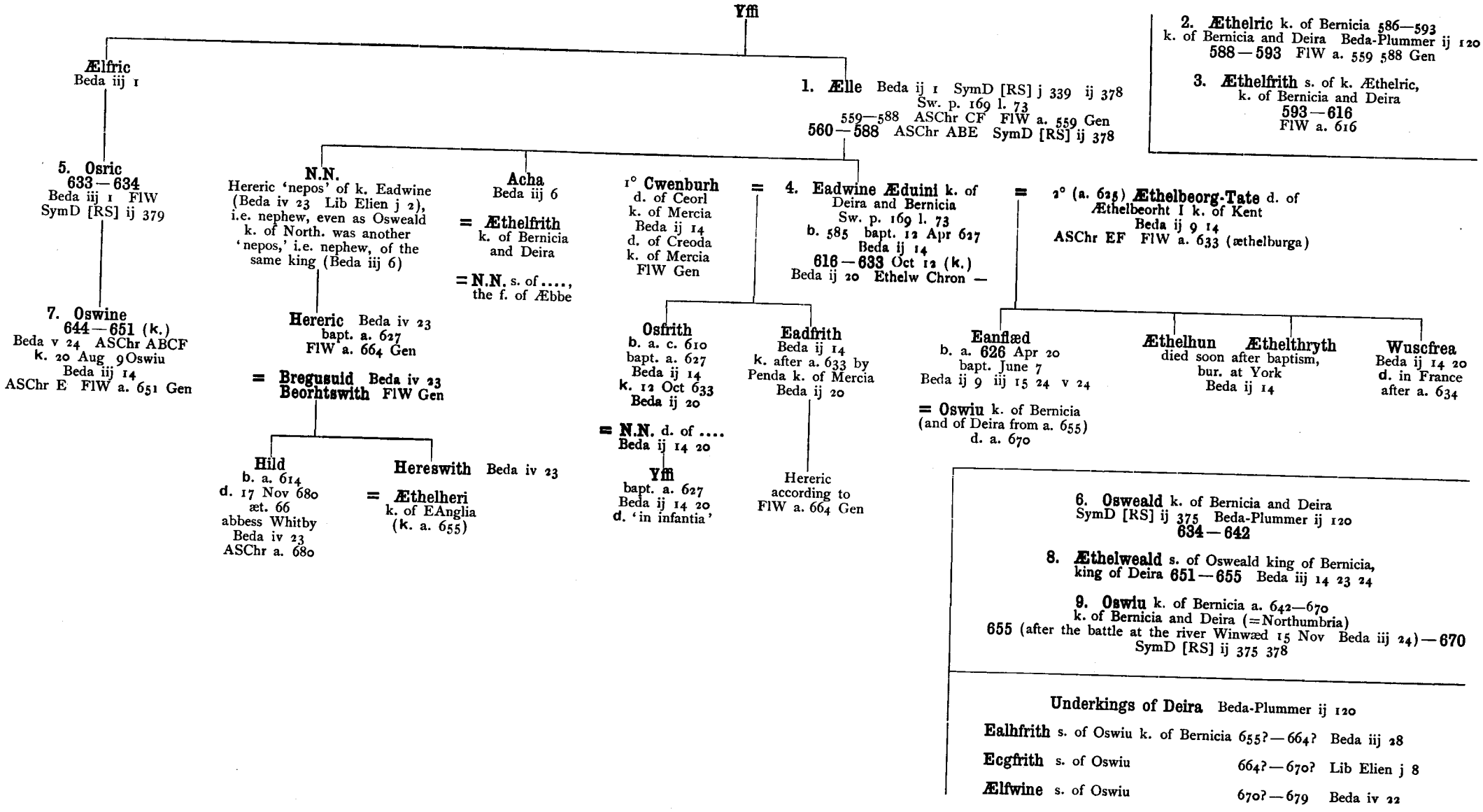
45. Eric

I. **948—949** (exp. by the Northumbrians) ASChr
Lappenb.-Otté ij 152

II. On the expulsion of Anlaf Cwaran (Haroldes sunu) **952—954** (exp. by k. Eadred, who then annexed Northumbria to his states)
ASChr DEF
Keary p. lxxij
k. a. ... by Maccus the son of Olaf SymD [RS] ij 197 Steenstrup iij 89

DEIRA.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF DEIRA.



LINDSEY.

THE PRINCES OF THE LINDISFARI OR OF LINDSEY.

Woden
Sw. p. 170 l. 109 FlW Gen

Winta
Sw. p. 170 l. 109 FlW Gen

Eanfrith "Hic . . . . . est . . . . . Anfridus, ... cuius . . . . . frater . . . . . **Osguald.**
Sw. p. 170 l. 107 FlW Gen
'Ab hoc Lindisfarorum prosapia'
Gale p. 134

Oslap,

Eatta
Sw. p. 170 l. 107 FlW Gen

Oslac

Ealdfrith
[c. 800]
Sw. p. 170 l. 107 (last name)
FlW Gen

Oswid etc.
ut apud Alfridum
Beverl."

Nothing is known of these princes of Lindsey from Woden and Winta to Ealdfrith (p. 254). The lists of bishops and genealogies of kings found in MS Cott Vesp B 6 (fo. 108 ff.) whence the series of the princes of Lindsey from Woden to Ealdfrith in Sw. is derived, were written a. c. 810; Ealdfrith is the last name there given.

In Gale, Script xv [1691] App III p. 134 col. 8 are the four additional names, in italics and not represented as forming a descent from father to son. They seem to be corrupted forms of some Northumbrian names, inserted on the supposition that Eanfrith of Lindsey is the same personage as Eanfrith of Northumbria (633—634), whose name occurs in Alured of Beverley (Alfridus [Alfredus (Gale p. 135)] Beverlacensis) [Hearne 1716] p. 89, with those of his brothers Oswald, Oslaf, Oslac, Oswudu. These names occur also apparently in Hist Brit [Mommsen MGH] p. 202, Nennius [Gale] p. 116.

Offa of Lindsey
'of whom nothing is known' Plummer
Capgrave [1516] fo. 139 AA SS Boll. Oct v 648 ff.
Beda-Plummer II 217
rex AA SS p. 649 (marg.)

Æthelburh
sister of Earconweald bp Lond a. 675—693
Capgrave

Blæcca
Sw. p. 477
præfectus Lindocolinæ civitatis
converted a. 627 Beda ij 16
ASChr E a. 627

WESSEX AND ENGLAND.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF WESSEX AND OF ENGLAND.

Elesa

1. Cerdic
Sw. p. 179 l. 6 **Ceardic**
495 — 534
Beda —
ASChr [RS] p. 1 a. 495 to 534 FlW 849 (Asser) Ethelw Chron

Crioda
Sw. p. 179 l. 6 **Criodo**
Hearne Textus Roffensis p. 60 61 WMalm [RS] GR c. 116
ASChr BCD a. 855 AG —;
not elsewhere ment. in the ASChr except in MS Cott. Tib. A 3 [RS] p. 233 l. 10

2. Cynric
Sw. p. 179 l. 6 **Cynnric**
534 — 560
ASChr FlW a. 534 552 560
ASChr a. 495 534 son of Cerdic
According to FlW SymD etc. Cynric was the son of Cerdic, Creoda being omitted in the pedigree.
The sons of Cynric are given as in Lappenb.-Otté.

N.N. sister of Cerdic = **N.N.** son of ....
WMalm [RS] GR c. 16 perhaps a Jutish prince
(Elton Origins p. 373
Asser vita Ælfredi c. 1)

Stuf
Beda — ASChr a. 514 534
FlW a. 514 530 849
Ethelw Chron

Wihtgar
d. a. 544
Beda — ASChr a. 514 534 544
FlW a. 514 530 544 849
Ethelw Chron

Ancestor of Oslac the father in law of
Æthelwulf k. of Wessex
FlW a. 849 (Asser)

3. Ceawlin Cælin Beda ij 5
Sw. p. 179 l. 6
560 — 592
(exp. a. r. 33° FlW, 31° WMalm [RS] GR c. 17)
ASChr FlW a. 592 Gen
d. a. 593

Cuthwine
Sw. p. 179 l. 5
ASChr FlW a. 577 688 728
Cutha s. of k. Ceawlin
ASChr ABC a. 584 685
FlW a. 568 584 685
k. a. 584 (Cutha s. of k. Ceawlin)
WMalm [RS] GR c. 17
According to FlW Gen [Thorpe] j 256 **Cutha** and **Cuthwine** were both sons of Ceawlin, Cutha being f. of Ceadda, and Cuthwine f. of Cynebeald and Cutha.

Cynebeald
ASChr FlW a. 728

Ceadda
ASChr BC FlW a. 685
Cadda
ASChr A a. 685

Cuthwulf
Sw. p. 179 l. 5
(son of Cuthwine and f. of Ceolweald)
ASChr [RS] p. 2 233
Cutha
ASChr a. 855 FlW a. 688 849
(son of Cuthwine and f. of Ceolweald)

Cuthwulf
d. a. 571
ASChr ABC FlW a. 571 'regis Ceaulini frater'
Cutha
ASChr E a. 571
'Se Cutha wæs Ceawlines broðor'

Cuth...
k. a. 584
Cutha
ASChr FlW
Lappenb.-Otté p. 354
Cutha br. of k. Ceawlin
WMalm [RS] GR c. 17

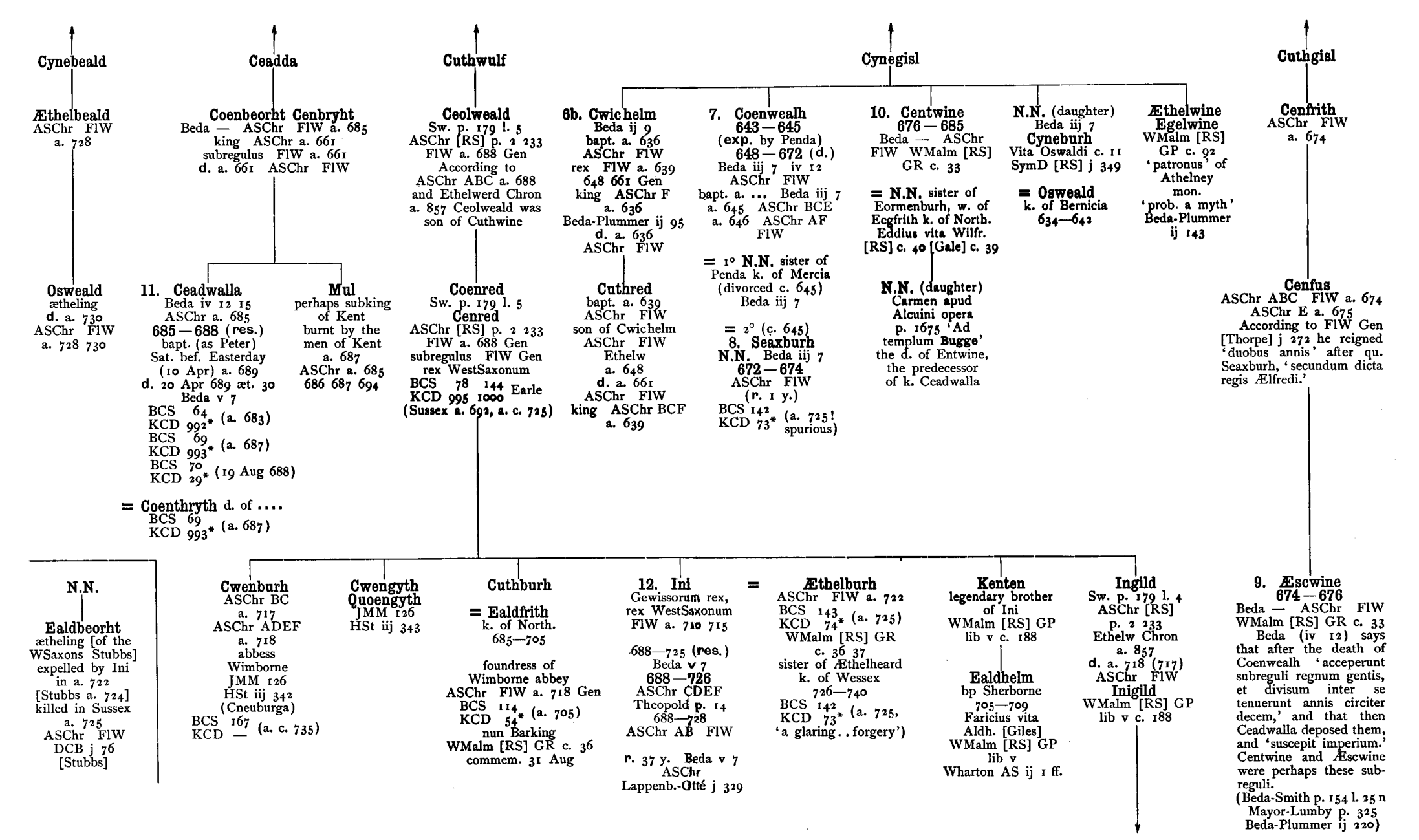
Cwichelm
Lappenb.-Otté
k. a. 593
ASChr FlW
According to WMalm [RS] GR c. 18 Cwichelm was son of Celric and brother of Cynegils.

4. Ceolric
ASChr E a. 591
Ceol
ASChr ABC a. 591
FlW a. 591 611 676
591 — 597
ASChr FlW
'Ceol, qui fuit Cutha, qui fuit Kenrici, qui fuit Cerdici'
FlW a. 611
'Ceol filius Cuthwulfi fratris regis Ceaulini'
FlW a. 591 Gen

6a. Cynegisl Cynegils
s. of Ceol ASChr BC FlW a. 611 676
'Ceolwulfes broður sunu'
ASChr [RS] p. 1
611 — 643
ASChr FlW
bapt. a. ... Beda iij 7
a. 635 ASChr FlW
According to ASChr ABC a. 676 Cynegils was s. of Ceolwulf, but according to ASChr a. 688 and Ethelwerd Chron. a. 857 s. of Cuthwine.

5. Ceolwulf
ASChr FlW a. 597
597 — 611
Beda — ASChr FlW
'filius Cuthæ, fratris regis Ceawlini'
FlW a. 597
According to ASChr ABC FlW a. 674, he was the son of Cynric with (possibly) the omission of a step in the pedigree.

Cuthgisl
s. of Ceolwulf
ASChr FlW a. 674
According to WMalm [RS] GR c. 33 Cuthgisl was br. of Cynegils.


Cynebeald
Æthelbeald
ASChr FlW
a. 728
Osweald
ætheling
d. a. 730
ASChr FlW
a. 728 730
Ceadda
Coenbeorht Cenbryht
Beda — ASChr FlW a. 685
king ASChr a. 661
subregulus FlW a. 661
d. a. 661 ASChr FlW
11. Ceadwalla
Beda iv 12 15
ASChr a. 685
685—688 (res.)
bapt. (as Peter)
Sat. bef. Easterday
(10 Apr) a. 689
d. 20 Apr 689 æt. 30
Beda v 7
BCS 64
KCD 992* (a. 683)
BCS 69
KCD 993* (a. 687)
BCS 70
KCD 29* (19 Aug 688)
= Coenthryth d. of ....
BCS 69
KCD 993* (a. 687)
Mul
perhaps subking
of Kent
burnt by the
men of Kent
a. 687
ASChr a. 685
686 687 694
Cuthwulf
Ceolweald
Sw. p. 179 l. 5
ASChr [RS] p. 2 233
FlW a. 688 Gen
According to
ASChr ABC a. 688
and Ethelwerd Chron
a. 857 Ceolweald was
son of Cuthwine
Coenred
Sw. p. 179 l. 5
Cenred
ASChr [RS] p. 2 233
FlW a. 688 Gen
subregulus FlW Gen
rex WestSaxonum
BCS 78 144 Earle
KCD 995 1000
(Sussex a. 692, a. c. 725)
Cynegisl
6b. Cwichelm
Beda ij 9
bapt. a. 636
ASChr FlW
rex FlW a. 639
648 661 Gen
king ASChr F
a. 636
Beda-Plummer ij 95
d. a. 636
ASChr FlW
Cuthred
bapt. a. 639
ASChr FlW
son of Cwichelm
ASChr FlW
Ethelw
a. 648
d. a. 661
ASChr FlW
king ASChr BCF
a. 639
7. Coenwealh
643—645
(exp. by Penda)
648—672 (d.)
Beda iij 7 iv 12
ASChr FlW
bapt. a. ... Beda iij 7
a. 645 ASChr BCE
a. 646 ASChr AF
FlW
= 1° N.N. sister of
Penda k. of Mercia
(divorced c. 645)
Beda iij 7
= 2° (c. 645)
8. Seaxburh
N.N. Beda iij 7
672—674
ASChr FlW
(r. 1 y.)
BCS 142
KCD 73* (a. 725!
spurious)
10. Centwine
676—685
Beda — ASChr
FlW WMalm [RS]
GR c. 33
= N.N. sister of
Eormenburh, w. of
Ecgfrith k. of North.
Eddius vita Wilfr.
[RS] c. 40 [Gale] c. 39
N.N. (daughter)
Carmen apud
Alcuini opera
p. 1675 'Ad
templum Bugge'
the d. of Entwine,
the predecessor
of k. Ceadwalla
N.N. (daughter)
Beda iij 7
Cyneburh
Vita Oswaldi c. 11
SymD [RS] j 349
= Osweald
k. of Bernicia
634—642
Æthelwine
Egelwine
WMalm [RS]
GP c. 92
'patronus' of
Athelney
mon.
'prob. a myth'
Beda-Plummer
ij 143
Cuthgisl
Cenfrith
ASChr FlW
a. 674
Cenfus
ASChr ABC FlW a. 674
ASChr E a. 675
According to FlW Gen
[Thorpe] j 272 he reigned
'duobus annis' after qu.
Seaxburh, 'secundum dicta
regis Ælfredi.'
9. Æscwine
674—676
Beda — ASChr FlW
WMalm [RS] GR c. 33
Beda (iv 12) says
that after the death of
Coenwealh 'acceperunt
subreguli regnum gentis,
et divisum inter se
tenuerunt annis circiter
decem,' and that then
Ceadwalla deposed them,
and 'suscepit imperium.'
Centwine and Æscwine
were perhaps these sub-
reguli.
(Beda-Smith p. 154 l. 25 n
Mayor-Lumby p. 325
Beda-Plummer ij 220)
N.N.
Ealdbeorht
ætheling [of the
WSaxons Stubbs]
expelled by Ini
in a. 722
[Stubbs a. 724]
killed in Sussex
a. 725
ASChr FlW
DCB j 76
[Stubbs]
Cwenburh
ASChr BC
a. 717
ASChr ADEF
a. 718
abbess
Wimborne
JMM 126
HSt iij 342
(Cneuburga)
BCS 167
KCD — (a. c. 735)
Cwengyth
Quoengyth
JMM 126
HSt iij 343
Cuthburh
= Ealdfrith
k. of North.
685—705
foundress of
Wimborne abbey
ASChr FlW a. 718 Gen
BCS 114
KCD 54* (a. 705)
nun Barking
WMalm [RS] GR c. 36
commem. 31 Aug
12. Ini
Gewissorum rex,
rex WestSaxonum
FlW a. 710 715
688—725 (res.)
Beda v 7
688—726
ASChr CDEF
Theopold p. 14
688—728
ASChr AB FlW
r. 37 y. Beda v 7
ASChr
Lappenb.-Ottć j 329
=
Æthelburh
ASChr FlW a. 722
BCS 143
KCD 74* (a. 725)
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 36 37
sister of Æthelheard
k. of Wessex
726—740
BCS 142
KCD 73* (a. 725,
'a glaring . . forgery')
Kenten
legendary brother
of Ini
WMalm [RS] GP
lib v c. 188
Ealdhelm
bp Sherborne
705—709
Faricius vita
Aldh. [Giles]
WMalm [RS] GP
lib v
Wharton AS ij 1 ff.
Ingild
Sw. p. 179 l. 4
ASChr [RS]
p. 2 233
Ethelw Chron
a. 857
d. a. 718 (717)
ASChr FlW
Inigild
WMalm [RS] GP
lib v c. 188

N.N.

Bealdred Baldred
ASChr — FlW —

subregulus BCS 142 / KCD 73* (a. 725) ['a glaring . . forgery' Thorpe p. 17] WMalm [RS] GR c. 36

rex BCS 61 / KCD 20* (a. 681) ['Baldred of Mercia' KCD j p. cxx] 121 / 71 (confirm. a. ...) 169 / 93* (a. 745) Somers. Lappenb.-Otté j 330—331

N.N.
descendant of Cerdic

Frithugyth Freothogyth = **13. Æthelheard** — **Æthelburh**

d. of ....
She signs the charters of the king (regina)
BCS 147 158
KCD 76* 1002*
She went to Rome in a. 737
ASChr FlW a. 737
d. a. ...
BCS 1331 NSA no. 1
KCD — (a. 739)
BCS 475
KCD 1051* (a. 854)
BCS 727
KCD 374* (a. 938)
BCS 831
KCD 1157 (a. 947)

kinsman 'mæg' of k. Ini
ASChr DEF ABC —
de prosapia regis Cerdici oriundus
FlW a. 728 Gen
subregulus BCS 142 / KCD 73* (a. 725, 'spurious' HSt iij 307)
rex 728—741 ASChr AB FlW
...—739 SymD [RS] ij 32 Contin Bedæ
726—740 ASChr CDEF Theopold p. 14
BCS 147
KCD 76* (a. 729) 155 / 81* (a. c. 730)
BCS 158
KCD 1002* (a. 737) 1331 / — NSA no. j (a. 739)
BCS 727
KCD 374* (a. 938)

wife of Ini k. of Wessex 688—726
BCS 142
KCD 73* (a. 725)
['a glaring . . forgery']

14. Cuthred
'propinquus' (FlW) mæg (ASChr DE) frater (SymD [RS] ij 32 Matth Paris [RS] j a. 739) of k. Æthelheard
witness BCS 1331 / KCD — NSA no. j (a. 759)
rex West Seaxana BCS 169 rex Gewissorum BCS 170
741—754 ASChr AB
740—754 ASChr CDEF
739—755 SymD [RS] ij 32 40
739—756 Matth Paris [RS] j a. 739 756
740—756 Theopold corr. p. 14 15
BCS 169 170 179 180
KCD 93* 94* 1006 1007 (a. 745, 749)

Cynric
West Seaxna ætheling ASChr a. 748
Occidentalium Saxonum clito FlW
son of Cuthred HHunt [RS] a. 748 Matth Paris [RS] j a. 749
k. a. 748 ASChr ADE FlW ASChr BC a. 747

Ingild

Eoppa
Sw. p. 179 l. 4
ASChr [RS] p. 2 233
FlW a. 849
Ethelw Chron a. 857

Eaba
Sw. p. 179 l. 3
Eafa
ASChr [RS] p. 2 233
FlW a. 849
Ethelw Chron a. 857

Ealhmund
Sw. p. 179 l. 3
Ethelw Chron a. 857
princeps BCS 282 / KCD 180* (a. 801
See Theopold p. 28, who considers the date correct, only altering a. r. xii° into a. r. xu° [xv°]).
king (ASChr)
subregulus (FlW)
of Kent
rex Cantiæ
BCS 243 **Earle 11** (a. 784)
KCD 1013
WMalm [RS] GR c. 116
(784) **786—...**

18. Ecgbeorht

N.N.

Sigeric
subregulus FlW a. 754 Gen

15. Sigebeorht
'propinquus' of k. Cuthred
FlW a. 754
'mæg' of k. Cuthred
ASChr DE a. 754
754—755 **(dep.)** ASChr FlW
755—... SymD [RS] ij 40
756—757 Theopold corr. p. 29 30

Cyneheard
regis Sigeberhti germanus
ASChr a. 755 FlW a. 784
k. a. 784 FlW
a. 786 SymD

N.N.
descendant of Cerdic

16. Cynewulf
de prosapia Cerdici regis oriundus
FlW a. 755 Gen
kinsman 'mæg' of k. Sigebeorht
ASChr DE a. 755
755—784 **(k.)** ASChr ABDEF
755—783 ASChr C
757—786 Theopold corr. p. 29
SymD [RS] ij 51 HSt iij 439 440

BCS 185 327 HSt iij 396 (a. 758 corr.) 186 / 104B (a. 759)
KCD 103 193
BCS 200 / KCD 115* (a. 766) 208 — (a. 772) 225 / 133 (a. 778)
BCS 249 / KCD — (HSt iij 439) 291 / 1019 (a. 798)

N.N.
descendant of Cerdic
ASChr a. 783

17. Beorhtric = (a. 787) **Eadburh**
de prosapia Cerdici regis oriundus FlW Gen
783—800 ASChr C
784—800 ASChr ABDE
786—802
SymD [RS] ij 51 66 Theopold corr. p. 27 28
d. a. r. 15° FlW Gen
BCS 258 / KCD 158 (a. ...) 279 282 / 174* 180* (a. 801, see Theopold p. 28)

d. of Offa k. of Mercia
ASChr a. 787 836
FlW 787
[Æthelburh
WMalm [RS] GR c. 90]
She signs with the king (regina)
BCS 279 282
KCD 174* 180* (a. 796)

Oslac
descendant of Wihtgar nephew of Cerdic k. of Wessex 495—534
pincerna regis Æthelwulfi FlW a. 849

1° (a. c. 830) **Osburh**
ASChr — Asser FlW a. 849 Gen
Pauli Alfred [Bohn] p. 48

N.N.

Osfrith
kinsman mæg of k. Ælfred
propinquus of k. Eadweard I
Ælfred's will BCS 553 624 KCD 314 1091
(a. 909) (a. c. 882)

1. Ecgbeorht rex occidentalium Saxonum, West Saxonum FlW
800—836 ASChr FlW
802—839 HSt iij 610 612 Theopold corr. p. 27 30
BCS 300 KCD 178* (a. 801) is the only early charter of Ecgbeorht (Edbirtus)
conquered Kent a. 823 (q.v.) Charters: BCS 377 KCD 1031 (a. 824 corr.) to BCS 423 KCD 1044 (a. 838)
He d. after 19 Nov 838 BCS 419 KCD —, when Æthelwulf was still k. of Kent; after c. June 839 HSt iij 612 note c.
r. 37 y. 7 m. ASChr

=

Rædburh d. of ....
regis Francorum sororia
MS Trin Coll Oxf x
Lappenb.-Otté ij 11
Speed

2. Æthelwulf
b. a. ...
king of Kent (vita patris) BCS 395 KCD 223 (a. 828 corr.) 407 419 421 1041 — 240 (a. 838)
king of Wessex or of Wessex and Kent (on account of the youth, and after the death, of his son k. Æthelstan)
836—855 ASChr ABD FlW 836—856 ASChr C **839—856** HSt iij 610 611
Charters: BCS 421 KCD 240 confirm. (a. 839) to BCS 491 KCD 1056* (a. 856) 494 — (a. 857)
king of Kent only **856—858** (13 Jan FlW [Thorpe] HSt iij 611 note g.)
BCS 497 KCD 282 (a. 859, i.e. 858 ?)

=

2° (betrothed July, mar. 1 Oct 856) **Judith** d. of Charles the bald k. of France [mar. Dec 842], æt. 12
Pauli Ælfred [Bohn] p. 58
ASChr FlW a. 855
BCS —
KCD 824* (Kemble iv 176 a. 1066 Westm)

Æthelstan
'Æthelstan his [Ecgbeorht's] other sunu feng to Cantwara rice etc.' ASChr DEF a. 836.
FlW writes: 'Cuius [Ecgbrihti regis] post mortem filius Athulfus in West Saxonia regnare cæpit, suumque filium Æthelstanum Cantuariis...regem præfecit' (a. 836), making k. Æthelstan of Kent the gr.s. not the son of k. Ecgbeorht.
Lappenb.-Otté prints this name in italics following it with a (?).

Æthelstan
k. of Kent Essex Surrey and Sussex
836—
839—c. 850 (d.)
ASChr FlW
WMalm [RS] GR c. 108
Stubbs Constit Hist ch. vj
BCS 426 KCD 241 (a. 839) to BCS 460 KCD 264 (a. 850)
always with his father

3. Æthelbeald
b. a. ...
filius regis BCS 538 KCD — (a. 844 corr.)
BCS 451 459 460 KCD 260 1049 264
king of Wessex
856—860 (r. 5 y.)
BCS 495 500 KCD 1058 284*
bur. at Sherborne

= **Judith** his stepmother (aet. 16)
BCS 495 KCD 1058 (a. 858)

4. Æthelbeorht
b. a. ...
rex BCS 467 KCD 269 (a. 853 corr.)
BCS 486 KCD 276 (a. 855) 500 284* (a. 860)
king of Kent **858—860**
BCS 496 KCD 281 (a. 858; Earle p. 125)
king of Wessex and Kent
860—866
ASChr FlW
BCS 499 502 507 KCD 283* 285 288
bur. at Sherborne

5. Æthelred I
b. a. ...
filius regis BCS 481 502 506 507 KCD 273* 285 287 288
Æthelred and Ælfred sign together from a. 854 BCS 468 KCD 1054* to a. 862
BCS 506 KCD 287 in charters of Æthelwulf, Æthelbeald and Æthelbeorht.
king **866—871** Apr 23
ASChr ABDEF FlW

= **N.N.** d. of ....

Æthelswith
= (Easter) 853 **Burgred** k. of Mercia (q.v.)
d. a. 888 ASChr
a. 889 ASChr C FlW

6. Ælfred
b. a. 848 Lappenb.-Otté a. 849 Asser FlW
filius regis BCS 467 KCD 269 (a. c. 854) to BCS 522 KCD 298 (a. 868)
Apr 871—901 v Kal Nov 28 Oct
FlW SymD (a. 899)
vij Kal Nov 26 Oct ASChr D
LVH (MS Cott. Titus D 27) p. 272
Hampson Kal (MS Cott. Galba A 18) p. 416
His will BCS 553 KCD 314 (a. c. 883)

= (a. 868) **Ealhswith** d. of Æthelred Mucel eald. of the Gaini and of Eadburh of the royal family of Mercia, sister of eald. Athulf (d. 903)
d. a. 905 (ASChr FlW) Dec 5 (Hampson Kal p. 419)
regina BCS 571 KCD 322* mater regis BCS 589 630 KCD 333 —

Æthelhelm
Æthelm
k. Ælfred's will; prob. the abp Cant. 914—923
Lappenb.-Otté ij 125

Æthelweald
k. Ælfred's will; filius regis
BCS 568 KCD 321* (a. c. 890)
pretender to the throne of Wessex
ASChr a. 901
k. of North.
901—905
ASChr. a. 901 905

= **N.N.** d. of ...., nun at Wimborne
ASChr FlW a. 901

Æthelflæd
Lady of the Mercians
Myrcna hlæfdige
ASChr BC (a. 912)
alone BCS 583 KCD — (a. 900)
BCS 632 KCD 343* (a. 916 corr.)
d. 12 June 918
ASChr BCD
919 FlW 'octavo anno ex quo sola regnum Merciorum . . rexit'
922 ASChr A

=

Æthelred
eald. subregulus of the Mercians
d. a. 912 ASChr FlW
Charters:
alone
BCS 537 (a. c. 873) KCD 304
with Æthelflæd
BCS 547 KCD 311 (a. 880)
to BCS 608 KCD 339 (a. 904)
and BCS 616 KCD 341* (a. 907)

Ælfwynn
a. 919 ASChr BCD
920 FlW
Lappenb.-Otté ij 116 n. 3 126

7. Eadweard I
filius regis
BCS 531 (a. c. 873) 567 581 KCD 310 320* 326*
901 (el. Whits. Ethelw) — **924**
ASChr BCDE FlW SymD
901—925
ASChr AE (repeated) F
The day of his death does not seem known.
There are hardly any charters after a. 909 till a. 926

= 1° **Ecgwyn** femina nobilissima FlW Gen
WMalm [RS] GR c. 126 139

Eadmund
d. young
Asser [Camden] p. 13 (om.)
Wise, Annales [The eldest s., crowned vita patris, d. before his f. Rudb. Wharton AS j 207 but?]

= 2° **Ælfflæd** d. of eald. Æthelhelm
BCS 589 KCD 333 (a. 901)

Æthelgifu
abbess Shaftesbury
FlW Gen
BCS 531 (a. c. 873) KCD 310

Ælfthryth

= **Baldwin II** count of Flanders, s. of Judith the widow of k. Æthelwulf. From whom Mahtilda w. of k. Will. I
BCS 661 KCD — (a. 918)

Æthelweard
filius regis from a. c. 900 BCS 594 KCD 1077 to a. 904 BCS 613 KCD 1085
frater regis BCS 620 KCD 342* to BCS 628 KCD 1095 (a. 909)
d. a. 922 Oct 16 FlW
WMalm [RS] GR c. 126

Ælfwine
k. at Brunanburh a. 937, bur. at Malmesbury
WMalm [RS] GR c. 135 GP Index
BCS 716 719 KCD — 1112*

Æthelwine

Thurcytel?
abb. Croyland
d. a. 975
Ingulf Searle p. 71

= 3° (a. c. 919) **Eadgifu** d. of Sigehelm eald. of Kent (BCS 576 1064 KCD 324 499)
mater regis BCS 748 763 784 810 KCD 380* 1136 — 1154 (king Eadmund I) 818 820 906 412* 413 1171 (king Eadred)
ava regis BCS 1046 KCD 1224 (king Eadwig) 1047 1221 (a. 959) 1190 1191 527* 523* (king Eadgar)
d. after a. 961 (BCS 1064 KCD 499)

7. Eadweard I

1° … 2° … 3°

8. Æthelstan
b. a. c. 894
filius regis
BCS 597 598 620
KCD — — 342*
BCS 623 628
KCD 1090 1095
924 — 940 Oct 27
ASChr BCDE FlW
925—940 Oct 27
ASChr AF
crowned
pridie Non Sept
4 Sept 925
(at Kingston
ASChr BCD FlW
a. 924)
BCS 641
KCD — (a. 925)

N.N.
daughter
= (30 Jan 925
at Tamworth
ASChr D
FlW)
Sihtric k.
of North.

Ælfweard
filius regis
BCS 597 620 628
KCD — 342* 1095
d. 16 d. after
his father
ASChr D FlW
a. 924
Eswaldus
Chron Rames [RS] p. 14
[Gale] c. 4
Æthelweard
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 126

Eadwine
clito BCS 648
KCD —
drowned a. 933
ASChr E
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 126 139

Eadflæd
a nun
WMalm [RS] GR c. 126
BCS 714 (a. 937)
KCD 1115

Eadgifu I
= **Charles** the Simple
k. of France
FlW a. 901

Æthelhild
a lay sister
WMalm [RS] GR c. 126

Eadhild
= **Hugo** the Great,
count of Paris
WMalm [RS] GR c. 126

Eadgyth
= **Otho** the Great
of Germany a. 930
ASChr D FlW a. 901
Hrotsuitha Gesta Odonis
[MGH Scr. iv 317 ff.]
v. 73–82
from whom Mahtilda,
to whom Ethelwerd
dedicates his chronicle

Ælfgifu
= **N.N.** a prince
near the Alps

9. Eadmund I the Elder
b. a. c. 920
frater regis BCS 670 671 742
KCD 354* 355* 1122
clito BCS 721 723 726
KCD 369 371 —
940 — 946 May 26 (k.) r. 6½ y.
LVH App. p. 271
ASChr ABCD FlW
940—948 ASChr EF
crowned at .... a. ...
charters BCS 748 752 (a. 940)
KCD 380* 384
to BCS 814 815 817
KCD 408 411 — (a. 946)

10. Eadred
b. a. c. 925
frater regis BCS [670 742
KCD 354*] 1122
to BCS 807
KCD 403
rex BCS 815 818
KCD 411* 412*
(a. 946)
BCS 818 820
KCD 412 413
(a. 947)
946 — 955 Nov 23
ASChr D FlW
948—955 ASChr EF
946—956 ASChr BC
crowned at Kingston
xvij Kal Sept
16 Aug 946
His latest charter BCS 910 KCD 435
is dated Indict. xiij a. 955 corr.
His will BCS 912 KCD —

Eadburh
nun at Winchester
FlW Gen
BCS 742
KCD 1122 (a. 939)
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 126 217

Eadgifu II
= **Louis** 'princeps'
of Aquitaine
Lappenb.-Otté ij 120
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 126

= 1° St **Ælfgifu** d. of ....
concubina BCS 779
KCD 409 (a. 944)
conjux BCS —
KCD 641 (a. 984)

= 2° **Æthelflæd** of Domerham
(BCS 817 KCD —) d. of
Ælfgar eald. of the Wilsætas
ASChr D (a. 946) NSA Index
Her will BCS 1288 KCD 685A

Ælfgifu d. of ....
and Æthelgifu
BCS 972
KCD 1201
ASChr D a. 958

= (a. ...) **11. Eadwig**
b. a. c. 940
filius regis BCS 766
KCD 1138 (a. 941)
clito BCS 905
KCD 1170 (a. 955)
ætheling BCS 909
KCD 433 (a. 955)
955 — 959
ASChr BCDE FlW Mem of St Dunst [RS Stubbs] p. xciv
crowned at Kingston a. ... Hoveden
rex BCS 917
KCD 436 (a. 955) to BCS 1046
KCD 1224 (17 May 959)
d. Kal Oct 1 Oct ASChr A (a. 958)
2 Oct LVH App (MS Cott. Titus D 27) p. 272
r. 3 y. 36 w. less 2 d. ASChr MS Cott. Tib. A 3 [RS] j 233

1° (a. ...) **Æthelflæd** the Fair surnamed Eneda (the Duck),
d. of eald. Ordmær

2° (a. 965 ASChr DF, 964 FlW) **Ælfthryth** d. of eald. Ordgar,
widow of Æthelweald eald. EAnglia [d. a. c. 963] FlW
regis conjux BCS 1135 1143 1174 1175 1190
KCD 514* 1252 (a. 964) 593 — 527*
the lady BCS 1163 (a. ...)
KCD 594
regina BCS 1135 1216
KCD 514* (a. 964) 543 (a. 968) to
BCS 1302 1316 —
KCD 582 592 (a. 975) 622 (a. 979) FlW a. 978
mater regis BCS — KCD 640 (a. 983) 698 (a. 997) 703 (a. 999)
d. a. 999 × 1002 BCS — KCD 703 (a. 999) 707 (a. 1002)
17 Nov ... LVH App (MS Cott. Titus D 27) p. 272

=

12. Eadgar
b. a. 943 FlW
clito BCS 905
KCD 1170 (a. 955)
ætheling BCS 909
KCD 433 (a. 955)
underking of the Mercians **955**
ASChr D EAF j 63 64
king of Mercia **957 — 959**
rex et primicerius Merciorum ASChr BC
BCS 1036 1037 1042 1052 1063
KCD 1218 1220 1219 480 —
crowned at Bath 'Whits. v Id Mai [11 May]' a. 973
ASChr A FlW ASChr BC 974 DEF 972
king of England **959 — 975** July 8
(æt. 32, a. r. 16°)
Mem of St Dunst. [RS Stubbs] p. lxxxviij ff.

= 3° **Wulfthryth**
(concubine)
FlW a. 964
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 159

1° … 2° … 3°

13. Eadweard II
b. a. c. 962
clito BCS 1175 1190 1191
KCD — 527* 523* (a. 966)
filius regis BCS 1264 1310
KCD 555* (Westm.) 581* (Ramsey)
975 — 978 Mar 18 (LVH p. 270) ASChr AC FlW
975—979 ASChr DEF
rex BCS — KCD 611 1276* 1277* 1347
Davidson VIII Earle II p. 295 (Davidson IX)
The Mercian charters of Oswald bp Worc. mention k. Eadw. II as granting his 'licentia' from a. 977 KCD 612 till a. 978 KCD 618–620, the earliest charters of k. Æthelred II being dated a. 979 KCD 721–723
martyr BCS — KCD 706 (a. 1001)

Eadmund
b. a. ...
d. a. 970 ASChr DE
WMalm [RS] GR c. 159
a. 971 ASChr BC FlW
Hearne Textus Roff.
c. 27 p. 61
[In Lappenb.-Otté ij 457
in italics followed by (?) 171]
FlW Gen
BCS 1174 1187 1190
KCD 593 — 527*

14. Æthelred II the Unready
b. a. 968 WMalm [RS] GR c. 164
978 — 1016 Apr 23 (St George's day) ASChr CDE FlW (a. r. 39°) LVH App (MS Cott. Titus D 27) p. 270
Mar 12 (St Gregory's day) WMalm [RS] GR c. 180
crowned at Kingston 14 Apr 978 FlW

= 1° (a. c. 985 æt. 17 Lapp.-Otté ij 201) **Ælflæd (Æthelflæd** BCS — KCD 972 Thorpe p. 542 n. 1)
d. of eald. Thored the s. of Gunnor (Ailred of Rievaux [Twysden] col. 362 372)
or: **Ælfgifu** d. of earl comes Agelberhtus FlW Gen EAF j 685 687

= 2° (Eastertide 1002 ASChr CE) **Ælfgifu-Emma** d. of Richard I duke of Normandy d. a. 1052
regina BCS — KCD 709* (a. 1004) 714 (a. 1005) Æthelred II BCS — KCD 728 (a. 1018) Cnut
conlaterana BCS — KCD 1305 (a. 1008)

Eadgyth, Editha
abbess Wilton
d. 16 Sept 984
æt. 23
WMalm [RS] GR
c. 159 218
GP c. 87
Hardy DC no. 1184
(Capgrave)

1° Ælffæd = **14. Æthelred II** = 2° Ælfgifu-Emma

Æthelstan
b. a. c. 986
BCS —
KCD 709* 1304
his will BCS — KCD 722
Earle (a. 1015)
BCS —
KCD 672* (a. 990)
684* (a. 993)
1304 (NSA n° xj)
(a. 1007)
EAF j 685
LVH p. 14

Ecgbeorht
d. a. c. 1005
EAF j 686
BCS —
KCD 672* 684*
700 1301

17. Eadmund II Ironside, Ferreum Latus
ASChr D a. 1057
FlW a. 1016
b. a. c. 993 EAF j 268
clito, ætheling BCS —
KCD 672* (a. 990!)
1302 (a. c. 1006)
1310 (a. 1015) 722
a. 1016 Apr — Nov 30
ASChr FlW
charter: BCS — KCD 726

= (c. Aug 1015)
Ealdgyth (FlW)
widow of Sigeferth
s. of Earngrim,
a Danish thegn
ASChr FlW
BCS — KCD 726

Eadred
BCS —
KCD 672* 684*
706 (a. 1001)
Eadric
BCS — KCD 1301
EAF j 686

Eadwig
EAF j 406 717
k. a. 1017
bur. at Tavistock
ASChr FlW
BCS —
KCD 672* 700 714 722
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 180
Edwinus
WMalm [Savile]
GR p. 73

Eadweard
filius regis, clito
BCS —
KCD 643 (a. 984!)
672* (a. 990)
1297 (a. 1002)
d. before a. c. 1004

Eadgar
clito
BCS —
KCD 672* (a. 990)
707 710 714 1309
(a. 1014)
d. a. ...

Eadgyth
FlW a. 1009
= **Eadric Streona**
earl of Mercia
k. a. 1017

Ælfgifu
SymD [RS]
j 216 ij 199 383
= **Uhtred**
s. of Waltheof
earl of North.
k. a. 1016
ASChr FlW

Wulfhild
EAF j 654
= **Ulfcytel Snylling**
eald. of EAnglia
dux FlW
EAF j 653
k. a. 1016 at
Assandun

N.N., daughter
= **Æthelstan**
(otherwise unkn.)
k. at Ringmere
near Ipswich
18 May 1010
regis gener
ASChr FlW
EAF j 347 687

N.N.
daughter
abbess
Wherwell
[half] sister
of k. Eadw.
ASChr E
a. 1048
[FlW a. 1051]
EAF ij 156

Ælfred
d. a. 1036
EAF j 779 ff.
ASChr DE FlW
BCS —
KCD 1308* 1309

20. Eadweard III the Confessor
b. a. c. 1004
(1002 × 1005
EAF j 723)
clito BCS — KCD 643*
(a. 984! 1006 corr.)
KCD 672* (a. 990!)
714 (a. 1005)
1310 (a. 1015)
1042 — 1066 Jan 5
ASChr FlW EAF
crowned 3 Apr 1043
ASChr CD
■ (23 Jan 1045 EAF ij 80)
Eadgyth eldest d. of
earl Godwine
d. a. c. 1075

Godgifu Goda
b. before a. 1017
d. a. c. 1055
Ellis Introd j 384
EAF ij 131

■ 1° **Drogo**
count of Mantes
d. a. 1035

■ 2° (a. c. 1051)
Eustace II
count of Boulogne
(no issue)

Eadmund
b. a. 1016 EAF Index
d. young
[**Eadwius**
WMalm [RS] GR c. 180]
no issue

= **Hedwig** second d. of
Stephen k. of Hungary
Lappenb.-Otté ij 243
AA SS Boll.
7 Apr I p. 670

Eadweard
b. a. 1016 EAF j 413
d. a. 1057 (æt. 41) ASChr
EAF ij 419

= **Agatha** kinswoman of the emp. Henry II
ASChr D a. 1057 1067
FlW a. 1017 1067

Radulf Ralph the Timid
earl of the Magasætas or of Hereford
d. 21 Dec 1057
ASChr FlW

= **Gytha** d. of ....
EAF ij 126 n. 3 (ij 685
possibly the d. of
Osgod Clapa and widow
of Tofig the Proud)

Harold
[dominus] de Ewias
EAF ij 683 ff.
Glouc. cartulary [RS]
j 76 285—287
d. a. ...

= **N.N.** d. of ....

Robert
filius
Heraldi
EAF
ij 684

Roger

John
filius
Haroldi
lord of Sudeley
FlW a. 1139

Alexander

William

Walter
count of Mantes
EAF ij 424 iij 207
Lappenb.-Otté ij 282
d. a. c. 1064

= **Biota** d. of
Herbert, count
of Maine

Eadgar ætheling, cild ASChr clito FlW
b. before 1058
elected (?) k. a. 1066 EAF iij 527
ASChr D a. 1066 1075 E a. 1074
FlW a. 1017
d. after a. 1126
WMalm [RS] GR c. 228
EAF iij 793 Indices

Margaret
ASChr D a. 1067 SymD [RS] ij 190
d. a. 1093 ASChr FlW
Pinkerton Lives of the Scottish Saints (1889)

= (after a. 1067) **Malcolm III Ceanmore**
k. of Scots 1058—1093 Nov 13
ASChr FlW a. 1093
Robertson Scotl. j 125 ff. 151

Christina
nun at Romsey
ASChr D a. 1067 E a. 1086
FlW a. 1086
EAF iv Index

Eadweard
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 228
k. a. 1093
ASChr FlW
EAF Will.
Rufus Index

Eadmund
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 400
Robertson Scotl.
j 151

Eadgar
k. of Scots
1097—1107
Robertson Scotl.
j 160 ff.

Alexander I
k. of Scots
1107—1124
Robertson Scotl.
j 170

Æthelred
abb Dunkeld
earl of Fife
Robertson Scotl.
Index

David I
k. of Scots
1124—1153
Robertson Scotl.
j 187 ff.

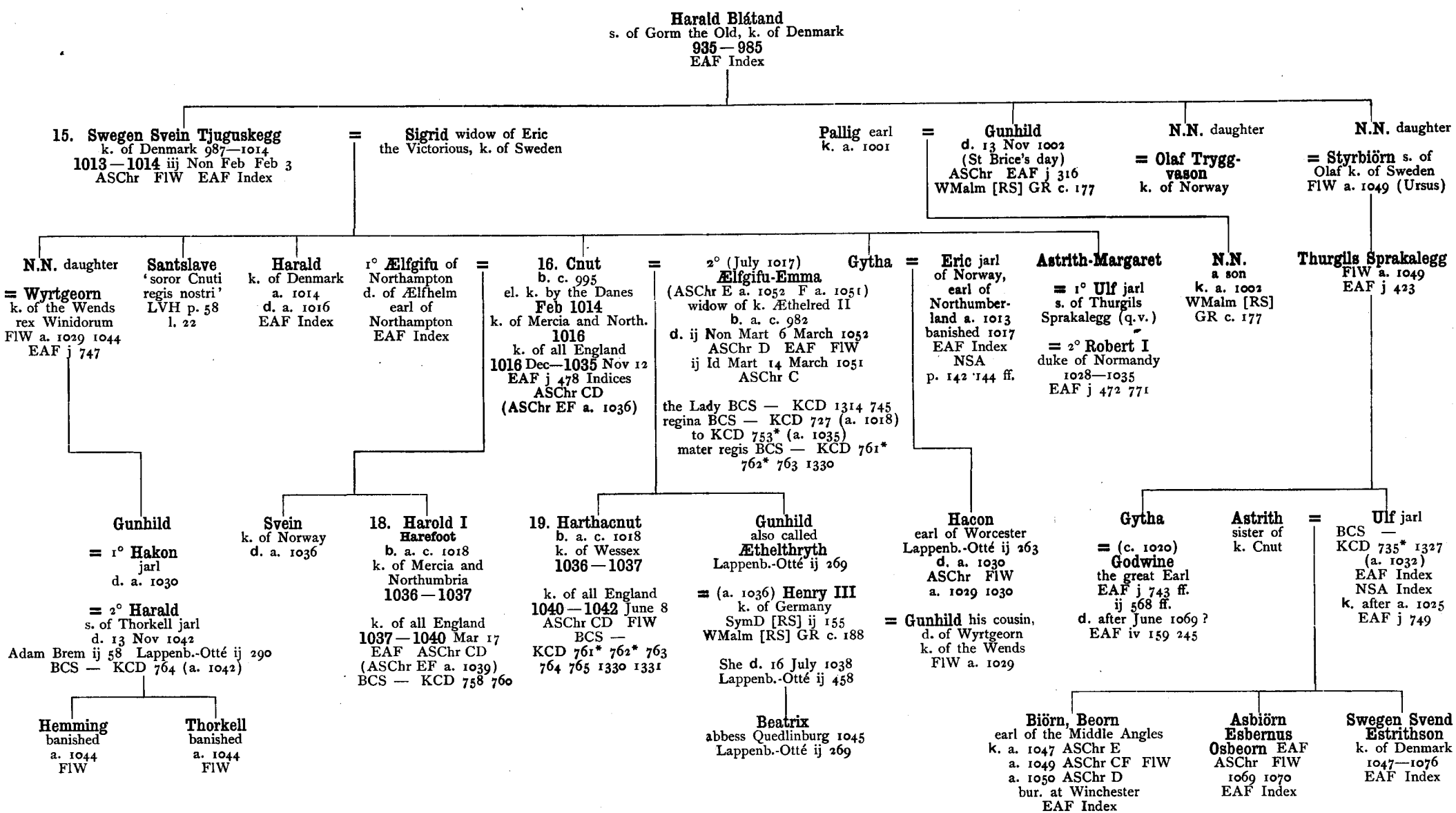
Eadgyth-Mahtilda
d. 1 May 1118
ASChr FlW
EAF Indices
Freeman Will.
Rufus Index

= (11 Nov 1100)
Henry I
k. of England
1100—1135

Maria
= (a. 1102)
Eustace count
of Boulogne
WMalm [RS]
GR c. 228
FlW a. 1102

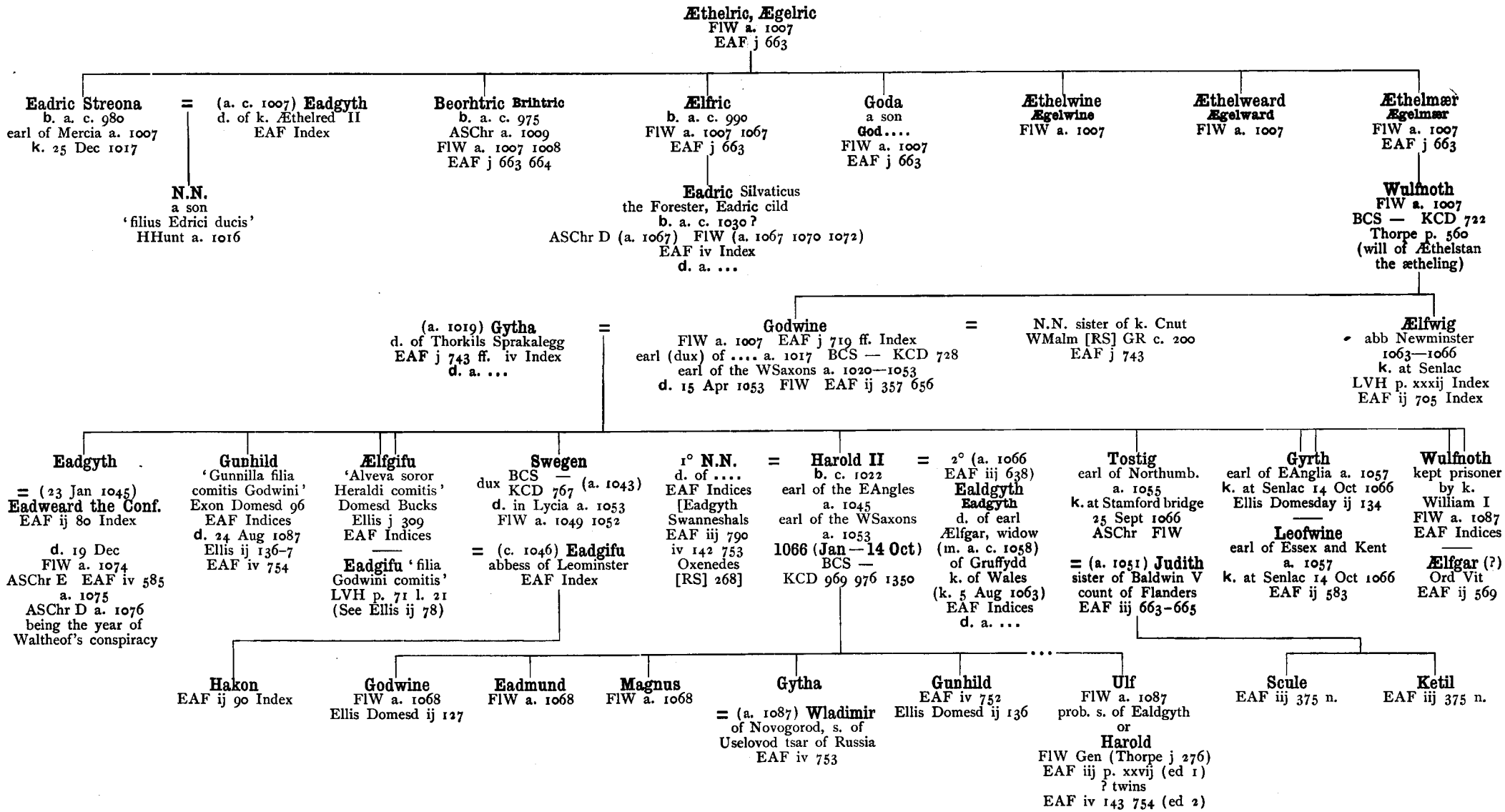
THE ANGLO-DANISH KINGS.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE ANGLO-DANISH KINGS.



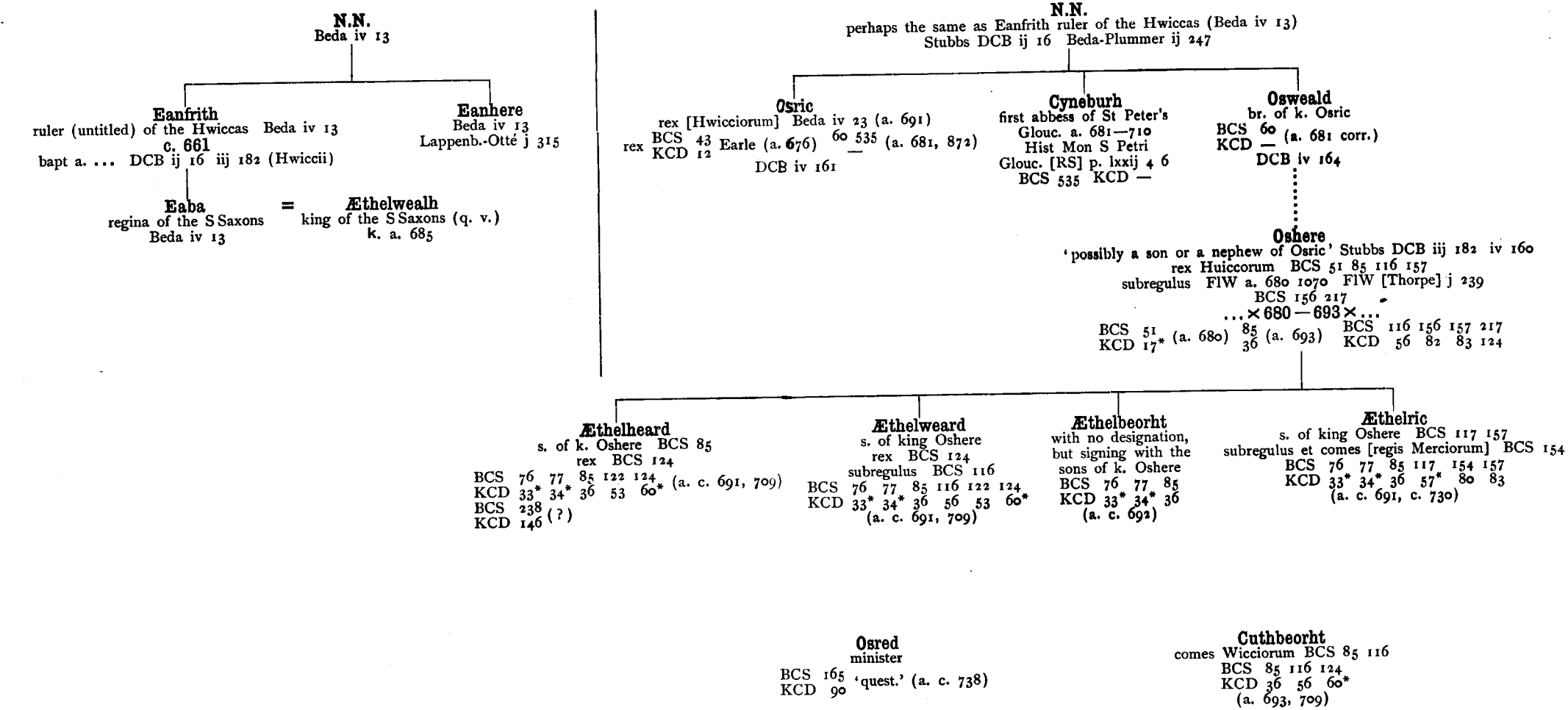
THE HOUSE OF GODWINE.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE HOUSE OF EARL GODWINE.



THE HWICCIAN RULERS.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE HWICCIAN RULERS.



Ælfredus
DCB —
BCS 217 238 (Ælfredus) **a. c. 776**
KCD 124 146
Stubbs DCB iij 182 (Alhferth)

Æthelburh
'daughter of Alfred (sic), Mercian abbess' DCB ij 220
'filia Ælfredi' BCS 217
propinqua of Ealdred subregulus Huicciorum BCS 238
BCS 217 (a. 744) 238
KCD 124 146 (a. c. 779)

N.N. son of .... = **N.N.** daughter of ....
perhaps the same as the above
Ælfredus DCB iij 182
bur. at Worcester BCS 183
KCD 102* (a. c. 757) 205 128* (a. 764 × 775)

Eanbeorht
regulus BCS 183 187
DCB ij 15
a. c. 758
BCS 183 187
KCD 102* 105

Uhtred
regulus BCS 187 202 203 204
subregulus BCS 205 220
c. 757 — c. 778
BCS 183 187 202 203 204
KCD 102* 105 117 — 118
BCS 205 218 220 232 277
KCD 128* 125 127 148* 170

Ealdred
regulus BCS 187 223
subregulus BCS 202 205 231 233 238 246
BCS 183 187 202 203 204 205
KCD 102* 105 117 — 118 128*
BCS 218 220 223 231 232
KCD 125 127 131 145* 148*
BCS 233 238 246 277
KCD 154 146 150* 170 (a. 759, c. 778)
BCS 313
KCD 186

N.N.

Ingeld
dux et præfectus Æthelbaldi regis Merciorum (716—757) BCS 202 203

Ceolburh = **Æthelmund**
abbess Berkeley
d. a. 807
ASChr FlW
(a. 805 corr. 807)
BCS 313
KCD 186 (a. 804)

BCS 202 203
KCD 117 —

c. 794 — 802 (k.)
ASChr (a. 800 corr. 802 Theopold p. 42)
filius Ingeldi BCS 202 203
minister BCS 202 203 274 (a. 767—c. 794)
princeps BCS 277 (temp. Ecgfridi reg. Merc. [a. 796])
dux BCS 272 (a. 791 × 796)
eald. ASChr ABCDE FlW (a. 800), 'of the Hwiccas' Stubbs DCB iij 182
BCS 202 203 272 274 277 (Worc.) 313 (a. 804)
KCD 117 — 166 167 170 186

Æthelric
filius Æthelmundi
BCS 313
KCD 186 (a. 804)

N.N.

'Wigferth or **Wiferth,**
duke of the Hwiccas, was buried in the churchyard of St Peter's at Worcester, as were also the parents of Aldred, Uhtred and Eanberht (Kemble, *C. D.* 102, 128). He was then probably of the same family, and his date seems to fall between 781 and 798 (Kemble, *C. D.* 175, etc.).'

This paragraph transcribed from DCB (Stubbs) iij 182 seems to be not quite accurate. The undated charter BCS 1007 KCD 952, taken from Heming's Chartulary (8° Oxf [Hearne] 1723) no. cxcv p. 341, and placed by Kemble a. c. 1050, but by Birch a. c. 957 without any definite date, is a grant by Wiferth and Alta his wife of land in the county of Worcester to St Peter's church Worcester, where his (or their) parents were buried. There also the parents of the three Hwiccian rulers Aldred, Uhtred and Eanberht were buried (BCS 183 KCD 102* a. c. 757), the church in BCS 205 KCD 128* a. c. 770 being styled that of the B. V. Mary; these two charters are marked by Kemble with a star as a mark of forgery or suspicion. Wigferth is not in that charter mentioned as dux, nor with any other designation. There is no connexion to be traced between Wigfrith and the Hwiccian rulers.

The charter BCS 289 KCD 175 (a. 798), referred to in DCB iij 182, has no mention of Wigferth; the name Wigbeorht however occurs there among the duces of Mercia, and he is found also in charters BCS 264 KCD 161* to BCS 293 KCD 1020 in the years 792—799 in the time of Offa k. of Mercia, but nowhere else, and no other Wigbeorht dux seems to occur at any time, nor any as dux of the Hwiccas. A Wigfrith occurs as thegn of Wessex in a. 784 (ASChr a. 755 FlW a. 784) and the same or another as princeps of Wessex in a. 801 (BCS 282 KCD 180*, accepted as genuine Theopold p. 28); this cannot have been the dux of Mercia.

In Dugdale's Mon. (ed. 1816) j 567 the charter BCS 1007 KCD 952 Heming no. cxcv is quoted as speaking of Wiferth as 'duke of the Wiccii.' In Dugd. Mon. j (1655) 120 the above pair are termed 'Wiferdus dux et Æta conjux,' and they are placed 'tempore Offæ regis [a. 757—796] et Ætheredi ep.', who however are not mentioned in it.

THE EARLS OF NORTHUMBERLAND.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE EARLS OF NORTHUMBERLAND.

2a. Oslac 'the great earl,' [se mæra eorl ASChr DE a. 975] earl in Deira
966—975 (banished)
ASChr a. 966 975
SymD [RS] ij 197 382
BCS 1113 (Durh.) 1141 (a. c. 962)
KCD 504 —

2b. Eadwulf cognomento **Yvelcild**, earl in Bernicia
SymD [RS] c. 975
SymD [RS] ij 382
Wallingford [Gale] p. 544
Robertson Scotl. ij 392
BCS 1266
KCD 563* (Ely a. 970) 1219 598* (Winch. a. 968 corr.)

3b. Eiric formerly jarl of Norway
Ircus
husband of Gytha sister of k. Cnut
EAF j 379 408 SymD [RS] ij 148 154 (=FlW)
NSA p. 144 ff.

3c. Ælfhelm
Northanhumbrensium provinciarum dux
k. a. 1006
EAF j 660
BCS —
KCD 698 Winch. (a. 997)

Sym Dunelm [RS]
De obsessione Dunelmi j 215—220
Historia regum ij 196—199
De Northymbrorum comitibus ij 382—384

HSt ij 18—19 some other members of this family a. c. 1120
EAF j 659 ff. the succession of the North. earls
Robertson Scotl. under her early kings
Hodgson (John) Northumb. part ij vol iij p. 12 ff.

Ligulf
SymD [RS] j 217
Hodgson p. 12

2° **Kilvert**
thegn in Yorkshire
SymD [RS] j 217

Ealdhun
bp Chester le Street a. 990
bp Durham 995—1018
SymD [RS] ij 155

Ecgfrida 1°
SymD [RS] j 215—217
She died a nun
? BCS 1254 KCD 925
from LVD Stev. p. 56

1° **Arkil** s. of Fridegist (divorced)

2° **Eadulf** 'comes' 'her cousin german' (divorced) the son of earl Uhtred
Hodgson p. 13
Robertson Hist. Essays p. 172

= **Sigrida**
SymD [RS] j 217 220

= 3° **Arkil** 'filius Ecgfridæ' (? Ecgfridi)
SymD [RS] j 217 220

Eadwulf
'dilectus regi Elfredo' SymD Hist. de S. Cuthb. [RS] j 209
d. a. 912 Ethelw Chron ['Obiit Athulf qui tum præerat actori oppidi Bebbanburgh condicti' (sic)]
Robertson Scotl. j 58 71 ij 439 EAF j 60 n. [Ealdwulf]
Eadwulf [Eardulf] princeps **k.** by Edred filius Rixinci SymD [RS] j 210 n. 'tempore Eadwardi regis' (a. 901 × 924)

= **N.N.** daughter of ...., carried off by Edred

Uhtred
br. of Ealdred
SymD [RS] j 209

Ealdred
Ealdred Ealdulfing (sic) ASChr D a. 926
N.N. Eadulfes sunu ASChr A a. 924 SymD [RS] j 209
'Aldredum filium Eadulfi (sic) de regia urbe . . . Bebbanbyrig expulit [rex Athelstanus]' FlW a. 926

1. Oswulf I
lord of Bamborough
BCS 882 883 Earle 11 (a. 949)
KCD 426 424
earl of Northumbria
953 — c. 965
SymD [RS] ij 94 197 382

3a. Waltheof I 'senior' SymD [RS] ij 197
'The next earl was Waltheof, who seems to have been a son of Oswulf' EAF j 660
earl of Northumbria SymD [RS] j 215 ij 383
BCS — KCD 687 (a. 994) ASChr —

4. Uhtred
earl of Northumb.
k. a. 1016 by Thurebrand hold
SymD j 218 ij 383
filius Walthefi
SymD [RS] ij 197 383
SymD [RS] Index

= 2° **Sigen** (SymD [RS] j 216)
d. of Styr the s. of Ulf
(SymD [RS] j 83 212)
SymD [RS] ij 383
(ex altero conjugio)

= 3° **Ælfgifu Algiva** d. of k. Æthelred II
SymD [RS] j 216 ij 199 383

5. Eadwulf Cudel SymD
Cutel SymD EAF
earl of Northumbria beyond the Tyne
1016 — c. 1019
SymD [RS] j 218 ij 197 383
Robertson Scotl. j 95 96 ij 391 392
ASChr — FlW —

1° 2° 3°

6. Ealdred
earl of Northumbria beyond the Tyne
He **k.** Thurebrand hold and was **k.** by Carl the son of Thurebrand
SymD [RS] Index
EAF iv 524

= **N.N. d.** of ...

'**Sigrida**
d. of Kilvert'
Hodgson p. 13

= **7. Eadwulf**
earl of North.
a. c. 1038
k. by Siweard
SymD [RS] j 91
a. 1041
ASChr a. 1041
[He is called Yvelcild EAF Index p. 75, but this name is not found at the places referred to; ? mistake]

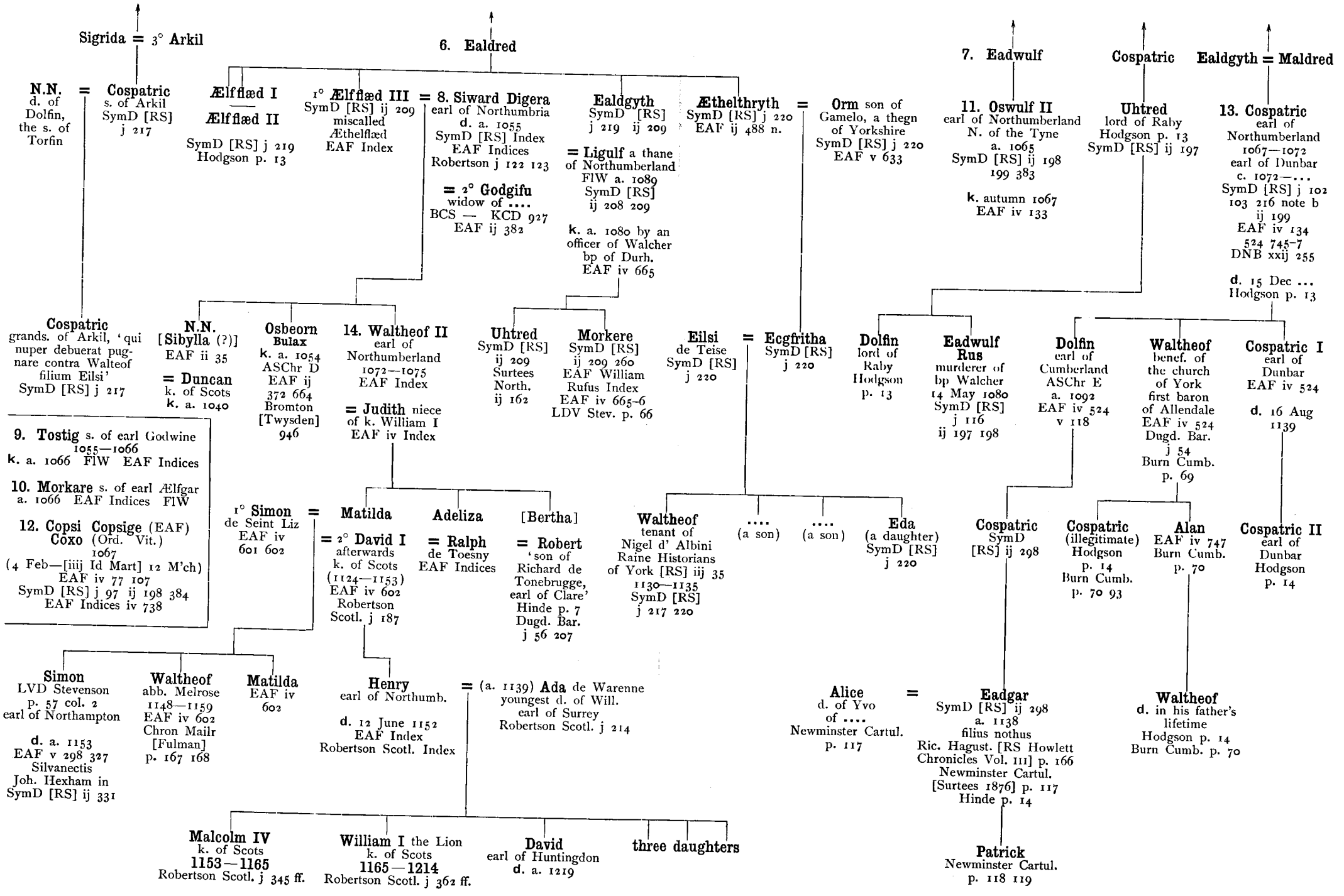
Cospatric
SymD [RS] ij 197 383

Ealdgyth
SymD [RS] j 216 ij 199

= **Maldred**
s. of Crinan thegn of ....
SymD [RS] j 216 ij 199

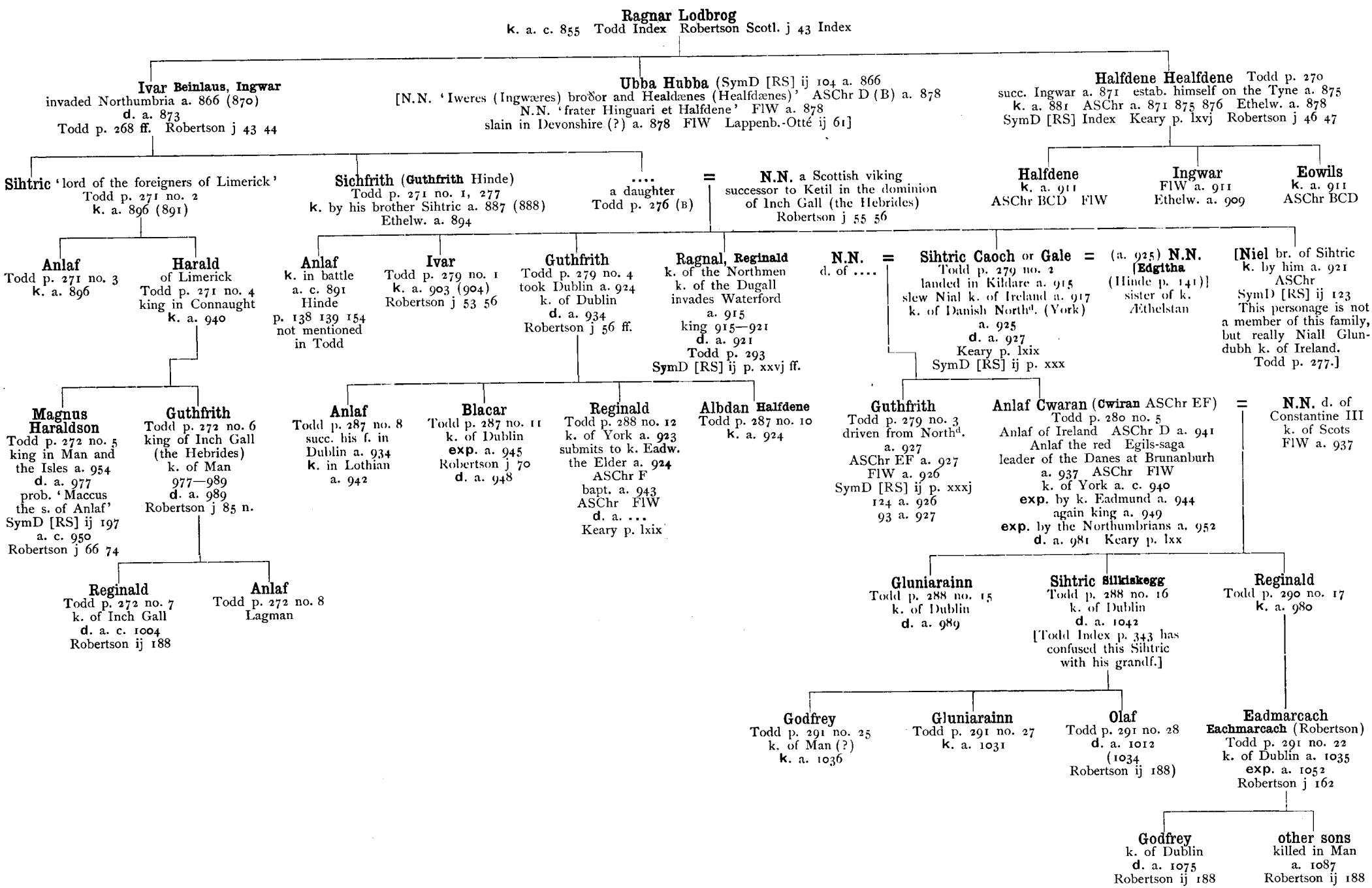
EARLS OF

NORTHUMBERLAND (2).


Sigrida = 3° Arkil
6. Ealdred
7. Eadwulf
Cospatric
Ealdgyth = Maldred
N.N. d. of Dolfin, the s. of Torfin = Cospatric s. of Arkil SymD [RS] j 217
Ælfflæd I
Ælfflæd II
SymD [RS] j 219
Hodgson p. 13
1° Ælfflæd III SymD [RS] ij 209 miscalled Æthelflæd EAF Index
= 8. Siward Digera earl of Northumbria d. a. 1055 SymD [RS] Index EAF Indices Robertson j 122 123
= 2° Godgifu widow of .... BCS — KCD 927 EAF ij 382
Ealdgyth SymD [RS] j 219 ij 209
= Ligulf a thane of Northumberland FlW a. 1089 SymD [RS] ij 208 209
k. a. 1080 by an officer of Walcher bp of Durh. EAF iv 665
Æthelthryth SymD [RS] j 220 EAF ij 488 n. = Orm son of Gamelo, a thegn of Yorkshire SymD [RS] j 220 EAF v 633
11. Oswulf II earl of Northumberland N. of the Tyne a. 1065 SymD [RS] ij 198 199 383
k. autumn 1067 EAF iv 133
Uhtred lord of Raby Hodgson p. 13 SymD [RS] ij 197
13. Cospatric earl of Northumberland 1067—1072 earl of Dunbar c. 1072—... SymD [RS] j 102 103 216 note b ij 199 EAF iv 134 524 745–7 DNB xxij 255
d. 15 Dec ... Hodgson p. 13
Cospatric grands. of Arkil, 'qui nuper debuerat pugnare contra Walteof filium Eilsi' SymD [RS] j 217
N.N. [Sibylla (?)] EAF ii 35
= Duncan k. of Scots k. a. 1040
Osbeorn Bulax k. a. 1054 ASChr D EAF ij 372 664 Bromton [Twysden] 946
14. Waltheof II earl of Northumberland 1072—1075 EAF Index
= Judith niece of k. William I EAF iv Index
Uhtred SymD [RS] ij 209 Surtees North. ij 162
Morkere SymD [RS] ij 209 260 EAF William Rufus Index EAF iv 665–6 LDV Stev. p. 66
Eilsi de Teise SymD [RS] j 220 = Ecgfritha SymD [RS] j 220
Dolfin lord of Raby Hodgson p. 13
Eadwulf Rus murderer of bp Walcher 14 May 1080 SymD [RS] j 116 ij 197 198
Dolfin earl of Cumberland ASChr E a. 1092 EAF iv 524 v 118
Waltheof benef. of the church of York first baron of Allendale EAF iv 524 Dugd. Bar. j 54 Burn Cumb. p. 69
Cospatric I earl of Dunbar EAF iv 524
d. 16 Aug 1139
9. Tostig s. of earl Godwine 1055—1066
k. a. 1066 FlW EAF Indices
10. Morkare s. of earl Ælfgar a. 1066 EAF Indices FlW
12. Copsi Copsige (EAF) Coxo (Ord. Vit.) 1067 (4 Feb—[iiij Id Mart] 12 M'ch) EAF iv 77 107 SymD [RS] j 97 ij 198 384 EAF Indices iv 738
1° Simon de Seint Liz EAF iv 601 602 = Matilda = 2° David I afterwards k. of Scots (1124—1153) EAF iv 602 Robertson Scotl. j 187
Adeliza = Ralph de Toesny EAF Indices
[Bertha] = Robert 'son of Richard de Tonebrugge, earl of Clare' Hinde p. 7 Dugd. Bar. j 56 207
Waltheof tenant of Nigel d' Albini Raine Historians of York [RS] iij 35 1130—1135 SymD [RS] j 217 220
.... (a son)
.... (a son)
Eda (a daughter) SymD [RS] j 220
Cospatric SymD [RS] ij 298
Cospatric (illegitimate) Hodgson p. 14 Burn Cumb. p. 70 93
Alan EAF iv 747 Burn Cumb. p. 70
Cospatric II earl of Dunbar Hodgson p. 14
Simon LVD Stevenson p. 57 col. 2 earl of Northampton
d. a. 1153 EAF v 298 327 Silvanectis Joh. Hexham in SymD [RS] ij 331
Waltheof abb. Melrose 1148—1159 EAF iv 602 Chron Mailr [Fulman] p. 167 168
Matilda EAF iv 602
Henry earl of Northumb.
d. 12 June 1152 EAF Index Robertson Scotl. Index
= (a. 1139) Ada de Warenne youngest d. of Will. earl of Surrey Robertson Scotl. j 214
Alice d. of Yvo of .... Newminster Cartul. p. 117 = Eadgar SymD [RS] ij 298 a. 1138 filius nothus Ric. Hagust. [RS Howlett Chronicles Vol. III] p. 166 Newminster Cartul. [Surtees 1876] p. 117 Hinde p. 14
Waltheof d. in his father's lifetime Hodgson p. 14 Burn Cumb. p. 70
Patrick Newminster Cartul. p. 118 119
Malcolm IV k. of Scots 1153—1165 Robertson Scotl. j 345 ff.
William I the Lion k. of Scots 1165—1214 Robertson Scotl. j 362 ff.
David earl of Huntingdon d. a. 1219
three daughters

THE DESCENDANTS OF RAGNAR LODBROG.

THE GENEALOGY OF THE FAMILY OF RAGNAR LODBROG.



B. THE ANGLO-SAXON NOBLES.

GENEALOGIES OF THE ANGLO-SAXON NOBLES.

1.

N.N.

Oswulf
dux atque princeps provinciæ Orientalis Cantiæ
under Mercia a. 810 BCS 445 KCD 256
comes BCS 316 KCD 187 (a. 804) 378 — (a. 824)
princeps BCS 1336 KCD — (a. 805)
dux BCS 289 KCD 175 (a. 798) 319 189 (a. 805) 330 226 (will)
BCS 445 KCD 256 HSt iij 567 (a. 844)
propinquus of Ealdbeorht comes [BCS 247 248 KCD — — (a. 786)]
BCS 378 KCD —
witness BCS 201 KCD 116 endorsement (a. c. 801) 303 318 179 191 (a. c. 805)

d. a. ... HSt iij 568 n.
will: BCS 330 KCD 226 (a. 805 × 832) Thorpe p. 459 Kent

= **Beornthryth** d. of ....
BCS 289 (a. 798) 330 (will) 445
KCD 175 226 256

Eardwulf
BCS 445
KCD 256

Ealfthryth (**Ælfthryth**)
BCS 445
KCD 256

2.

N.N.

N.N.

Oshere = **N.N.** daughter
BCS 404 KCD 228 (a. c. 830)
min. BCS 411 KCD 234 (a. 833 corr.)

N.N. son

Æthelmod = **Cynethryth** d. of .... widow of Æthelmod
cald. Kent under Mercia
landowner at Chart
dux BCS 343 KCD 207 (a. 814)
d. before a. 830
BCS 404 KCD 228 Thorpe p. 465
Earle p. 102 (a. c. 830)

N.N. son

Osbeorht
BCS 404
KCD 228

Eadweald = **N.N.** d. of ....
landowner Kent
BCS 404
KCD 228

children
BCS 404 KCD 228 (a. c. 830)

3.

N.N.

Abba reeve Kent = **Heregyth** d. of .... | **Ealhhere** brother of Abba | **Æthelweald** mæg relative of Abba ['brother' (Thorpe)]

d. a. ...

will: BCS 412 KCD 235 Thorpe p. 469 (a. c. 835)

Freothomund friend or relative of Abba

4.

N.N.

Ealdred landowner Kent benef. Ch.Ch. Cant. = **Ealhburh** d. of ....

BCS 403 501 KCD 229 — Thorpe p. 468 (a. c. 830)

wills: BCS 403 (a. c. 830) 501 — (a. c. 860) KCD 299 Thorpe p. 468 479

Eadweald 'son of Ealhburh' BCS 403 KCD 229

Ealawynn d. of Ealhhere BCS 403 KCD 229

5.

N.N.

1° **N.N.** d. of .... = **Ælfred** eald. dux landowner Surrey owner of Codex Aureus (Stockholm) BCS 634 KCD — (a. c. 880) = 2° **Wærburh** d. of .... will

dux (?) BCS 537 KCD 304 (a. c. 873) Warw. Mercia

d. a. ...

will: BCS 558 KCD 317 Thorpe p. 480 (a. c. 880)

Æthelweald will

Ealhthryth will

6.

N.N.

Osmod s. of .... will = **Ceolwen** landowner Alton Hants benef. Winch. | **N.N.** son

d. a. ....

will: BCS 566 KCD 1070 (a. c. 890) Thorpe p. 492 (before a. 905)

Wulfstan will

7.

N.N.

Æthelweald = **N.N.** d. of ....
landowner Worc.
BCS 574 KCD 1073 Thorpe p. 139 (a. 896)
Earle p. 154

Ealhmund
BCS 574 KCD 1073

Æthelweald, s. of eald. Ælfred (Surrey) had a step-sister Ealhthryth (no. **5**)

Æthelstan
Æthelhun
kinsmen of Æthelweald
BCS 574 KCD 1073

8.

N.N.

Æthelwulf Athulf
landowner Bucks.
BCS 603 KCD 1081 Thorpe p. 153 (a. 903)

Æthelgyth
d. of Athulf
BCS 603
KCD 1081

9.

N.N.

Æthelfrith
eald. Mercia
dux BCS 551 KCD 313 (a. 883) to BCS 632 KCD 343 (a. 916)

See BCS 603 606 KCD 1081 338 (a. c. 903)
NSA p. 83 note 2

d. a. c. 916

10.

N.N.

Æthelred Mucil
Asser FlW **Mucel** SymD
eald. comes of the Gaini
FlW a. 868 SymD [RS] ij 75 106 ASChr —
dux BCS 571 / KCD 322* (a. 895!) comes Ganniorum
d. a. ...

=

N.N.

Eadburh
de regali genere Merciorum regis
Asser FlW a. 868
SymD [RS] ij 106 (regum)

Ealhswith
b. a. c. 850
d. a. 905
ASChr FlW
regina BCS 571 / KCD 322*
(a. 895!)

=

(a. 868) **Ælfred**
k. of Wessex
871—901
will: BCS 553 / KCD 314
(a. 880 × 885)

Æthelwulf
eald. dux Athulfus Ealhswithæ
reginæ germanus FlW
BCS 574 / KCD 1073 (a. 896) 575 / 323 (a. 897) 595 / 1078 (a. 901)

d. a. 903 ASChr FlW

Eadweard I
king 901—924

Æthelflæd
b. a. c. 869 [eldest child]
Myrcna hlæfdige ASChr
Merciorum domina FlW
lady of the Mercians

witness:
BCS 547 / KCD 311 (a. 887 corr. Thorpe p. 133)
to BCS 574 / KCD 1073 (a. 896)

joint ruler of the Mercians with Æthelred, Myrcna hlafordas:
BCS 577 / KCD — (a. 898) 579 / 1075 (a. ...) 582 / 327 (a. ...)
BCS 587 / KCD 330 (a. 901) 603 / 1081 (a. 903)
BCS 606 607 608 / KCD 338 340 339 (a. 904) 616 / 341* (a. 907)
lady of the Mercians BCS 583 / KCD — (a. 900?)
sole ruler BCS 632 / KCD 343* (a. 916 corr.)
DNB xviij 21

d. a. 917 Ethelw Chron
a. 918 June 12 ASChr BCDE
a. 919 xix Kal Jul (!) FlW SymD
a. 922 June 12 ASChr A

=

(before a. 886) **Æthelred Æthered**
eald. of the Mercians
(and Northumbrians Ethelw. a. 909)
ealdorman on Myrcum ASChr
dux Merciorum Asser Ethelw.
dux et patricius, dominus et subregulus Merciorum FlW a. 912
Merciorum gentis ducatum gubernans
BCS 552 / KCD 1066 (a. 884)
procurator in dominio regni Merciorum
BCS 557 / KCD 1068 (a. 888)
subregulus et patricius Merciorum
BCS 561 / KCD 316* (a. 889)
Myrcna hlaford BCS 582 / KCD 327 ASChr

eald. under Mercia (...—875)
BCS 537 / KCD 304 (a. c. 872)

eald. under Wessex (c. 880—...)
BCS 551 / KCD 313 (a. 883) to BCS 575 / KCD 323 (a. 897)
governor of London and son in law of k. Ælfred
Asser ASChr ABDE FlW (comes Merciorum)
BCS 561 / KCD 316* (a. 889) 577 / — (a. 899)
joint ruler of the Mercians with Æthelflæd (q. v.)

d. a. 910 Ethelw.
a. (911) 912 ASChr
a. 912 FlW

Ælfwynn
lady of the Mercians June—Dec 919
ASChr BCD a. 919 FlW a. 919 920
See BCS 903 / KCD 1081 (a. 903) witness 632 / 343* (a. 916 corr.) 'episcopus'!

11.

N.N.

Sigehelm Sihelm = **N.N.** d. of ....
ecald. Kent
min. BCS 539 KCD 307 (a. 875) Kent
dux BCS 562 KCD — (a. 889)
BCS 576 KCD 324 (a. 898) Kent
k. a. 902 Ethelw.
a. 905 ASChr FlW

Sigewulf Siulf = **N.N.** d. of ....
elder br. (?) of ecald. Sigehelm
ecald. ASChr FlW
Ethelw. a. 905
min. BCS 539 KCD 307 (a. 875) Kent
dux BCS 576 KCD 324 (a. 898) Kent
k. a. 905 ASChr FlW

Eadgifu = (a. c. 919) **Eadweard I**
third w. of k. Eadweard I
b. before a. c. 905
BCS 1064 1065 KCD 499 1237 Thorpe p. 201 [regina]
(a. c. 961)
d. after a. 961
king 901—924

Sigebeorht
s. of Sigewulf
k. in battle together with Sigewulf and Sigehelm
a. 905 ASChr FlW

Eadmund I
king 940—946
b. a. c. 920

Eadred
king 946—955

Beorhtsige Dyring
propinquus of Eadgifu
BCS 1064
KCD 499

12.

Ælfred
king of Wessex 871—901
atavus of Mahtildis

Eadweard I
king 901—925
Ethelw Chron Prologue

Otho I = **Eadgyth**
Ethelw.

N.N. [**Liudolf** = **Ida** d. of Hermann duke of Alemannia
Lappenb.-Otté]

[**Obizzone** of Milan =] **Mahtildis** [b. a. 949]
Ethelw Chron Prologue B iv c. 2
Lappenb.-Otté j p. xlvj
Hardy DC j 1160

13.

N.N. (Wulfhere?)
Wulfgar's will

N.N. (Wulfric?) = **N.N.** d. of ....
Wulfgar's will

Wulfgar = **Æffe** d. of ....
landowner Berks Wilts will
min. BCS 635 KCD — NSA p. 74 (a. 931 corr.) 677 353A (a. 931) to BCS 782 KCD 395 (a. 943)
benef. Old and New Minsters Winch.

d. a. ...

will: BCS 678 KCD 353 Thorpe p. 495 ('after 931')

14.

N.N.

N.N. son of .... = **Æthelgifu**
thæs cyninges wifes modur
BCS 972 KCD 1201 Thorpe p. 191 (a. c. 956)

Ælfgifu = (a. ...) **Eadwig**
thæs cyninges wif BCS 972 KCD 1201 (a. 956) king 955—959
ASChr D FlW a. 958 DNB j 149

15.

N.N.

Ælfheah
cyninges discthegn
BCS 972 KCD 1201 (a. c. 956)
See Robertson Hist Essays p. 171

witness BCS 941 949 KCD 1191 1196 (a. 956) discifer

d. a. ...

Eadric
brother of Ælfheah
BCS 972 KCD 1201 (a. c. 956) Devon
witness with his br. Ælfheah

16.

N.N.

Beorhtric = **Ælfswith** d. of ....
landowner Kent will
will: BCS 1132 (among deeds of a. 964) KCD 492 ('about 962' ij p. xxij) Thorpe p. 500 (a. 950)

17.

N.N.

Ælfhere

BCS 1132 / KCD 492A (Anglo-Saxon) reads 'Ælfere Ælfrices fæder'

BCS 1133 / KCD 492B (Latin) 'Ælferus filius Ælfrici' Beorhtric's will

Ælfric = **Beorhtwaru** d. of ....
BCS 1132 / KCD 492 Thorpe p. 500
Beorhtric's will (no. **16**)
(widow of Ælfric)
Beorhtric's will

18.

N.N.

Ælfsige = **N.N.** d. of ....
landowner Hunts Northants
victim of witchcraft BCS 1131 / KCD 591

Wulfstan Ucca
landowner Hunts

Wulfsige
Beorhtric's will

BCS 1131 / KCD 591 Thorpe p. 229

1132 / 492 Thorpe p. 500 (Beorhtric's will [no. **16**] a. c. 990)

19.

N.N.

Ordheah = **N.N.** d. of ....
of Kent (a. c. 950)
Beorhtric's will

Wulfheah
BCS 1132 KCD 492 (Beorhtric's will a. c. 990)

Ælfheah
brother of Wulfheah
will

20.

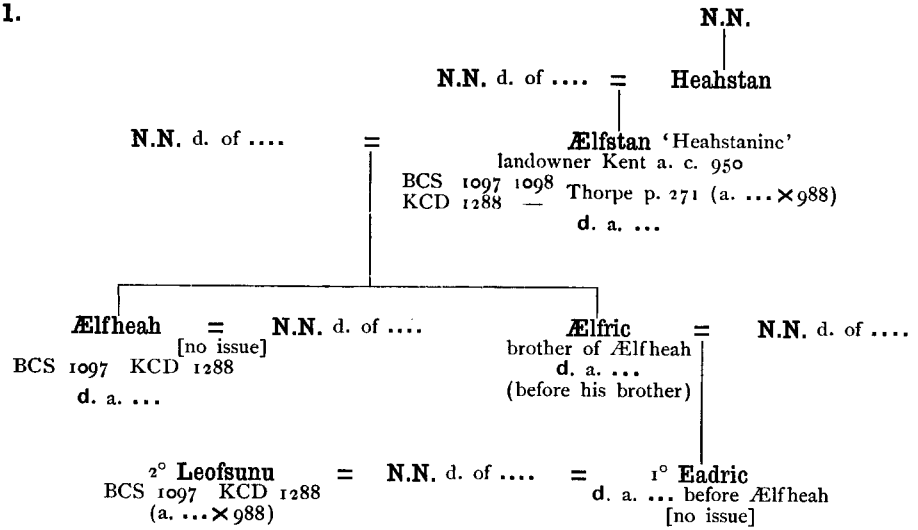
N.N.
bur. in the Old Minster Winchester

Ælfsige Ælfsinus comes LVH = **Æthelhild** d. of ....
landowner Hants
BCS — KCD 1347

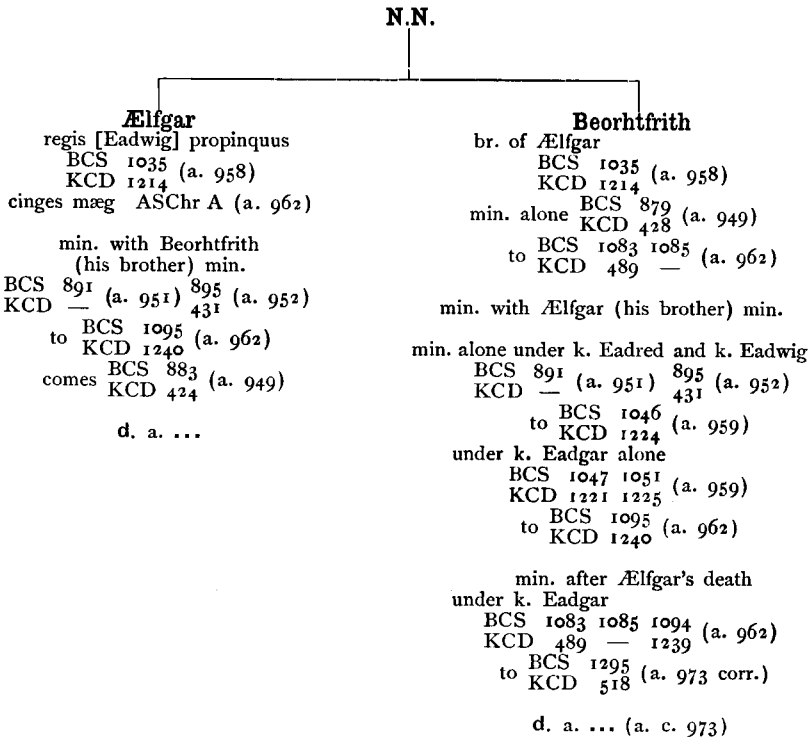
BCS — KCD 1347
LVH p. 58 l. 12

Ælfwine
landowner Hants
exchanged lands with Æthelwold bp Winch. a. c. 976 in the time of k. Eadw. II
BCS — KCD 1347

21.


N.N.
N.N. d. of .... = Heahstan
N.N. d. of .... = Ælfstan 'Heahstaninc'
landowner Kent a. c. 950
BCS 1097 1098
KCD 1288 —
Thorpe p. 271 (a. ...×988)
d. a. ...
Ælfheah = N.N. d. of ....
[no issue]
BCS 1097 KCD 1288
d. a. ...
Ælfric = N.N. d. of ....
brother of Ælfheah
d. a. ...
(before his brother)
2° Leofsunu = N.N. d. of .... = 1° Eadric
BCS 1097 KCD 1288
(a. ...×988)
d. a. ... before Ælfheah
[no issue]

22.


N.N.
Ælfgar
regis [Eadwig] propinquus
BCS 1035 (a. 958)
KCD 1214
cinges mæg ASChr A (a. 962)
min. with Beorhtfrith
(his brother) min.
BCS 891
KCD — (a. 951) BCS 895 KCD 431 (a. 952)
to BCS 1095 KCD 1240 (a. 962)
comes BCS 883 KCD 424 (a. 949)
d. a. ...
Beorhtfrith
br. of Ælfgar
BCS 1035 (a. 958)
KCD 1214
min. alone BCS 879 KCD 428 (a. 949)
to BCS 1083 1085 KCD 489 — (a. 962)
min. with Ælfgar (his brother) min.
min. alone under k. Eadred and k. Eadwig
BCS 891
KCD — (a. 951) BCS 895 KCD 431 (a. 952)
to BCS 1046 KCD 1224 (a. 959)
under k. Eadgar alone
BCS 1047 1051
KCD 1221 1225 (a. 959)
to BCS 1095 KCD 1240 (a. 962)
min. after Ælfgar's death
under k. Eadgar
BCS 1083 1085 1094
KCD 489 — 1239 (a. 962)
to BCS 1295 KCD 518 (a. 973 corr.)
d. a. ... (a. c. 973)

23.

N.N.

Manne = **N.N.** d. of ....
Lib Elien ij 13 33

Æthelstan Mannessunu = **N.N.** d. of ....
benef. Ramsey mon.
BCS 1310
KCD 581* (a. 974)
Chron Rames [RS] p. 59 Index
Lib Elien ij 13 33
Chron Rames [RS] p. 59 76
See Index p. 435
s.v. Alfwenna

N.N. son
Chron Rames [RS] p. 59

N.N.
elder (primogenita) daughter
goddaughter of Æthelswith
Chron Rames [RS] p. 60

Ælfwen
younger daughter
Chron Rames [RS] Index p. 435
s.v. Ælfwenna

24.

N.N.

Æthelmær = **N.N.** d. of ...
eald. of Hants, Suthamtunensium dux
dux BCS — KCD 1347 (a. c. 976) BCS — 638 (a. 983)
d. a. 982 bur. at Winch. ASChr FlW
d. 'early in 983' Robertson Essays p. 182 n.

Æthelwine
s. of Æthelmær eald.
BCS — KCD 692 (a. 995)
min. BCS — KCD 636 (a. 983)

25.

N.N.

Ælfric = **N.N.** d. of ....
eald. of Hants and Berks a. 983 EAF j 640
eald. BCS — KCD 642 (a. c. 984) Hants
dux Wentunensium provinciarum BCS — KCD 698 (a. 997)
The traitor of a. 992 and a. 1003
EAF j 278 280 640 318
He signs as dux
with Ælfhere eald. of Mercia (d. a. 983)
and one min. Ælfric BCS — KCD 638 (a. 983)
and two min. Ælfric BCS — KCD 639 (a. 983)
with Ælfric dux s. and succ. of Ælfhere (no. **26**)
BCS —
KCD 641 1279 1280 1281 1282 (a. 983 984)

d. a. ...

Ælfgar
son of Ælfric eald. (dux Alfricus)
blinded a. 993 ASChr FlW EAF j 280

N.N. son of .... = **N.N.** d. of ....

Ælfheah
propinquus of k. Eadwig
BCS 948 (a. 956) 1030 (a. 959)
KCD 1184 479
br. of Ælfhere BCS 917 KCD 436
Alfegus Suthamtunensium dux FlW a. 971
eald. of the Central Provinces (Hants, Wilts)
Robertson Essays 180 182 188
comes BCS 1196 KCD 537* (a. 967)
min. BCS 917 KCD 436 (a. 955)
to BCS 983 KCD 1185 (a. 956) 1003 (a. 957)
dux BCS 1045 1046 KCD — 1224 (a. 959)
to BCS 1260 1266 KCD 1268 563* (a. 970)

will: BCS 1174 KCD 593 Thorpe p. 526

d. a. 971 ASChr — FlW

= (a. ...) **Ælfswith Elsuite Ælfsith**
d. of ....
BCS 1174 (Ælfheah's will)
KCD 593
BCS 957 (a. 956) 1031 1196
KCD 457 476 537* (a. 967)
BCS — (a. ...)
KCD 659

mæge of k. Eadwig
BCS 1031 (rubric Eadric (!))
KCD 476 (om.)

Ælfhere
regis Anglorum Eadgari propinquus FlW a. 983
br. of Ælfheah (Ælfheah's will)
min. BCS 917 KCD 436 (a. 955)
dux BCS 919 KCD 1208 (a. 956) to BCS — KCD 640 (a. 983)
NSA p. 84
princeps Merciorum FlW a. 975
eald. of the Mercians EAF j 263 633
Mercna heretoga
BCS 1086 KCD 494 (a. 962) 1180 — — — — 530 612 680 681 682
comes Merciorum
BCS 945 946 KCD 437 1205 (a. 956) to BCS — KCD 627 (a. 980)
dux Merciorum BCS 1299 KCD 596 (a. 977) — 637 (a. 983)
enemy of the monks ASChr FlW a. 975
WMalm [RS] GR c. 162
consul nequissimus HHunt a. 975
DNB j 152

d. a. 983 ASChr FlW

= **N.N.** d. of ....

N.N. a son
'my brothers'
Ælfheah's will

N.N. daughter
'his sister'
Ælfheah's will

= **N.N.** son of

Ælfweard
eald.
BCS 1174 (Ælfheah's will) 1302 (Winch.)
KCD 593 582

Ælfric cild
cognomento Puer KCD 1312
eald. of Mercia in succ. to his f. a. 983
ASChr FlW EAF j 640

ban. a. 985 (a. 986 FlW)
ASChr EAF j 268 640
BCS — KCD 1312 (a. 993 Thorpe* p. 282) 703

He signs with Ælfric eald. of Hants no. **25**
BCS — KCD 1279 1280 (a. 983) 641 1281 1282 (a. 984)
Robertson Essays p. 182
comes Merciorum BCS — KCD 646 (a. 984)
dux Merciorum BCS — KCD 651 (a. 985) 670 (a. 989)
The traitor of a. 992
ASChr FlW EAF j 280

d. a. ...

Lib Elien ij 7 11 (p. 124) 46 (Alfricus cyld)
EAF j 639 Index

= **N.N.** d. of ....

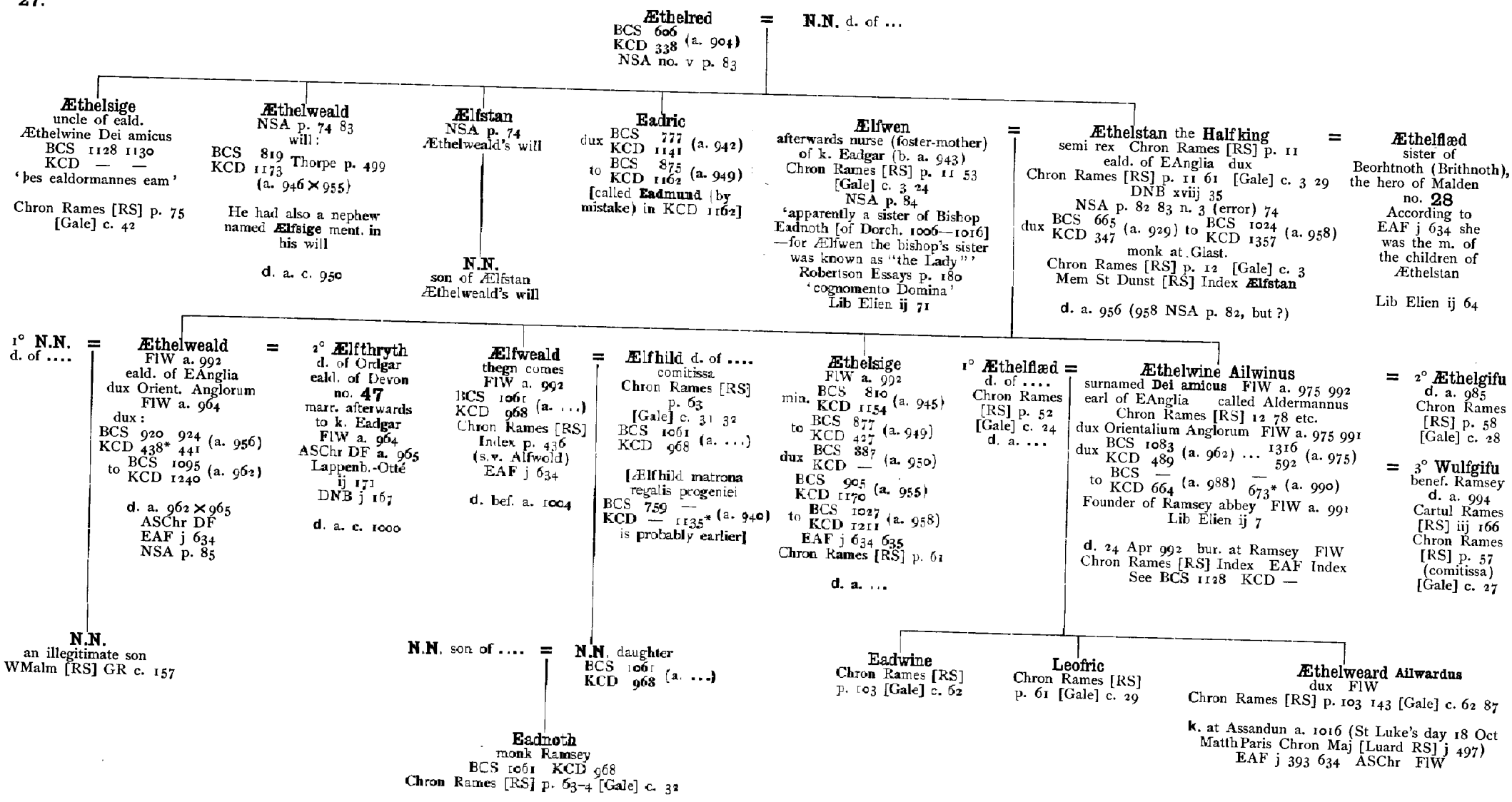
Ælfgar
blinded by k. Æthelred II a. 993 ASChr FlW
EAF j 280

Godwine
Ælfheah's will

Eadwine
abb. Abingdon
985—990
ASChr C a. 985 990
Chron Abingd. [RS] j 357
BCS — KCD 712 713 1305
Robertson Essays p. 182

Ælfwine
Ælfheah's 'sister's son'
legatee
Ælfheah's will

27.


Æthelred
BCS 606
KCD 338 (a. 904)
NSA no. v p. 83
=
N.N. d. of ...
Æthelsige
uncle of eald.
Æthelwine Dei amicus
BCS 1128 1130
KCD — —
'þes ealdormannes eam'
Chron Rames [RS] p. 75
[Gale] c. 42
Æthelweald
NSA p. 74 83
will:
BCS 819 Thorpe p. 499
KCD 1173
(a. 946 × 955)
He had also a nephew named Ælfsige ment. in his will
d. a. c. 950
Ælfstan
NSA p. 74
Æthelweald's will
N.N.
son of Ælfstan
Æthelweald's will
Eadric
dux BCS 777
KCD 1141 (a. 942)
to BCS 875
KCD 1162 (a. 949)
[called Eadmund (by mistake) in KCD 1162]
Ælfwen
afterwards nurse (foster-mother)
of k. Eadgar (b. a. 943)
Chron Rames [RS] p. 11 53
[Gale] c. 3 24
NSA p. 84
'apparently a sister of Bishop Eadnoth [of Dorch. 1006—1016]
—for Ælfwen the bishop's sister was known as "the Lady"'
Robertson Essays p. 180
'cognomento Domina'
Lib Elien ij 71
=
Æthelstan the Halfking
semi rex Chron Rames [RS] p. 11
eald. of EAnglia dux
Chron Rames [RS] p. 11 61 [Gale] c. 3 29
DNB xviij 35
NSA p. 82 83 n. 3 (error) 74
dux BCS 665 (a. 929) to BCS 1024
KCD 347 KCD 1357 (a. 958)
monk at Glast.
Chron Rames [RS] p. 12 [Gale] c. 3
Mem St Dunst [RS] Index Ælfstan
d. a. 956 (958 NSA p. 82, but ?)
=
Æthelflæd
sister of
Beorhtnoth (Brithnoth),
the hero of Malden
no. 28
According to
EAF j 634 she
was the m. of
the children of
Æthelstan
Lib Elien ij 64
1° N.N.
d. of ....
=
Æthelweald
FlW a. 992
eald. of EAnglia
dux Orient. Anglorum
FlW a. 964
dux:
BCS 920 924
KCD 438* 441 (a. 956)
to BCS 1095
KCD 1240 (a. 962)
d. a. 962 × 965
ASChr DF
EAF j 634
NSA p. 85
=
2° Ælfthryth
d. of Ordgar
eald. of Devon
no. 47
marr. afterwards
to k. Eadgar
FlW a. 964
ASChr DF a. 965
Lappenb.-Otté
ij 171
DNB j 167
d. a. c. 1000
Ælfweald
thegn comes
FlW a. 992
BCS 1061
KCD 968 (a. ...)
Chron Rames [RS]
Index p. 436
(s.v. Alfwold)
EAF j 634
d. bef. a. 1004
=
Ælfhild d. of ....
comitissa
Chron Rames [RS]
p. 63
[Gale] c. 31 32
BCS 1061
KCD 968 (a. ...)
[Ælfhild matrona
regalis progeniei
BCS 759 —
KCD — 1135* (a. 940)
is probably earlier]
Æthelsige
FlW a. 992
min. BCS 810
KCD 1154 (a. 945)
to BCS 877
KCD 427 (a. 949)
dux BCS 887
KCD — (a. 950)
BCS 905
KCD 1170 (a. 955)
to BCS 1027
KCD 1211 (a. 958)
EAF j 634 635
Chron Rames [RS] p. 61
d. a. ...
1° Æthelflæd =
d. of ....
Chron Rames
[RS] p. 52
[Gale] c. 24
d. a. ...
Æthelwine Ailwinus
surnamed Dei amicus FlW a. 975 992
earl of EAnglia called Aldermannus
Chron Rames [RS] 12 78 etc.
dux Orientalium Anglorum FlW a. 975 991
dux BCS 1083 (a. 962) ... 1316 (a. 975)
KCD 489 592
to BCS — — 673* (a. 990)
KCD 664 (a. 988)
Founder of Ramsey abbey FlW a. 991
Lib Elien ij 7
d. 24 Apr 992 bur. at Ramsey FlW
Chron Rames [RS] Index EAF Index
See BCS 1128 KCD —
=
2° Æthelgifu
d. a. 985
Chron Rames
[RS] p. 58
[Gale] c. 28
=
3° Wulfgifu
benef. Ramsey
d. a. 994
Cartul Rames
[RS] iij 166
Chron Rames
[RS] p. 57
(comitissa)
[Gale] c. 27
N.N.
an illegitimate son
WMalm [RS] GR c. 157
N.N. son of .... =
N.N. daughter
BCS 1061
KCD 968 (a. ...)
Eadnoth
monk Ramsey
BCS 1061 KCD 968
Chron Rames [RS] p. 63–4 [Gale] c. 32
Eadwine
Chron Rames [RS]
p. 103 [Gale] c. 62
Leofric
Chron Rames [RS]
p. 61 [Gale] c. 29
Æthelweard Ailwardus
dux FlW
Chron Rames [RS] p. 103 143 [Gale] c. 62 87
k. at Assandun a. 1016 (St Luke's day 18 Oct
Matth Paris Chron Maj [Luard RS] j 497)
EAF j 393 634 ASChr FlW

28.

Beorhthelm Byrhtelm = **N.N.** d. of ....

EAF j 635
(Grein) By. l. 92

(Ælfthryth BCS 1289 note by mistake (?) NSA p. 85 note 3)

Ælfgar
eald. of the Wilsætas
ASChr D a. 946
dux BCS 810 KCD 1154 (a. 945) 818 412* (a. 946) to BCS 892 KCD 430 (a. 951)
NSA p. 86
will: BCS 1012 KCD 1222 Thorpe p. 505 (a. c. 958)

d. a. ...

= **N.N.** d. of ....
BCS 1289
KCD 685B
bur. with Ælfgar at Stoke Suff.

Æthelstan the Halfking = **Æthelflæd**
see no. **27**
EAF j 634
Lib Elien ij 64
NSA p. 84

d. a. 956

N.N. = **Wulfstan**
daughter
(Grein) By. l. 115

s. of Ceola
(Grein) By. l. 79 115

Beorhtnoth Brithnoth Byrhtnoth = **Ælfflæd**
eald. of Essex dux Orient. Saxonum FlW
EAF j 264 270 ff. 635 636
min. BCS ... KCD ... (a. ...) to BCS 964 KCD 1195 (a. 956)
dux BCS 927 964 KCD 452 1195 (a. 956)
to BCS — KCD 665 (a. 988) — 673* (a. 990)
princeps BCS 966 KCD 448 (a. 956)
NSA p. 85 DNB vj 342

k. at the battle of Maldon 11 Aug 991
ASChr FlW LVH p. 21 271
(Grein) By. Lib Elien ij 62

the younger daughter
BCS 1012 (Ælfgar's will)
KCD 1222
EAF j 276 636
Lib Elien ij 63
will: BCS 1289 KCD 685B
Thorpe p. 522
NSA p. 86 87

called Æthelflæd
EAF j 276 636 (!)

d. a. ...

Æthelflæd = **Eadmund I**
of Domerham
BCS 817 KCD —
ASChr D a. 946
the elder daughter

second w. of
k. Eadm. I
will: BCS 1288 KCD 685A
Thorpe p. 519
BCS 1082 KCD 490 (a. 962)

d. a. ...

king 940—946

Wulfmær (I)
k. at Maldon a. 991
(Grein) By. l. 113

Leofflæd = **Oswig**
d. of eald. Byrhtnoth
Lib Elien ij 88
BCS — KCD 932
Thorpe p. 565
(a. 1023 × 1050)

Lib Elien (l.c.)

Ælfwen
Lib Elien (l.c.)

Ælfswith
Lib Elien (l.c.)

Leofwaru = **Lustwine**
Lib Elien (l.c.)

vir nobilissimus
Lib Elien ij 88 89
benef. of Ely mon.
BCS — KCD —
Thorpe p. 575 (a. 1045)

29.

N.N.

Oslac
dux magnificus FlW
se mæra eorl ASChr DE a. 975
eorl BCS 1141 KCD — (a. 962 × ...)
dux BCS 1113 KCD 504 (a. 963) Durh.
earl of Deira EAF j 266 660 SymD [RS] ij 197 198
a. 966 ASChr DEF
BCS 1216 1268 1307 1309 1311 1312
KCD 543 1269 595 1275* [581*] 588* (a. 968—975)

ban. a. 975 ASChr ABCD FlW

d. a. ...

DNB xlij 311

30.

N.N.

Odda (Grein) By. l. 186 238 EAF j 274 = **N.N.** d. of ...

- **Godric (II)** He fought at Maldon Essex a. 991 EAF j 274 (Grein) By. l. 187 237 325
- **Godrinc** He fled from the battle at Maldon (Grein) By. l. 192
- **Godwig** He fled from the battle at Maldon (Grein) By. l. 192

31.

N.N.

Æthelgar (Grein) By. l. 320 = **N.N.** d. of ....

Godric (I) He fought at Maldon a. 991 (Grein) By. l. 321

32.

N.N.

- **Æthelric** He fought at Maldon a. 991 (Grein) By. l. 280
- **Sigebeorht Sibyrht** (Grein) By. l. 282

33.

N.N.

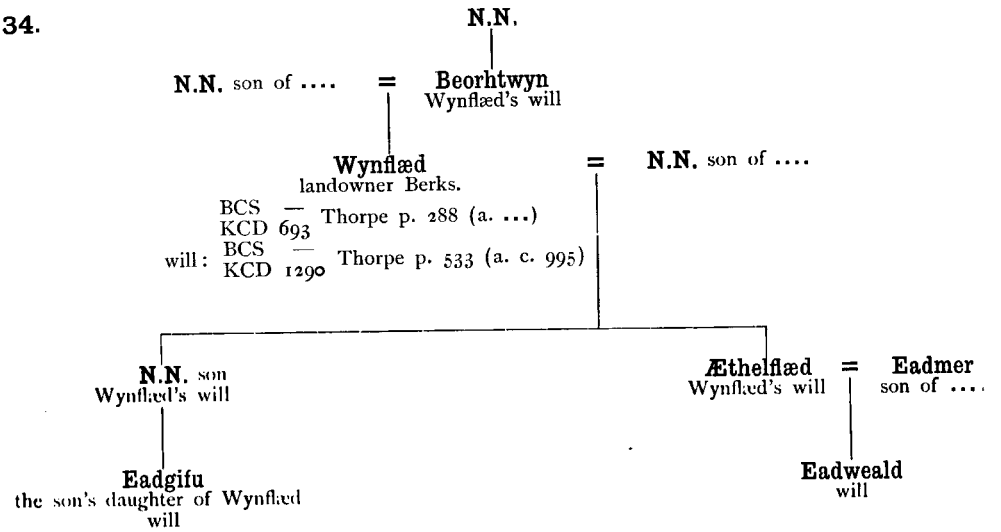
Ealhhelm (Grein) By. l. 218

dux, ealdorman BCS 757 / KCD 379 (a. 940) to BCS 892 / KCD 430 (a. 951) NSA p. 88

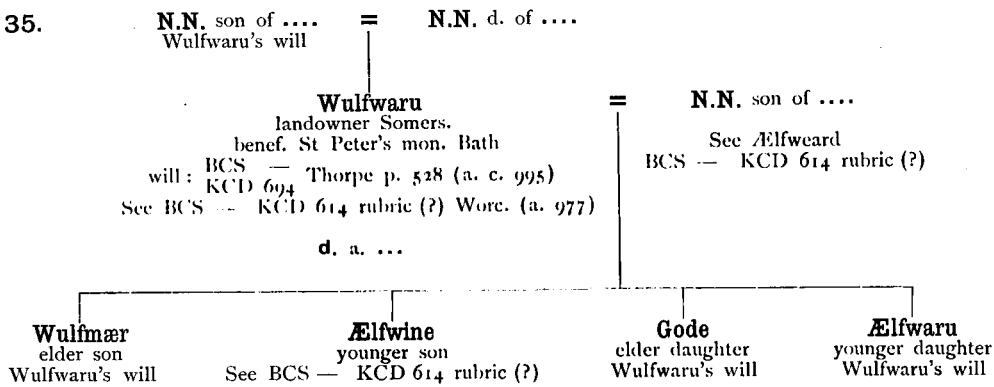
Ælfric (Grein) By. l. 209 [? the ealdorman of Mercia banished a. 985 no. **26** EAF j 274] = **N.N.** d. of ....

Ælfwine a Mercian who fought at Maldon a. 991 (Grein) By. l. 211 231 EAF j 274

34.



35.



Wulfwaru's four pages:

Ælmær

Ælfwerd

Wulfric

Wulfstan

ANGLO-SAXON NOBLES (10).

36. **N.N.**

Wulfrun
Robertson Essays p. 185

= **N.N.** son of ....

Wulfric
Wulfric Wulfrune sunu
BCS — KCD 692 (a. 995 iij 291)

d. a. c. 1002
Robertson p. 186

Wulfruna
nobilis matrona FlW a. 1035
'probably the foundress of the college of Wolverhampton'
NSA p. 121 122

d. a. 1006 ASChr FlW

= **N.N.** son of ....

Ælfgifu
b. a. c. 996
Northamtunensis, filia
Ælfhelmi ducis
et nobilis matronæ Wlfrunæ
FlW a. 1035
Hamtunisca ASChr D a. 1035
EAF j 411 733

d. a. ...

= (a. 1016) **Cnut**
king 1014—1035

Harold I
b. a. c. 1018
king 1036—1040
ASChr E a. 1036

Swegen
k. of Norway

N.N. son of .... = **N.N.** d. of ....

Leofwine
thegn EAF j 672
min. BCS — KCD 1283

= **N.N.** d. of .... [? **Wulfrun** BCS — KCD 692 p. 291 l. 20 Robertson Essays p. 185]

Ælfhelm
br. of Wulfric Spot KCD 1298 (**will**)
eald. ASChr E a. 1036
dux FlW a. 1035
Northanhumbriensium provinciarum **dux**
BCS — KCD 698 (a. 997)
earl of part of North. prob. of Deira
EAF Index
min. BCS — KCD 1283 (a. 985)
dux BCS — KCD 684* (a. 993 'obviously authentic
NSA p. 121 note 3)
EAF j 660
BCS — KCD 687 (a. 994) to BCS — KCD 714 1301 (a. 1005)
BCS — KCD 715* (a. 1006) NSA p. 121

murdered by Eadric Streona at Shrewsb. **a.** 1006
ASChr FlW EAF j 327
See BCS — KCD 1298 Wulfric's will

Wulfheah
son of Ælfhelm dux FlW
min. BCS — KCD 654 (a. 986)
to BCS — KCD 714 (a. 1005)

blinded a. 1006
ASChr FlW EAF j 328

See Wulfric's will

d. a. ...

Ufegeat
s. of Ælfhelm FlW

blinded a. 1006
ASChr FlW EAF j 328

See Wulfric's will

d. a. ...

Wulfric cognomento **Spot**
Chron Burton [Dugd Mon iij 47] Fulman 246
Leofwines sunu ASChr,
filius Leofwini FlW a. 1010
br. of Ælfhelm BCS — KCD 1298 EAF j 671
founder of Burton mon. a. 1004

min. BCS — KCD 706 (a. 1001) — — 707 1297 (a. 1002)
BCS — KCD 710 (a. 1004)
consul ac comes Merciorum
Chron Burton [Dugd Mon iij 47] EAF j 671

k. at the battle of Ringmere 1 May 1010
EAF j 347 671
bur. at Burton EAF j 672
will: BCS — KCD 1298 Thorpe p. 543 Earle (a. 1002)

= **Ealhswith** d. of ....
Chron Burton
[Dugd Mon iij 47]
EAF j 672

N.N.
'my poor daughter'
Wulfric's will
EAF j 672

Ælfwine
dux Alwinus
Chron Burton
[Dugd Mon iij 47]
EAF j 672

37.

N.N.

Ceola (=**Ceol**....)
(Grein) By. l. 76
NSA p. 123

Wulfstan
s. of Ceola
(Grein) By. l. 76 155
a warrior who fought in the battle of Maldon a. 991
NSA p. 123

= **N.N.** d. of ....

Leofwaru = **N.N.** son of ....
aunt of Leofwine
BCS —
KCD 1293
Leofwine's will

Leofwine = **N.N.** d. of ....
s. of Wulfstan, probably the above landowner Essex, benef. Westm.
will: BCS — KCD 1293 (a. 998)
Thorpe p. 541
NSA no. ix p. 122

Wulfmær (II)
a young warrior who fought in the battle of Maldon a. 991
(Grein) By. l. 155 183
EAF j 273

[For Wulfmær (I), who also fought at Maldon, see no. **28**]

Eadwold
s. of Leofwaru
BCS —
KCD 1293
Leofwine's will

Wulfric
s. of Leofwine, possibly the testator
k. at Ringmere a. 1010
ASChr FlW
NSA p. 123 n.

38.

N.N.

Gunner
ASChr DEF a. 966

Thored
the s. of Gunner ASChr DEF a. 966
dux BCS — (a. 979) — (a. 983) — (a. 988)
KCD 621 639 663
eorl ASChr CDE a. 992 EAF j 279
earl of Deira 979—993 EAF j 661

d. a. ...

Ælfflæd = (a. c. 985) **Æthelred II**
Ailred of Rievaux [Twysden] col. 362 372 king 978—1016
EAF j 687

39.

N.N.

Eadwig ASChr **Eadwius** FlW
br. of Æfic FlW a. 1010
nobilis minister FlW

k. at the battle of Ringmere a. 1010
ASChr FlW
EAF j 314 n. 347 (Eadwine!)

Æfic Eafic
thæs cynges heahgerefa ASChr
summus regis præpositus FlW a. 1002
thara æthelinga discsten BCS — KCD 693

k. a. 1002 by Leofsige eald. of Essex no. **41**
BCS — KCD 719 Thorpe p. 299
EAF j 314

40.

N.N.

Ælfgifu = **N.N.** son of ....
with no design. Thorpe p. 552
'Queen' Kemble (iij 359)
? the first wife of k. Æthelred II
EAF j 687

will: BCS — KCD 721 Thorpe p. 552 (a. c. 1012)
[bequest to Æthelwold bp Winch. 1006—14]

Ælfwaru
Ælfgifu's will

N.N. son = **Æthelflæd**
Ælfgifu's will

41.

N.N.

Leofsige **Leofsius** FlW
dux Orientalium Saxonum
eald. of Essex EAF j 313
dux BCS — KCD 1289 (a. 995) — 698 (a. 997)
BCS — KCD 715* (a. 1006 corr. c. 1001 NSA p. 135 n.)
BCS — KCD 719 (a. 1012)

outlawed a. 1002 for the murder of Æfic no. **39**
ASChr FlW EAF j 314
Lappenb.-Otté ij 200

d. a. ...

Æthelflæd = **N.N.** son of ....
BCS — KCD 719 (a. 1012) **d.** bef. a. 1002
widow EAF j 314 note 2

banished before a. 1012

d. a. ...

42.

N.N.

Eadnoth Ædnothus I
abb. Ramsey 992—1006
Chron Rames [RS] Index
BCS — KCD 928 (a. ...)
bp Dorch. 1006—1016

k. at Assandun a. 1016
ASChr CDE FlW

Ælfwen = **Æthelstan**
Chron Rames [RS] p. 11 53
sister of bp Eadnoth
'cognomento Domina'
Lib Elien ij 71
Robertson p. 179–80

the Halfking
no. **27**

Godric = **N.N.** d. of ....
br. of abb. Eadnoth
landowner Hunts
benef. Ramsey
BCS — KCD 928
Chron Rames [RS] p. 198

N.N.
elder son
BCS — KCD 928

N.N. d. of .... =
BCS — KCD 919

Eadnoth
younger son
BCS — KCD 928
benef. Ramsey
BCS — KCD 919 Thorpe p. 585 (a. c. 1050)
Chron Rames [RS] p. 173 198

Æthelric
monk Ramsey
BCS — KCD 919
Chron Rames [RS] p. 173

other children

43.

N.N.

Ælfmær (EAF j 385) **Ælmær** (ASChr) **dyrling**
Ælmarus dilectus FlW
He fought on the Danish side at the battle of Sherstone July 1016
ASChr FlW (no title)

eald. EAF j 385 note 3

d. a. ...

44.

N.N.

Ulfcytel Ulfkill Wulfcytel Snilling (the Bold or Quick) =
EAF j 654 (from Knytlinga saga)
min. BCS — KCD 714 (a. 1005) — 723* (a. c. 1016)
miles BCS — KCD 719 (a. 1012)
dux East Anglorum FlW a. 1004 1016

k. at Assandun a. 1016 ASChr FlW
EAF j 653 Index

Wulfhild d. of k. Æthelred II
EAF j 654 (from Joms vikinga saga)

45.

N.N.

Leofeca Leoveca
ASChr — FlW a. 1006
probably 'a man of low birth' EAF j 657–8

1° **Ælfgar** = **Ælfgifu** = 2° **Wulfgeat**

1° **Ælfgar**
miles, præpositus [regis Æthelredi]
landowner Berks
BCS —
KCD 1305
EAF j 658

d. a. ...

Ælfgifu
BCS —
KCD 1305 (a. 1008)
EAF j 658

2° **Wulfgeat**
Wlfgeatus Leovecæ filius FlW a. 1006 EAF j 326–7 657
min. BCS — (a. 986) to BCS — — (a. 1005)
KCD 655 KCD 714 1301
NSA p. 122
dux? BCS — (a. 996) EAF j 657
KCD 1291
mentioned
BCS — — (a. 993 Thorpe* p. 282)
KCD 1310 (a. 1015) 1312

a favourite of k. Æthelred II FlW a. 1006
BCS — KCD 1312
deprived of all his property a. 1006 ASChr FlW
BCS — KCD 1310

d. a. ...

'It is, presumably, another Wulfgeat who signs prior to 978 [the accession of Æthelred II]' NSA p. 122 note 2
cniht BCS — (a. 972×978) Worc.
KCD 680
miles BCS 1257 (a. 970)
KCD 566
min. BCS 1260 (a. 970)
KCD 1268

46.

N.N.

Earngrim
thegn of the Seven Boroughs
FlW a. 1015

Morkere = **Ealdgyth** 1° **Sigefrith** = **Ealdgyth** = 2° (a. 1015) **Eadmund II Ironside**

Morkere
thegn min. in the Seven Boroughs

k. by Eadric Streona at Oxford a. 1015
ASChr FlW a. 1015
EAF j 373

Ealdgyth
will of Wulfric no. **36**
BCS — KCD 1298
Thorpe p. 543
? the same
EAF j 374 note 2

1° **Sigefrith**
thegn min.

k. by Eadric Streona with his brother Morkere at Oxford a. 1015

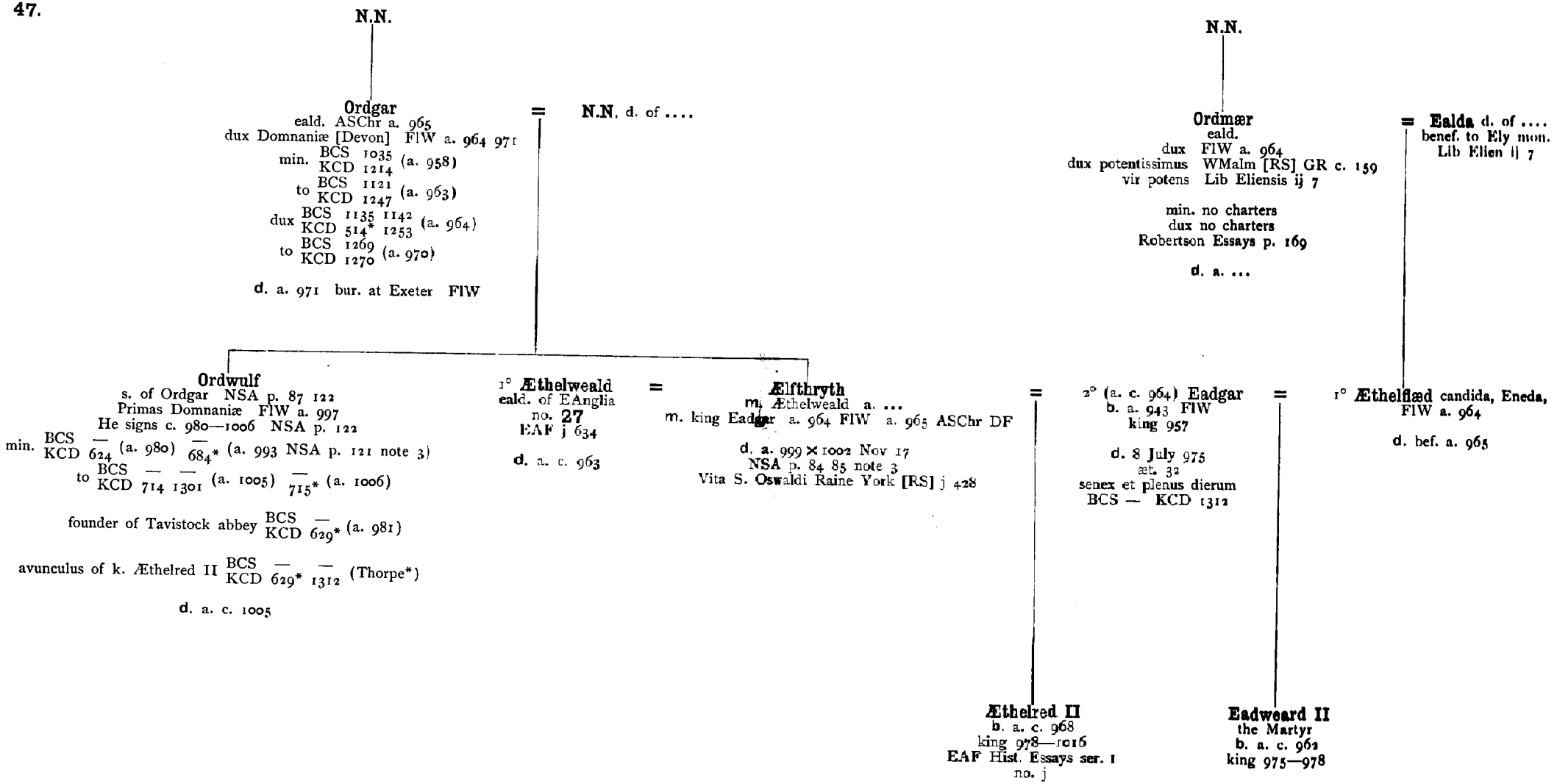
Ealdgyth
FlW a. 1015
EAF j 374 note 2

2° (a. 1015) **Eadmund II Ironside**
king 1016

k. 30 Nov 1016

N.N. daughter
BCS — KCD 1298
goddaughter of Wulfric
EAF j 672

issue
see p. 350


N.N.
Ordgar
eald. ASChr a. 965
dux Domnaniæ [Devon] FlW a. 964 971
min. BCS 1035 KCD 1214 (a. 958)
to BCS 1121 KCD 1247 (a. 963)
dux BCS 1135 1142 KCD 514* 1253 (a. 964)
to BCS 1269 KCD 1270 (a. 970)
d. a. 971 bur. at Exeter FlW
=
N.N. d. of ....
Ordwulf
s. of Ordgar NSA p. 87 122
Primas Domnaniæ FlW a. 997
He signs c. 980—1006 NSA p. 122
min. BCS — KCD 624 (a. 980) — 684* (a. 993 NSA p. 121 note 3)
to BCS — KCD 714 1301 (a. 1005) — 715* (a. 1006)
founder of Tavistock abbey BCS — KCD 629* (a. 981)
avunculus of k. Æthelred II BCS — KCD 629* 1312 (Thorpe*)
d. a. c. 1005
1° Æthelweald
eald. of EAnglia
no. 27
EAF j 634
d. a. c. 963
=
Ælfthryth
mj Æthelweald a. ...
m. king Eadgar a. 964 FlW a. 965 ASChr DF
d. a. 999 × 1002 Nov 17
NSA p. 84 85 note 3
Vita S. Oswaldi Raine York [RS] j 428
=
2° (a. c. 964) Eadgar
b. a. 943 FlW
king 957
d. 8 July 975
æt. 32
senex et plenus dierum
BCS — KCD 1312
=
Æthelred II
b. a. c. 968
king 978—1016
EAF Hist. Essays ser. 1
no. j
N.N.
Ordmær
eald.
dux FlW a. 964
dux potentissimus WMalm [RS] GR c. 159
vir potens Lib Eliensis ij 7
min. no charters
dux no charters
Robertson Essays p. 169
d. a. ...
=
Ealda d. of ....
benef. to Ely mon.
Lib Elien ij 7
1° Æthelflæd candida, Eneda,
FlW a. 964
d. bef. a. 965
=
Eadweard II
the Martyr
b. a. c. 962
king 975—978

48. **N.N.**

Nafana Nafena ASChr **Neavana** FlW = **N.N.** d. of ....
of Northumberland

Thurcytel Turketelus Neavanæ filius FlW
nobilis et Danicus vir SymD

k. a. 1016 with Uhtred earl of North.
by Thurbrand hold (EAF j 330 379)
at Wiheal in North.
ASChr FlW SymD [RS] j 218 De obsessione Dunelmi

---

49. **N.N.**

Eadwig Eadwius
king of the churls, ceorla cyning ASChr, rex rusticorum FlW
min. BCS — KCD 714 (a. 1005)
EAF j 717

banished a. 1017 ASChr DE a. 1020 ASChr C;
subsequently recalled.
No more seems to be known of him EAF j 406 717—719

d. a. ...

---

50. **N.N.**

Meaw

Ælfgar Algarus filius Meawes FlW
He fought with the men of Hants and Wilts
on the Danish side at the battle of Sherstone
July 1016
ASChr — FlW a. 1016 (no design.)
EAF j 385 note 3
eald. EAF j 385

d. a. ...

51. **N.N.**
descendant of k. Æthelred I EAF j 264 n.
Ethelw Chron Prologue

Æthelweard (I) = **N.N.** d. of ....
eald. of Wessex NSA p. 120
occidentalium provinciarum dux BCS — KCD 698 (a. 997)
the Chronicler
dux BCS — KCD 611 (a. 977) — 684* (a. 993 NSA p. 121 n. 3)
to BCS — KCD 728 (a. 1018)

banished a. 1020 EAF j 425 (? the same)
ASChr FlW
EAF j 264 278 289
NSA p. 118 ff. 87 79
Robertson Essays p. 184 188

d. a. ...

Æthelmær Agelmarus = **N.N.** d. of ....
'se greata' the fat ASChr a. 1017
NSA p. 87 n. 4
Domnaniæ comes eald. of Devonshire a. 1013
FlW EAF j 360
eald. BCS — KCD 708 717 (a. ...)
dux BCS — KCD 714 (a. 1005)
founder of Eynesham mon. a. 1005
BCS — KCD 714 Robertson p. 184
Wright BBL p. 481
Ælfric's Lives of the Saints Pref.

d. a. ...

Æthelweard (II)
filius Agelmari ducis

k. a. 1017 ASChr FlW
EAF j 414

Æthelnoth 'bonus'
abp Cant 1020—1038
nobilis viri Ægelmari filius
FlW a. 1020
Robertson Essays p. 185

Æthelweard (III) = **N.N.**
'gener' of Æthelmær daughter
BCS — KCD 714
NSA p. 79 (mistake
in index p. 154–5)

'The *three* Æthelwerds, father, son, and son-in-law of Æthelmær, must be carefully distinguished; nor must Æthelmær be confounded with ealderman Æthelmær, the father of Æthelwine [KCD 692].'
Robertson Essays p. 185 n.
NSA p. 118 119

Leofwine kinsman of Æthelmær
BCS — KCD 714

52.

N.N.

Ælfheah Alphegus FlW = **N.N.** d. of ....
Domnaniensis satrapa FlW a. 1017
ASChr a. 1017 (no design.)

Beorhtric Brihtric ASChr FlW
k. a. 1017 ASChr FlW EAF j 414
(not the Brihtric of a. 1009 the br. of eald. Eadric Streona)

53.

N.N.

Earncytel Ærncytel = **Wulfrun** d. of ....
landowner Y. Notts BCS — KCD 970
benef. Ramsey mon.
Chron Rames [RS] p. 67
will: BCS — KCD 971 Thorpe p. 531

d. a. ...

Æthelstan
abb. Ramsey 1021—1043
Chron Rames [RS] Index

54.

N.N.

Hranig Hrani Roni FlW a. 1041
comes Magesætensium (Heref.)
eald. BCS — KCD 755 ('before 1038') Thorpe p. 336 ('before M.XXXVI')
dux BCS — KCD 728 (a. 1018 Cornw.) — 739 (a. 1023 Hants) — 743 (a. 1026 Devon)
EAF j 520 ij 573 577

d. a. ...

Eadwine
son of eald. Ranig
BCS — KCD 755
EAF j 520 793

d. a. ...

55.

N.N.

Thored Thuri Turri
earl of the Middle Angles or the eastern part of Mercia (Hunts etc.)
comes Mediterraneorum FlW a. 1041
EAF j 520 ij 573
min. BCS — KCD 771* (a. 1044 an 'impossible charter' EAF ij 570)
comes BCS — KCD 1330 (a. 1042)
dux BCS — KCD 797 (a. c. 1052)

d. a. ...

56.

N.N.

Thurcytel Thurkill
a Dane
EAF j 666 ff. Index
earl of EAnglia a. 1017 EAF j 407 667 ASChr FlW
ASChr a. 1009 1013–4–5 1020 1021–23

banished a. 1021 ASChr FlW EAF j 428
Viceroy of Denmark a. 1023 ASChr FlW — EAF j 429 667
dux BCS — KCD 727 728 729 730
731 (a. 1018–19) 742 (a. 1026 EAF j 667 'most suspicious')
Wharton AS ij 144

Slain by the Welsh a. 1039 ASChr [RS] Index
(but ? see EAF j 506 n. 4 667)

= **Eadgyth Edgitha**
banished with her husband
FlW a. 1021
EAF j 429 670
perhaps widow of Eadric Streona
and d. of k. Æthelred II
EAF j 670
or
widow of Ulfcytel Snilling and
d. of k. Æthelred II (Wulfhild!)
Lappenb.-Otté ij 242

N.N. son
ASChr C a. 1023
Lappenb.-Otté ij 253

57.

N.N.

Leofgifu
landowner Suff. benef. St Edm.
will: BCS — / KCD 931 (a. ...)
Thorpe p. 569 (a. 1045)

d. a. ...

= **N.N.** son of ....
BCS — KCD 931

N.N. son
Leofgifu's will

Ailric
will

'Alfled'
(MS Alfiet)
will

= **Godwine**
will

58.

N.N.

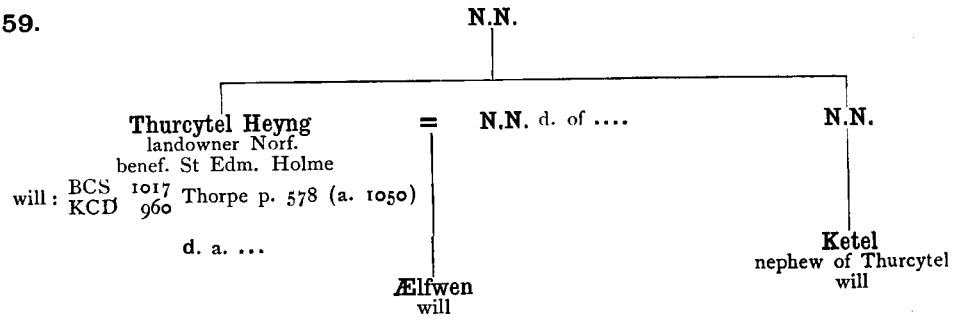
Wine
Thorpe p. 571

Thurstan
landowner Essex
benef. Ch. Ch. Cant. Ramsey Holme Ely etc.
will: BCS — — / KCD — 788 Thorpe p. 571 577 (a. 1045 1049)

= **Æthelgyth Ailgith**
d. of ....
Thorpe p. 574

Leofwaru
will

59.

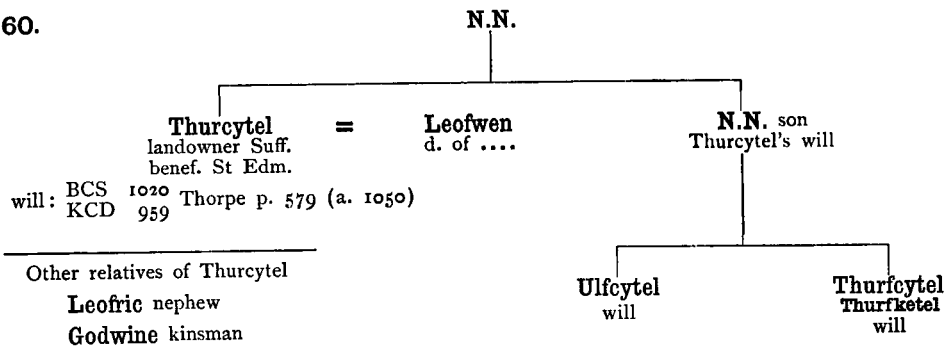


Other relatives of Thurcytel (great-nephews)

Swegen

Alemund

60.

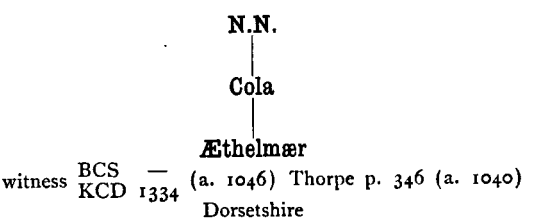


Other relatives of Thurcytel

Leofric nephew

Godwine kinsman

61.



Cola anglicus
landowner Ellis C EAF iij 743 iv 43

62.

N.N.

Odda
comes Agelwinus, id est Odda FlW a. 1056
Odo et Radulfus comites et regis (Eadw. III)
cognati WMalm [RS] GR c. 199
earl of Devon etc. EAF ij 161 345 580
ment. with his br. Ælfric
BCS — (a. 1046) — — (a. 1055)
KCD 1334 804 923
eorl BCS — (a. 1055)
KCD 804
dux BCS — (a. 1055)
KCD 805

min. BCS — (a. 1026)
KCD 743
to BCS — (a. 1045)
KCD 781
miles BCS — (a. c. 1042)
KCD 764 767
nobilis BCS — (a. 1049) — (a. 1050)
KCD 787 791

founder of Deerhurst mon. Glouc.
Earle ASChr [1865] p. 345
became a monk EAF ij 415 416
monachus FlW a. 1056
BCS — (a. c. 1052) Worc.
KCD 797

d. 31 August 1056 bur. at Pershore
DNB xlj 423 ASChr CD (eorl) FlW

Ælfric
br. of Odda of Deerhurst
ment. with him
See Earle ASChr [1865] p. 345

min. BCS — (a. 1026)
KCD 743
BCS — (a. 1033) — —
KCD 752 764 769
nobilis BCS — (a. 1049)
KCD 787
monachus BCS — (a. 1052)
KCD 797
EAF ij 161 416

d. a. 1053 Dec 22
FlW ASChr D

Eadgyth
Eddied soror
Odonis comitis
Ellis B
EAF ij 581

63.

Ecgfrith
Eadwine's will

Wulfgyth
d. of ....
will: BCS — KCD 782
Thorpe p. 563 (a. 1046)

= **Ælfwine**
Wulfgyth's will

Eadwine
Ketel's will
will: BCS — KCD 921 Thorpe p. 589
(a. 1060)

Wulfric
Ketel's will
Eadwine's will

1° **N.N.**
son of ....

= **N.N.**
d. of ....
Ketel's
will

= 2° **Ketel**
[Alder Thorpe]
landowner Essex
benef. St Edm. Holme

will: BCS —
KCD 1339
Thorpe p. 581
(a. 1050)

d. a. ...

Bote
sister

Gode
sister

BCS — —
KCD 782 959
Thorpe p. 563 579

Godric
will

Ælfgyth
Wulfgyth's
will

Wulfcytel Wolk[ytel]
Wulfgyth's
will

Ælfgifu
step daughter of Ketel
will

64.

N.N.

Ælfweald (xj c.) = **N.N.** d. of ....

Æthelhild d. of .... = **Ealdred**
benef. Hyde (a. c. 1050)
LVII p. 71 l. 11

65.

N.N.

Thurcytel = **Æthelgyth** d. of ....
landowner Suff. benef. St Edm.
will: BCS — KCD 980 Thorpe p. 591 (a. 1060)

d. a. ...

66.

N.N.

Uhtred
EAF iv 21

Æthelgar
Ord. Vit. EAF iv 21

Siward Barn
tribunus Merciorum temp. E. III Ord. Vit.
EAF iv Index EAF Will. Rufus Index

companion of Hereward in the Isle of Ely
ASChr DE a. 1071 FlW a. 1071 1087
SymD [RS] Index (a. 1070 1071)
Ellis B p. 216 (**Seiardus bar**)

d. a. ...

Eadweard
the Constable
Robertson Scotl. j 184 189 317 iv 710
EAF v 257

d. a. ...

67.

N.N.

N.N. son = **Wimarc** nobilis mulier W. Pict 128
Ellis B
EAF iij 9 415
BCS — KCD 771* (a. 1044 'an impossible charter'
828 (a. 1066)

fl. a. c. 1040

Robert
filius Wimarc
staller BCS — — KCD 771* 828 (a. 1066) — 859 (a. ...)
EAF j 734 ff.
sheriff of Essex BCS — KCD 859 (a. c. 1050)
EAF j 353 note 3
Ellis B EAF iij 9 415 iv 53 734

d. a. ...

Swegen
sheriff of Essex
EAF iv 734 ff.
Domesd. a. 1086 Suanus Suenus vicecomes [Ess.]
Ellis BC EAF iv 53 734 v 559

d. a. ...

68.

N.N.

Thurbrand hold,
a Dane, 'nobilis et Danicus vir' FlW
killed Uhtred earl of North. FlW a. 1016 SymD [RS] j 219 ij 197 198
EAF j 330 379

k. a. ... by Ealdred s. of Uhtred

Carl
killed earl Ealdred a. 1038? SymD [RS] j 219 ij 198 200
min. (?) BCS — KCD 730 (a. 1019) 741 (a. 1024) 746 (a. 1032) 769 (a. 1038 × 1044)
EAF j 525 note 3 iv 525

N.N.
eldest son

k. a. 1073 by earl Waltheof
gr.s. of earl Ealdred
SymD [RS] j 219
EAF iv 525

other sons

k. a. 1073
SymD [RS] j 219 ij 220

grandsons of Carl

k. a. 1073
SymD [RS] j 219

Cnut
SymD [RS]
j 219

Somerled
SymD [RS] j 219
EAF iv 525

69.

Leofric (I) Leuricus comes Leycestriæ
temp. Æthelb. reg. Merc. 716—757 BCS 135 KCD 66* (a. 716) Croyl. Dugd. Mon. iij 192
Palgrave Engl. Comm. ij p. ccxcj EAF j 737 ff. Ingulf [Fulman]

Ælfgar (I) comes
Dugd. Ingulf [Fulman] Searle BCS 331 KCD 1026* (a. 810) 409 233* (a. 833) Croyl.

Ælfgar (II) comes
k. a. 870 Ingulf BCS 461 KCD 265* (a. 851) 521 297* (a. 868) Croyl.

Leofric (II)
Dugd. Mon.

Leofwine
Wicciarum provinciarum dux BCS — KCD 698 (a. 997)
[? s. of Northman dux BCS — KCD 687 (a. 994) EAF j 738]
earl of Mercia a. 1017
dux BCS — KCD 687 (a. 994) 690 (a. 995) to 729 (a. 1019) 740 (a. c. 1022)
d. a. 1023 × 1032

Leofric (III)
Palgrave ij p. ccxcj

Leofric 'earl of Leicester' =
min. BCS — KCD 739 (a. 1023)
dux earl of Mercia BCS — KCD 742 (a. 1026 EAF j 739 667 'most suspicious') 746 (a. 1032) EAF ij 679 ff.
d. 31 Aug FlW (comes) (30 Sept ASChr D) a. 1057

Godgifu Godiva comitissa Domesd.
sister of Thorold of Bukenhale BCS — KCD 795* Croyl. Ingulf FlW a. 1057
BCS — KCD 766 795* (Croyl.) 818* 927 938
d. a. c. 1075? EAF ij 424 682 Domesd.
(See Bromton [Gale] 949 Knighton [Gale] 2334)

Eadwine
k. a. 1039 in battle against the Welsh at Rhyd-y-Groes ASChr C FlW EAF j 506

Godwine
Heming Worc. Cartul. 259 260 EAF j 740

Northman
Ingulf [Fulman] 57
k. a. 1017 ASChr CDE FlW EAF j 414 740

Ælfgar (III)
earl of the EAngles a. 1053 ASChr CDE FlW EAF ij 363
earl of the Mercians a. 1057 ASChr DEF FlW
d. a. c. 1062 EAF ij 476

= **Ælfgifu Alveva** comitissa Domesd.
EAF ij 679 iij 777

Æthelwine
a. c. 1014
Heming 259 260
EAF j 740

Eadwine
earl of Mercia a. 1062 EAF j 476
k. a. 1071 ASChr E FlW EAF iv 465
a. 1072 ASChr D
EAF Indices

Morkere
earl of Northumberl. Oct. 1065
alive in 1087 FlW
EAF ij 491 Indices
d. a. ...

Burhheard
Burchardus
EAF ij 679 680

1° (a. c. 1058) **Gruffydd Griffin** ASChr =
k. of Wales, s. of Llywelyn
k. 5 Aug 1063
ASChr FlW
EAF ij 482

Ealdgyth =
FlW a. 1066
EAF ij 680
d. a. ...

2° **Harold II**
king 1066

Lucia (?)
wife of Ivo Taillebois
Ingulf
EAF ij 682

Nest
EAF ij 681
= **N.N.** s. of ....

Nest
EAF ij 681
= **Bernard** of Neufmarché
EAF v 109 Will. Rufus Index

70.

N.N.

Osgod Clapa = **N.N.** d. of ....
a Dane — FlW a. 1049 (uxore sua)
FlW a. 1042 1046 1049
BCS — KCD 749 1319 1327 843

banished a. 1046 (1044)
ASChr FlW
EAF ij 90
DNB xlij 307

d. a. ...

Ralph the timid (?) = **Gytha** = (a. 1042) **Tofig Pruda**
earl of Heref., gr.s. of k. Æthelred II
(EAF ij 685)

d. a. ...

EAF j 528 793 ij 126 n.
FlW a. 1046

BCS — (a. 1033) —
KCD 749 970
EAF j 529 792 ff.

d. prob. soon after a. 1042

N.N. d. of .... = **Æthelstan**
EAF j 529 ij 65 449

N.N. d. of .... = **Ansgar Esegar**
Domesday
EAF v 801

staller BCS — (Lond. a. c. 1043) — (Midd. after a. 1051)
KCD 872 855
EAF j 529 ij 65 449 450 note 1

d. a. ...

71.

N.N.

Tokig = **N.N.** d. of ....
landowner Worc.
miles BCS — KCD 751 (a. c. 1033)
minister regis BCS — KCD 805
BCS — KCD — Davidson 11
NSA p. 144

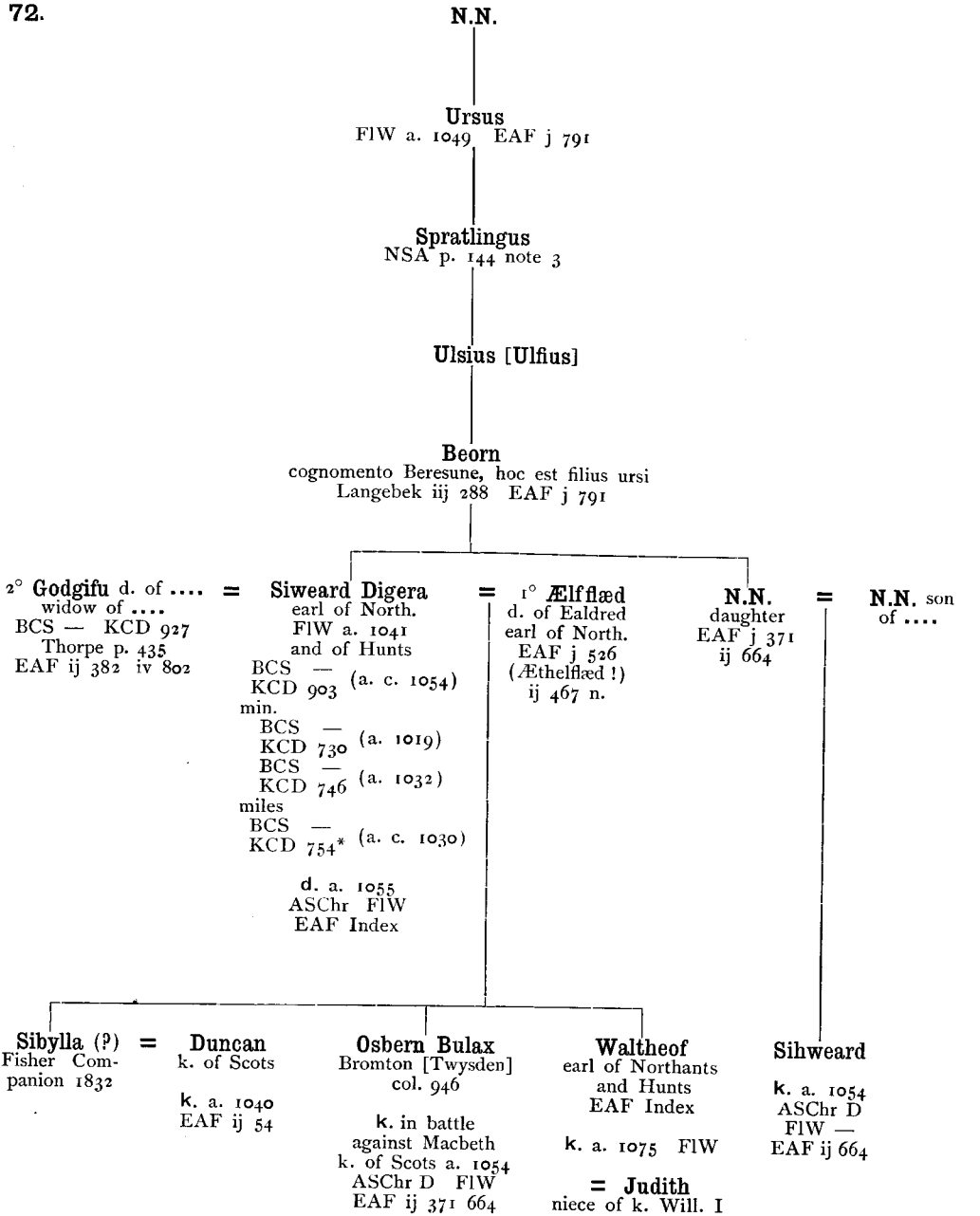
d. a. ...

Ælfweard
Aluuardus filius Tochi
landowner Devon (a. c. 1070)
EAF v 750

Aki
min. BCS — KCD 805 (a. c. 1050)
EAF v 760 779
NSA p. 144

Tokig son of Wigod of Wallingford

Tokig son of Outi at Lincoln Domesd.
EAF iv 209 n. Ellis B


N.N.
Ursus
FlW a. 1049 EAF j 791
Spratlingus
NSA p. 144 note 3
Ulsius [Ulfius]
Beorn
cognomento Beresune, hoc est filius ursi
Langebek iij 288 EAF j 791
2° Godgifu d. of .... widow of .... BCS — KCD 927 Thorpe p. 435 EAF ij 382 iv 802
=
Siweard Digera earl of North. FlW a. 1041 and of Hunts BCS — KCD 903 (a. c. 1054) min. BCS — KCD 730 (a. 1019) BCS — KCD 746 (a. 1032) miles BCS — KCD 754* (a. c. 1030)
d. a. 1055 ASChr FlW EAF Index
=
1° Ælfflæd d. of Ealdred earl of North. EAF j 526 (Æthelflæd !) ij 467 n.
N.N. daughter EAF j 371 ij 664
=
N.N. son of ....
Sibylla (?) Fisher Companion 1832
=
Duncan k. of Scots
k. a. 1040 EAF ij 54
Osbern Bulax Bromton [Twysden] col. 946
k. in battle against Macbeth k. of Scots a. 1054 ASChr D FlW EAF ij 371 664
Waltheof earl of Northants and Hunts EAF Index
k. a. 1075 FlW
= Judith niece of k. Will. I
Sihweard
k. a. 1054 ASChr D FlW — EAF ij 664

73.

N.N.

Tolig
sheriff Hunts
comes BCS — KCD 906 (a. c. 1045)
EAF ij 573
d. a. ...

Tolig thegn Suff. BCS — — — — KCD 874 875 880 881 (a. c. 1051)
EAF ij 573

74.

N.N.

Ordgar
BCS — KCD 1334 Thorpe p. 346 (a. 1046) Dorsetshire

Ælfgar
BCS — KCD 1334

Escbern
BCS — KCD 1334

75.

N.N.

Scrob
FlW a. 1052 1067

Richard a Frenchman
son in law of Robert the Deacon
FlW a. 1052 1067
Norman landowner in Heref. Domesd.
Ricardus pater Osberni Ellis B
EAF Indices

=

N.N.

Robert the Deacon
ASChr — FlW a. 1052

N.N. d. of Robert the Deacon

Osbern Pentecost
Norman landowner in Heref. Domesd.
sheriff of Herefordshire
Osbernus filius Ricardi Ellis B (ij 193 218 n.)
EAF ij Indices

76.

N.N.

Alfred the giant, cognomento gigas (W. Gemet.)
soldier under Robert d. of Normandy a. c. 1030
EAF j 469 770 Round Feudal Engl. 327

William
EAF j 771 Neustria pia

N.N. daughter
Athselinoc (!?) EAF ij 771

77. **N.N.**
descendant of k. Eadweard I EAF iv 761

Haylwardus Snew = **Ælfgifu** d. of ....
a. c. 930
Ellis ij 54 n.
founder of the mon. of Cranborne a. c. 980
Dugd. Mon. Birch Fasti 10
EAF iv 761

Ælfgar
Ellis B ij 54

Beorhtric Brihtric
Berhtric Ælfgares sunu
BCS — — KCD 804 805 (a. c. 1052) Worc.
Brictric filius Algar Ellis B
Brictrich Mau Ellis ij 55 n. EAF ij 761

princeps BCS — KCD 813 (a. 1062 Waltham)
He is said to have refused the hand of Matilda of Flanders, afterwards wife of k. Will. I
EAF iij 86 iv 165 759 ff.
EAF Will. Rufus Index

d. a. ...

---

78. **N.N.**

Ælfhelm Polga (Wolga) = **N.N.** d. of .... will
(BCS — KCD —
Thorpe p. 298
Lib Elien ij 10)
landowner Wratting Cambs
Beds.
benef. Ely
Lib Elien ij 10 73
benef. Westm.
BCS 1050
KCD 1223* Thorpe p. 195* (199)
will: BCS 1306
KCD 967 Thorpe p. 596
(a. ....)

Ælfhelm Lib Elien ij 10 ('duo fratres æquivoci') — **Ælfweald** 'my three brothers' will — **Æthelric** probably dead when the will was made — **Wulfmær**?

Ælfgar will

N.N. daughter will = **Godric** will

---

79. **N.N.** son of .... = **N.N.** d. of ....

Ulf landowner Hunts = **Madselm** d. of .... landowner — **Healdene** Ulf's will

will: BCS — KCD 953 Thorpe p. 594 (a. c. 1066)

80.

N.N.

Wigod Wiggod (EAF) of Wallingford Berks.
min. BCS — (a. 1042) KCD 764 — 825* (a. 1066 Westm.)
Ellis B ij 267
Wigodus regis pincerna BCS — KCD 813 (a. 1062) Waltham
relative (mæg) of king Eadw. III BCS — KCD 862 (Mygod on Walingeforde (a. ...)
EAF iv 728 ff.

N.N.

d. a. ... (before 1086)

Tokig
'son of Wigod (sic)'
EAF vj Index p. 240
Wiggodes sunu
ASChr D a. 1079

k. at Gerberoi near Beauvais Jan 1079
ASChr D
EAF iv 47 643

Ealdgyth
Aldítha
EAF iv 731

= **Robert de Oily**
the elder
EAF iv 46 733

Mahtilda
Hist. Abingd.
[RS] ij 110

= **Miles Crispin**
EAF iv 729 733

Ælfred
nephew of Wigod
EAF iv 734

81.

N.N.

Eadnoth the Staller
Haroldi regis stallarius FlW a. 1068
min. BCS — KCD 824* — 825* (a. 1066 Westm.)
staller BCS — KCD 845
Ellis B ij 85 EAF iv 755 ff.

k. a. 1067 ASChr D a. 1068 FlW

Harding Heardinc
BCS — (after a. 1066)
KCD 897
EAF iv 164 756 ff.

Robert Fitz-Harding of Bristol
from whom 'the lords of Berkeley' EAF iv 758

82.

N.N.

1° **N.N.** d. of .... = **Ælfwine** = 2° **N.N.** d. of ...
sheriff of Warwick
Ellis AB
Aluuinus vice comes
pater Turchilli de Warwic
Ellis B ij 37 38

d. a. ...

She afterwards married Richard quidam juvenis son of .... Domesd. EAF iv 782

Thurkill of Warwick or of Arden
Domesday Ellis A
benef. Abingdon EAF iv 782
EAF iv 780 ff.

d. a. ...

Siward
Ellis A j 497
EAF iv 782

83.

Leofric = **Ediva** (Ingulf)
lord of Brunne [Bourne Linc.] cognatus of Radinus earl of Hereford, husb. of Goda sister of k. Eadw. III [Ralph the timid son of Goda] (Ingulf) or of Ralph the Staller (Gesta Herwardi Saxonis EAF)

Ædina Gesta Herwardi Saxonis (Gaimar [RS] j 341)
Eadgifu (EAF)
trinepta of Oslac dux
[earl of Deira 966—975 (ASChr)] Ingulf Gesta
widow of Leofric (Ingulf)

d. a. ...

1° **Turfrida** d. of N.N. = **Hereward** = 2° **Alftrued** (Gaimar) **Ælfthryth** (EAF)
(in Flanders) and Turfrida the elder (Franc. Michel Chron Anglo-Normandes ij pref. p. xiv) Gaimar [RS] Index a nun

nephew of Brand [Brando] abb. Burgh Ingulf John of Peterb. (Sparke) a. 1069 [BCS — KCD 819 953 963 ASChr E EAF Index] Hereward le Wake John of Peterb. a. 1069 genere infimus Liber de Hyda [RS] App. 295 DNB xxvj 240 EAF iv 826—33 Round Feudal Engl. p. 160 Hugo Candidus (Sparke) Ingulf [Fulman] Searle Gaimar [RS] 5469—5710

N.N. quæ fuit uxor Dolfini comitis (Gesta Herwardi)

d. a. ...

d. a. ...

N.N. daughter = **Hugo de Evermue** (Envermeu in Norm.) brother of
[Turfrida Fr. Michel ij pref. p. xiv] heiress of Brunne

Turold d'Envermeu bp. Bayeux d. 1146
Ord. Vit. Vol. iv Book x p. 9
lord of Deping (Ingulf)
Camden Brit. 1607 p. 400
Round p. 159

N.N. daughter = **Ric. de Rulos** [Roullours in Norm.]
[Godiva Fr. Michel ij pref. p. xv]

regius camerarius Ingulf [Fulm] p. 78
Hunter Rot. Scacc. 31 H. I. p. 110
alive a. 1114 Pet. Bles. [Fulm] p. 118

INDEX TO THE GENEALOGIES OF THE ANGLO-SAXON NOBLES.

	No.
Abba reeve, Kent c. 825	3
Æffe w. of Wulfgar, Berks	13
Æfic br. of Eadwig c. 990	39
Ælfflæd w. of eald. Beorhtnoth	28
—— d. of Thored, w. of Æthelred II	38
—— w. of Siweard Digera	72
Ælfgar min. rel. of k. Eadwig	22
—— s. of eald. Ælfric, Hants	25
—— s. of eald. Ælfric, Mercia	26
—— eald. Wilsætas	28
—— landowner, Berks	45
—— s. of Meaw c. 995	50
—— (I) comes c. 800	69
—— (II) comes c. 850	69
—— earl of EAnglia	69
—— br. of Ordgar, Dors.	74
—— s. of Haylwardus Snew	77
—— s. of Ælfhelm Polga	78
Ælfgifu w. of k. Eadwig	14
—— w. of k. Cnut	36
—— testatrix c. 990	40
—— w. of Wulfgeat	45
—— stepd. of Ketel	63
—— comitissa	69
—— w. of Haylwardus Snew	77
Ælfgyth sister of Ketel [Alder]	63
Ælfheah cyninges disc thegn c. 950	15
—— s. of Ordheah, Kent	19
—— s. of Ælfstan, Kent	21
—— eald. Hants, rel. of k. Eadwig	26
—— eald. Devon c. 1000	52
Ælfhelm earl North.	36
—— Polga	78
—— br. of Ælfhelm Polga	78
Ælfhere f. (?) of Ælfric, Kent	17
—— eald. Mercia	26
Ælfhild w. of Ælfweald comes	27
Ælfmær page of Wulfwaru	35
—— dyrling dilectus	43
Ælfred eald. Surrey c. 875	5
—— k. Wessex 871—901	10 12
—— nephew of Wigod	80
Ælfric s. (?) of Ælfhere	17
—— s. of Ælfstan, Kent	21
—— eald. Hants c. 960	25
—— cild, eald. Mercia c. 965	26
—— s. of Ealhhelm	33
—— br. of earl Odda	61
Ælfsige landowner, Hunts c. 950	18
—— landowner, Hants c. 970	20
—— nephew of Æthelweald	27
Ælfstan landowner, Kent c. 970	21
—— br. of the Halfking	27
Ælfswith w. of Beorhtric, Kent	16
—— w. of eald. Ælfheah	26
—— gr.d. of eald. Beorhtnoth	28
Ælfthryth w. of Oswald, EKent	1
—— w. of eald. Æthelweald and of k. Eadgar	27 47
—— w. of Beorhthelm (?)	28
—— w. of Hereward	83
Ælfwaru d. of Wulfwaru	35
—— sister of Ælfgifu testatrix	40
Ælfweald comes, br. of Dei amicus	27
—— f. of Ealdred	64
—— br. of Ælfhelm Polga	78
Ælfweard eald. s. of eald. Ælfheah	26
—— page of Wulfwaru	35
—— s. of Tokig	71
Ælfwen d. of Æthelstan Mannessunu	23
—— w. of the Halfking	27 43
—— gr.d. of eald. Beorhtnoth	28
—— d. of Thurcytel Heyng	59
Ælfwine landowner, Hants c. 970	20

No.

Ælfwine nephew of Ælfhere, eald. Mercia 26
—— s. of Ælfric (Maldon) 33
—— s. of Wulfwaru 35
—— dux, br. of Wulfric Spot 36
—— husb. of Wulfgyth 63
—— sheriff of Warwick 82
Ælfwynn d. of eald. Æthelred of Mercia 10
Æthelflæd Lady of the Mercians c. 900 10
—— w. of the Halfking 27 28
—— w. of eald. Æthelwine Dei amicus 27
—— w. of k. Eadm. I 28
—— d. of Wynflæd 34
—— sister-in-law of Ælfgifu 40
—— sister of eald. Leofsige 41
—— candida, Eneda 47
Æthelfrith eald. Mercia c. 910 9
Æthelgar f. of Godric (I) 31
—— f. of Siward Barn 66
Æthelgifu m. in law of k. Eadwig 14
—— w. of Æthelwine Dei amicus ... 27
Æthelgyth d. of Æthelwulf, Bucks 8
—— **Ailgith** w. of Thurstan 58
—— w. of Thurcytel, Suff. 65
Æthelhild w. of Ælfsige, Hants 20
—— w. of Ealdred, Hants 64
Æthelhun kinsm. of Æthelweald, Worc.... 7
Æthelmær eald. Hants c. 950 24
—— the fat, eald. Devon 51
—— s. of Cola, Dorset 61
Æthelmod eald. Kent c. 815 2
Æthelnoth abp Cant. 51
Æthelred Mucil c. 860 10
—— eald. Mercia c. 875 10
—— f. of the Halfking 27
—— II king 38 47
Æthelric warrior (Maldon) 32
—— monk Ramsey 42
—— br. of Ælfhelm Polga 78
Æthelsige br. of the Halfking 27
—— dux, br. of Dei amicus 27
Æthelstan kinsm. of Æthelweald, Worc. 7
—— Mannessunu, Hunts 23
—— the Halfking 27 28 42
—— s. of Earncytel, abb. Ramsey... 53
—— s. of Tofig Pruda 70
Æthelweald br. (?) of Abba 3
—— s. of eald. Ælfred 5 7
—— landowner Worc. c. 900 7
—— br. of the Halfking 27 46
—— eald. EAnglia 27 47

No.

Æthelweard s. of Dei amicus 27
—— (I) eald. Wessex **Ethelwerd** the historian c. 980..... 51
—— (II) s. of Æthelmær c. 1000 51
—— (III) s. in law of Æthelmær.. 51
Æthelwine s. of Æthelmær, Hants 23
—— eald. EAnglia, Dei amicus 27
—— **-Odda** 62
—— nephew of earl Leofric 69
Æthelwulf landowner, Bucks c. 900 8
—— br. in law of k. Ælfred 10
Ailric nephew of Leofgifu 57
Aki s. of Tokig 71
Alemund gr.nephew of Thurcytel Heyng.. 59
Alfled d. of. Leofgifu 57
Alfred the Giant 76
Alftrued, see Ælfthryth 83
Ansgar Esegar staller 70
Athselinoc d. of Alfred the Giant 76

Beorhtfrith min. rel. of k. Eadwig 22
Beorhthelm f. of eald. Beorhtnoth 28
Beorhtnoth eald. Essex (Mald.) c. 960...27 28
Beorhtric landowner, Kent c. 950 16
—— s. of eald. Ælfheah 52
—— gr.s. of Haylwardus Snew 77
Beorhtsige Dyring 11
Beorhtwaru widow of Ælfric 17
Beorhtwyn m. of Wynflæd 34
Beorn f. of Siweard Digera 72
Beornthryth w. of Oswulf, EKent 1
Bernard of Neufmarché 69
Bote sister of Ketel [Alder] 63
Burh heard br. of earl Eadwine 69

Carl of North. c. 1025 68
Ceola 37
Ceolwen widow of Osmod, Hants c. 900 6
Cnut king 1014—1035 36
—— s. of Carl 68
Cola f. of Æthelmær, Dorsetsh. 61
—— anglicus 61
Cynethryth w. of earl Æthelmod 2

Dei amicus, see Æthelwine, s. of the Halfking.
Duncan k. of Scots 72

Eadburh w. of Æthelred Mucil 10
Eadgar king 27 47
Eadgifu w. of k. Eadweard I 11

	No.
Eadgifu gr.d. of Wynflæd	34
—— m. of Hereward	83
Eadgyth d. of k. Eadweard I	12
—— w. of Thurcytel	56
—— sister of earl Odda	62
Eadmær s. in law of Wynflæd	34
Eadmund I king 940—946	11 28
—— II Ironside, king 1016	46
Eadnoth monk Ramsey	27
—— abb. Ramsey	42
—— benef. Ramsey	42
—— the Staller c. 1045	81
Eadred king 946—955	11
Eadric br. of Ælfheah	15
—— s. of Ælfric, Kent	21
—— br. of the Halfking	27
Eadweald s. of Oshere	2
—— s. of Ealhburh	4
—— gr.s. of Wynflæd	34
—— s. of Leofwaru	37
Eadweard I king 901—924	10 11 12
—— II king	47
—— the Constable	66
Eadwig king 955—959	14 22
—— br. of Æfic c. 990	39
—— 'king of the churls'	49
Eadwine abb. Abingdon	26
—— s. of Dei amicus	27
—— s. of Hranig	54
—— uncle of Ketel [Alder]	63
—— br. of earl Leofric	69
—— earl Mercia	69
Ealawynn d. of Ealhhere	4
Ealda m. of Æthelflæd Eneda	47
Ealdbeorht comes	1
Ealdgyth w. of Morkere	46
—— w. of Sigefrith and of Eadm. II	46
—— w. of Harold II	69
—— d. of Wigod	80
Ealdred landowner, Kent c. 825	4
—— benef. Hyde c. 1030	64
Ealfthryth, see Ælfthryth	1
Ealhburh w. of Ealdred, Kent	4
Ealhhelm eald. c. 940	33
Ealhhere br. of Abba, Kent	3
—— f. of Ealawynn	4
Ealhmund s. of Æthelweald, Worc.	7
Ealhswith w. of k. Ælfred	10
—— w. of Wulfric Spot	36
Ealhthryth d. of eald. Ælfred	57
Eardwulf s. of Oswulf, EKent	1
Earncytel landowner, Y. Notts c. 970	53
Earngrim thegn	46
Ecgfrith f. in law of Wulfgyth	63
Ediva, see Eadgifu	83
Escbern br. of Ordgar, Dors.	74
Esegar, see Ansgar	70
Freothomund rel. of Abba	3
Gode d. of Wulfwaru	35
—— sister of Ketel [Alder]	63
Godgifu w. of earl Leofric	69
—— w. of earl Siweard Digera	72
—— gr.d. of Hereward	83
Godiva, see Godgifu	83
Godric (II) s. of Odda. (He fled from the battle at Maldon, with his two brothers.)	30
—— (I) s. of Æthelgar (Maldon)	31
—— landowner, Hunts (Ramsey)	42
—— br. of Ketel [Alder]	63
—— s. in law of Ælfhelm Polga	78
Godrinc s. of Odda (Maldon)	30
Godwig s. of Odda (Maldon)	30
Godwine s. of Ælfhere, eald. Mercia	26
—— husb. of Alfled	57
—— kinsm. of Thurcytel, Suff.	60
—— br. of earl Leofric	69
Gruffydd k. of Wales	69
Gunner f. of Thored	38
Gytha w. of Tofig Pruda	70
Halfking (the), see Æthelstan.	
Harding s. of Eadnoth	81
Harold I king 1036—1040	36
—— II king 1066	69
Haylwardus Snew	77
Healhstan f. of Ælfstan	21
Healdene br. of Ulf	79
Heregyth w. of Abba, Kent	3
Hereward 'the Wake'	83
Hranig earl Heref. c. 1005	54
Hugo de Evermue	83
Ida w. of Liudolf	12
Judith w. of Waltheof	72
Ketel nephew of Thurcytel Heyng	59
—— [Alder] landowner, Essex c. 1030	63
Leofeca f. of Wulfgeat	45

	No.
Leofflæd d. of eald. Beorhtnoth	28
Leofgifu landowner, Suff. c. 1020	57
Leofric s. of Dei amicus	27
—— nephew of Thurcytel, Suff.	60
—— (I) comes Leycestriæ c. 710	69
—— (II)	69
—— (III)	69
—— earl of Leicester c. 1030	69
—— f. of Hereward	83
Leofsige eald. Essex	41
Leofsunu	21
Leofwaru gr.d. of eald. Beorhtnoth, w. of Lustwine	28
—— d. of Ceola	37
—— d. of Thurstan	58
Leofwen w. of Thurcytel, Suff.	60
Leofwine f. of eald. Ælfhelm	36
—— gr.s. of Ceola	37
—— kinsm. of Æthelmær	51
—— eald. Worc.	69
Liudolf s. of emp. Otho	12
Lucia w. of Ivo Tailbois	69
Lustwine benef. Ely c. 1030	28
Madselm sister of Ulf	79
Mahtilda d. of Wigod	80
Mahtildis cousin of Æthelweard (I) c. 970	12
Manne f. of Æthelstan	23
Meaw f. of Ælfgar	50
Miles Crispin	80
Morkere s. of Earngrim	46
—— earl of North.	69
Nafana f. of Thurcytel, North.	48
Nest (I) d. of Gruffydd k. of Wales(?)	69
—— (II) d. of Nest (I)	69
Northmann br. of earl Leofric	69
Odda f. of Godric	30
—— earl of Devon c. 1025	62
Ordgar eald. Devon c. 960	47
—— Dorsetshire	74
Ordheah of Kent c. 950	19
Ordmær eald. c. 960	47
Ordwulf s. of Ordgar	47
Osbeorht nephew of eald. Æthelmod	2
Osbern Bulax	72
—— **Pentecost**	75
Osgod Clapa	70
Oshere min. c. 830	2
Oslac earl Deira c. 970	29
Osmod husb. of Ceolwen, Hants	6
Oswig son in law of earl Beorhtnoth	28
Oswulf eald., EKent c. 810	1
Otho I emp.	12
Ralph the timid earl Heref.	70
Richard s. of Scrob	75
—— juvenis quidam	82
—— de Rulos (Rullos)	83
Robert filius Wimarc, staller c. 1050	67
—— the Deacon	75
—— **de Oily**	80
—— **Fitz-Harding**	81
Scrob f. of Richard c. 1055	75
Sibylla(?) w. of k. Duncan	72
Sigebeorht s. of Sigewulf, Kent	11
—— br. of Æthelric (Maldon)	32
Sigefrith s. of Earngrim	46
Sigehelm eald. Kent. c. 890	11
Sigewulf br. (?) of Sigehelm, Kent	11
Sihweard nephew of Siweard Digera	72
Siward s. of Thurkill of Warwick	82
Siweard Barn	66
—— **Digera**	72
Somerled s. of Carl	68
Spratlingus anc. of Siweard Digera	72
Swegen s. of k. Cnut	36
—— gr. nephew of Thurcytel Heyng	59
—— sheriff Essex	67
Thored dux s. of Gunner c. 960	88
—— earl Middle Angles c. 1020	55
Thurbrand a Dane	68
Thurcytel s. of Nafana	48
—— earl EAnglia c. 1010	56
—— Heyng, landowner, Norf.(Holme)	59
—— landowner, Suff. (Bury) c. 1030	60
—— landowner, Suff. (Bury) c. 1040	65
Thurfcytel nephew of Thurcytel, Suff.	60
Thurkill of Warwick	82
Thurstan landowner, Essex c. 1025	58
Tofig Pruda	70
Tokig landowner, Worc.	71
—— s. of Wigod	71 80
—— s. of Outi	71
Tolig sheriff Hunts	73
—— thegn, Suff.	73
Turfrida m. in law of Hereward	83
—— w. of Hereward	83
—— d. of Hereward	83

	No.
Ufegeat s. of earl Ælfhelm	36
Uhtred (EAF iv Index p. 88)	66
Ulf landowner, Hunts	70
Ulfcytel Snilling earl EAnglia c. 990	44
—— nephew of Thurcytel, Suff.	60
Ulsius anc. of Siweard Digera	72
Ursus anc. of Siweard Digera	72
Wærburh w. of eald. Ælfred	5
Waltheof earl	72
Wiggod of Wallingford	80
William s. of Alfred the Giant	76
Wimarc nobilis mulier c. 1025	67
Wine f. of Thurstan	58
Wulfcytel br. of Ketel [Alder]	63
Wulfgar landowner, Berks c. 925	13
Wulfgeat s. of Leofeca, min. c. 990	45
—— min. c. 970	45
Wulfgifu w. of Dei amicus	27
Wulfgyth w. of Ælfwine c. 1025	63
Wulfheah s. of Ordheah, Kent	19
—— s. of earl Ælfhelm	36
Wulfhere gr.f. of Wulfgar (?)	13
Wulfhild w. of Ulfcytel Snilling	42
Wulfmær (I) s. of Wulfstan	28
—— s. of Wulfwaru	35
—— (II) s. of Wulfstan the son of Ceola (Maldon)	37
—— (?) br. of Ælfhelm Polga	78
Wulfric f. of Wulfgar (?)	13
—— page of Wulfwaru	35
—— br. of Wulfruna	36
—— **Spot**	36
—— s. of Leofwine	37
—— uncle of Ketel [Alder]	63
Wulfrun m. of Wulfric	36
—— (?) m. of eald. Ælfhelm	36
—— w. of Earncytel	53
Wulfruna w. of eald. Ælfhelm	36
Wulfsige br. of Wulfstan Ucca	18
Wulfstan nephew of Ceolwen	6
—— **Ucca** s. of Ælfsige c. 980	18
—— br. in law of eald. Beorhtnoth (dele: s. of Ceola)	28
—— page of Wulfwaru	35
—— s. of Ceola (Maldon)	37
Wulfwaru landowner, Som. c. 980	35
Wynflæd landowner, Berks c. 980	34